Social Security in Review

The Fiscal Year

12.8

19.2 -11.2 -5.4 -82.0 -14.7

7.9 40.8 40.0 -2.8 -4.8 -4.4 -8.8 19.1 49.9 -1.2 23.1 24.6 12.2 2-2.2 16.0 9 -9.9 -9.9

14.9 50.4 50.4 60.6 10.6 17.4 -1.9 21.5 17.4

-.3 12.8

5.7

URING the fiscal year ended in June 1952, public assistance caseloads continued the downward trend that began in the late spring of 1950. The number of persons (5.5 million) on the rolls in June 1952 represents a drop of about 4 percent from June 1951 and about 10 percent from the peak load in 1950. Continued high levels of employment and the effects of the 1950 amendments to the old-age and survivors insurance title of the Social Security Act are important factors in this sustained decline in assistance caseloads.

The category of aid to the permanently and totally disabled, established by the 1950 amendments, continued to grow steadily during the year and offset some of the decrease in the other programs. Many of the persons taken on the rolls for this relatively new program had previously been provided for under general assistance, and their transfer to the federally aided program accounts for a large part of the 12.4percent decrease in general assistance cases. By June 1952, 38 States were making payments to 145,344 recipients of aid to the permanently and totally disabled, 39 percent more than the number aided by the 31 State programs in June 1951.

The decline in the total assistance load resulted primarily from decreases in old-age assistance and aid to dependent children. The number of old-age assistance recipients went down every month in the year for a total decrease of 3.1 percent. Of the 53 States, 45 had fewer aged recipients in June 1952 than in June

1951. The decrease has occurred despite the continuing increase in the number of aged persons in the population. As a result, 201 aged individuals per 1,000 persons aged 65 or over in the population were receiving old-age assistance in June 1952, as compared with 214 in June 1951. These rates represent a substantial drop from the peak recipient rate of 235 in June 1942.

The decrease in aid to dependent children was larger than that for old-age assistance and occurred despite some increases during the winter months. In 44 of the 53 States, fewer families were receiving aid to dependent children in June 1952 than in the previous June. For the country as a whole the caseload dropped 6.8 percent.

National decreases in these two programs-and especially in aid to dependent children-would been larger but for mounting caseloads in Puerto Rico, which first received Federal grants in October 1950. If Puerto Rico is excluded, the drop in old-age assistance is 3.8 percent and in the number of families receiving aid to dependent children it is 9.4 percent. The Puerto Rican caseloads increased rapidly as the agency was able to add to the rolls needy families and individuals whose applications had been pending for some time. Average payments to these recipients are extremely low.

There was little change in the number of recipients of aid to the blind. The Missouri caseload went up almost one-fifth following the liberalization of eligibility requirements. Other States showed relatively small changes; for the coun-

try as a whole there was a net increase of 400 cases.

Though fewer persons were being aided in June 1952 than in June 1951, total expenditures were slightly higher because many States had acted during the year to meet need more adequately and to offset the increase in the cost of living. A few States raised or removed maximums on individual payments, some increased allowances for food and other items in the budget, and a number were able to raise the percent of need met by assistance payments. Funds to meet the cost of the higher payments were made available in a number of States by the decline in caseloads and in some States by increased income from earmarked

Average payments increased from \$43.22 to \$45.19 in old-age assistance; from \$73.32 to \$75.88 per family (or from \$21.37 to \$21.93 per person) in aid to dependent children; from \$46.77 to \$50.13 in aid to the blind; from \$44.87 to \$46.06 in aid to the permanently and totally disabled; and from \$44.96 to \$45.95 per case in general assistance. A \$10 increase in payments to blind recipients in Missouri and Pennsylvania accounts for the exceptionally large rise in the average payment for aid to the blind.

The 1952 amendments to the Social Security Act, effective October 1, 1952, will provide additional Federal participation in payments to recipients of the special types of public assistance. The additional Federal funds make it possible for the States, without increasing their expenditures from State and local funds, to increase payments \$5 a month for

the aged, the blind, and the disabled, and \$3 a month for each recipient of aid to dependent children. Under similar legislative changes in 1946 and 1948, almost all States passed the additional Federal funds on to recipients through increased payments.

IN OLD-AGE and survivors insurance, benefits certified for payment during the fiscal year ended June 30, 1952, exceeded \$2 billion. Monthly benefits certified during the 12 months totaled \$1,976 million, 26 percent greater than the amount for the preceding fiscal year; lump-sum payments were \$58 million, an increase of 28 percent.

The number of monthly benefits in current-payment status increased by more than half a million between June 1951 and June 1952. At the end of June 1952, monthly benefits numbered 4.6 million and were being paid at a monthly rate of \$161.7 million. A year earlier, 4.0 million persons were receiving benefits at a monthly rate of \$143.7 million. For the various types of benefit the increases in number ranged from 23 percent for parent's benefits-a new record-to 11 percent for mother's benefits. The over-all increase was about half as large as in the fiscal year ended June 30, 1951, though it was larger than in any fiscal year before 1951.

Almost a million monthly benefits were awarded in the fiscal year 1951-52, about one-third fewer than in the preceding year. The entire decrease was accounted for by oldage and wife's benefit awards, which declined by 45 and 35 percent, respectively, from the record numbers awarded in the preceding year. For all other types of benefit, more awards were made in the year ended in June 1952 than in any other fiscal year; the increases from 1950-51 ranged from 35 percent for parent's benefits to 2 percent for child's benefits.

Lump-sum death payments during the fiscal year numbered 445,000, about 121,000 more than the previous record high set in the year ended June 30, 1951. About 426,000 deceased wage earners were repreSelected current statistics

[Corrected to Aug. 13, 1952]

Corresso	w Aug. 10	, 1902)			
Item	June	May	June	Calez	dar year
Land of the second	1952	1952	1951	1951	1950
Labor Force 1 (in thousands)					
Total civilian	64, 390 62, 572	62, 778 61, 176	63, 783 61, 803 45, 600	61,005	
Covered by State unemployment insurance * Unemployed Personal Income * (in billions; seasonally adjusted	35, 700 1, 818	35, 700 1, 602	35, 000 1, 980	34, 838 1, 879	32, 771
at annual rates)					
Total * Employees' income * Proprietors' and rental income. Personal interest income and dividends. Public aid * Social insurance and related payments * Veterans' subsistence allowances * and bonuses. Miscellaneous income payments *	\$266.0 178.8 52.8 21.4 2.3 7.6 1.0 2.4	\$264. 5 178. 2 51. 7 21. 5 2. 3 7. 6 1. 0 2. 5	\$254.3 171.8 48.8 20.4 2.3 6.9 1.2 2.9	170. 1 50. 6 20. 4 2. 3 7. 0	6.6
Old-Age and Survivors Insurance			152		
Monthly benefits: Current-payment status: Number (in thousands) Amount (in thousands) Arerage pri mary benefit Awards (in thousands):	4, 594 \$161, 739 \$41.98	4, 575 \$161, 229 \$42.02	4, 034 \$143, 709 \$42. 57	\$1, 884, 531	\$1, 018, 149
Number	\$1, 956	\$2, 187	\$3, 311	1, 336 \$42, 282	963 \$26, 234
Unemployment Insurance 3					
Initial claims (in thousands). Weeks of unemployment claimed (in thousands). Weeks compensated (in thousands). Weekly average beneficiaries (in thousands). Benefits paid (in millions) !!	959 4, 506 3, 856 918 \$84 \$22, 59	892 4, 708 4, 041 918 \$87 \$22. 40	837 4, 019 3, 450 821 \$69 \$20. 69	10, 836 50, 393 41, 509 797 \$840 \$#1.08	12, 251 78, 654 67, 860 1, 305 81, 373 880, 76
Public Assistance					
Recipients (in thousands): Old-age assistance	2,660	2, 666	2, 745	*********	
Families Children Aid to the blind. Aid to the permanently and totally disabled	1, 527 97 145	598 1,547 98 142	633 1, 617 97 104	***********	
Average payments:	293	301	335		***********
Old-age assistance Aid to dependent children (per family). Aid to the blind. Aid to the permanently and totally disabled.	75.88 80.13 46.06	76.07 49.97 46.29	73.31 46.77 44.87	***********	***********
General assistance	45.95	46.76	44.96	**********	

y 1 Continental United States only. Estimated by
the Bureau of the Census, except as noted. Monthly
employment figures represent specific week and annual figures, average week (unemployment insurance
data represent pay period instead of week).

2 Estimated by the Bureau of Old-Age and Survivors Insurance. Data for 1952 and for calendar
year 1951 not available.

3 Data from the Bureau of Employment Security,
Department of Labor.

4 Data from the Office of Business Economics,
Department of Commerce. Continental United
States, except for employees' income, which includes
pay of Federal civilian and military personnel in all
areas.

areas.

Beginning January 1952, social insurance contributions from the self-employed excluded from total but not deducted from proprietors' income.

Civilian and military pay in cash and in kind, other labor income (except workmen's compensation), mustering-out pay, terminal-leave pay, and Government contributions to allowances for dependents of enlisted personnel. Excludes employee contributions under social insurance and related programs.

sented in these awards; the average lump-sum amount per worker represented in the awards was \$136.50.

*Payments to recipients under the 4 special public axistance programs and general assistance.

*Includes old-age and survivors insurance benefits; railroad, Federal, State, and local retirement benefits; reterans' pensions and compensation; workmen's compensation; State and railroad unemployment insurance and temporary disability benefits; and readjustment allowances to veterans under the Servicemen's Readjustment Act.

*Includes payments under the Covernment lifetinsurance, national service life insurance, and military and naval insurance programs, the Government contribution to nonprofit organizations, business transfer payments, and recoveries under the Employer's Liability Act for railroad workers and seamen.

seamen.

Benefit in current-payment status is subject to no deduction or only to deduction of fixed amount that is less than the current month's benefit; calendar-year figures represent payments certified.

Monthly amounts, gross; annual amounts adjusted for voided benefit checks and benefit refunds.

ABOUT 4.7 MILLION UNEMPLOYED workers received at least one bene-(Continued on page 15)

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Social Security Act Amendments of 1952

by WILBUR I. COHEN*

The Eighty-second Congress amended the Social Security Act in the closing days of its second session. The fact that this is the second time in 2 years that Congress has acted to liberalize the old-age and survivors insurance and public assistance programs indicates national awareness that these income-maintenance programs should and can be adjusted in line with economic developments. The increased insurance benefits further indicate recognition of the fact that, with rising wage levels, some liberalizations can be made in the old-age and survivors insurance program without raising tax rates or departing from the selfsupporting basis of the program.

HE Social Security Act Amendments of 1952 became law on July 18, 1952, when President Truman affixed his signature to H.R. 7800. The new social security law (Public Law 590, Eighty-second Congress, second session) was described by the President as an "important landmark in the progress of our social security system."

The amendments affect the oldage and survivors insurance provisions (title II) and the public assistance provisions (titles I, IV, X, and XIV) of the Social Security Act, and the Railroad Retirement Act. Section 1 of the law gives the short title: the other seven sections deal increases in old-age survivors insurance benefits; preservation of the insurance rights of permanently and totally disabled individuals; liberalization of the retirement test; wage credits for military service: technical amendments related to old-age and survivors insurance: earned income of recipients of aid to the blind; and increase in the Federal share in public assistance payments.

General Background

H.R. 7800 was introduced by Representative Doughton, Chairman of the House Committee on Ways and Means, on May 12, 1952. Four days later the bill was reported favorably by the Committee, and it came up on the floor of the House for a vote on May 19. The bill was brought up under suspension of the rules,

which requires a two-thirds vote for passage. The vote was 150 to 140not sufficient to pass the bill. On June 17 the bill was brought up again and was adopted, with amendments, by a vote of 361 to 22.

The bill was reported favorably by the Senate Committee on Finance, with amendments, on June 23; with two additional amendments from the floor it passed the Senate by a voice vote on June 26.

The conferees from the House of Representatives and the Senate met on July 3 and 4 and the morning of July 5. The Conference Report was adopted in both Houses on July 5, and the bill became law on July

The amendments to the insurance provisions of the law were changes that, in the opinion of the two Committees that considered the legislation, required "attention this year." The changes "are all within areas which were intensively studied" by both the House Committee on Ways and Means and the Senate Committee on Finance before the enactment of the 1950 amendments.1 Both Committees pointed out that the changes in the insurance program "will not require any amendment of the present contribution schedule, nor will they disturb the self-supporting basis of the system." Both Committees also recognized that other amendments to the insurance program are necessary, but the changes made were "selected because of their urgency and be-

1 For a summary and legislative history of the 1950 amendments, see the Bulletin, October 1950, pages 3-14.

cause of the widespread agreement on their desirability."2

The House Committee on Ways and Means in its report gave the major reason for the legislation.

The rapid rise in wages and prices during the last few years makes immediate benefit adjustments imperative. While the money income of many groups in the population has gone up since the outbreak of hostilities in Korea, the benefit rates of over 41/2 million persons now on the old-age and survivors insurance rolls were determined in the early part of 1950, prior to the beginning. of the present emergency period. As a consequence, retired aged persons and widows and orphans are finding it very difficult to meet their costs of living.

Adjustment of the program to keep its provisions in line with major changes in economic conditions is of great personal significance to nearly all Americans. . . . Unless the oldage and survivors insurance program is kept dynamic and is constantly adjusted to major economic developments, many more benefi-ciaries will have to turn to public assistance to make up the deficiency between their income and the minimum necessary to meet living costs. From the beginning of the social security program in 1935 it has been the intent of Congress to establish contributory social insurance, with benefits related to individual earnings, as the foundation of social security. . . . To maintain the gains which already have been made and to prevent more and more people from having to turn to the less satisfactory assistance program for supplementation of their insurance benefits, it is necessary that benefits under old-age and survivors insurance be increased.

Insurance Provisions

Five sections of the new law amend the old-age and survivors insurance program. The various

² House Report No. 1944 to accompany H. R. 7800, May 16, 1952, page 2, and senate Report No. 1806 to accompany H. R. 7800. June 23, 1952, page 1 (82d Cong., 2d sess.).

Technical Adviser to the Commissioner for Social Security.

Table 1.—Old-age and survivors insurance: Illustrative monthly benefits based on earnings after 1936, under the old law and under the 1952 amendments

	itred rker		l worker wife	pare	dow, ower, nt, or ald		w and hild		w and ildren		w and ldren
Old	1952 law	Old	1952 law	Old	1952 law	Old law	1952 law	Old law	1952 law	Old law	1952 law
(\$20.00 30.00 40.00 50.00 60.00 68.50	\$25.00 35.00 45.00 56.30 67.50 77.10	\$30.00 45.00 60.00 75.00 90.00 102.80	\$37.50 1 51.20 1 65.60 84.50 101.30 115.70	\$15.00 22.50 30.00 37.50 45.00 51.40	\$18.80 26.30 33.80 42.20 50.70 57.90	\$30.00 45.00 60.00 75.00 90.00 102.80	\$37.60 1 51.20 1 65.60 84.40 101.40 115.80	\$40.00 1 48.00 1 64.00 1 80.00 120.00 137.20	\$45. 10 \$51. 40 \$65. 80 \$87. 30 \$135. 10 \$154. 50	1 \$40. 20 1 48. 00 1 64. 20 1 80. 10 1 133. 60 1 150. 00	1 \$45.30 1 51.40 1 65.80 1 87.30 1 146.50 1 168.90

Maximum total family benefits permitted by law. Some benefits exceed statutory maximum because of overriding provision that any of the in-

dividual benefits not a multiple of 10 cents must be rounded up to the next multiple of 10 cents.

changes are estimated to increase benefit disbursements about \$325 million for the calendar year 1953.

Increases in Amount of Insurance Benefit

Section 2 provides for an increase in old-age and survivors insurance benefits for both present and future beneficiaries; it includes a new conversion table that, beginning September 1952, replaces the table in the 1950 amendments.

For retired persons whose benefits were computed by use of the 1950 conversion table (and based on total earnings after 1936), benefits are raised by \$5 or 121/2 percent, whichever is larger. The provisions apply generally to old-age insurance beneficiaries now on the rolls. The largest monthly amount payable to a retired worker is increased by \$8.60 (to \$77.10); the maximum for a retired man and his wife is increased by \$12.90 (to \$115.70). Table 1 presents illustrative benefits showing the effect of the changes.

For retired persons whose total earnings after 1950 are used, benefits are increased by raising from 50 to 55 percent the percentage in the formula applicable to the first \$100 of the average monthly wage. The remainder of the formula, 15 percent of the next \$200, remains unchanged. Accordingly, for average wages of \$100 and over, the increase is \$5. This amendment applies generally to persons who retire in the future. Illustrative benefits showing the effects of these changes are given in table 2.

Benefits for wives, widows, chil-

dren, and other categories of beneficiaries are increased proportionately, subject to certain provisions limiting the benefits payable to a single family (the provision, for example, limiting the family benefit to an amount not more than 80 percent of the wage earner's average wage).

The minimum benefit payable to a retired person is raised from \$20 to \$25. For a family the maximum benefit is now \$168.75-a 121/2-percent increase from the former maximum of \$150. The minimum family benefit cannot be reduced by the maximum provisions to less than \$45 (again a 121/4-percent increase from the \$40 under the old law).

Table 3 shows the estimated average benefits under the new law: they are given only for 1952, 1960, and 2000, since in general there is a smooth trend in the intervening periods. Also shown are the estimated average payments as of August 1952, the last month that the 1950 law was in effect.

Preservation of Rights of Disabled

Section 3 of the bill as passed by the House provided for preserving the insurance rights of persons who become permanently and totally disabled.8 At present, a worker who is permanently and totally disabled is penalized in that he may have his retirement or his survivor benefits sharply reduced because his covered

earnings under the program have necessarily stopped, or the individual or his survivors may be disqualified from benefits altogether. Under the bill, when the worker died or retired, his insured status would be determined on the basis of his covered earnings for the years he was not disabled. In figuring his old-age benefit and the benefits for his survivors, the years in which he was incapacitated for work would be excluded from the computation of his average earnings; hence his total earnings would be averaged over the years in which he was able to work.

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The House bill provided that applications for increased benefits under this section could be filed on April 1, 1953, and increased payments would first be made for the month of July 1953. The Senate struck out this provision. The compromise that was reached by the Conference Committee and that is now included in the law provides that no applications may be accepted before July 1, 1953, and that the entire section shall cease to be effective after June 30, 1953. In other words, the provision will not become operative unless action is taken by the next Congress.

According to the Conference Report, it is intended that hearings will be held on this entire matter early in 1953, when the Committees will go into the administrative and other provisions. The Report suggests that this timing will permit appropriate steps to be taken for the working out of tentative agreements between the Federal Government and the States for the determination of disability by State agencies as now provided in the law. It is also intended to obtain at that time the views of interested groups as to what methods of obtaining evidence of disability should be used, under what circumstances and by whom determinations should be made, and whether or not these provisions or any modification thereof should be

enacted into permanent law.4 The Committee on Ways and

³ Various provisions relating to examination of the disabled were deleted from the bill as it passed the House on June 17, 1952. See Congressional Record, June 16, 1952, page 7421 (daily edition).

⁴ House Report No. 2491 to accompany H. R. 7800, July 5, 1952, page 9.

Means made an exhaustive study of the old-age and survivors insurance program and of the administrative aspects of disability insurance and disability assistance in connection with the 1950 amendments to the Social Security Act. The House of Representatives at that time approved a program that would have paid monthly cash benefits to insured workers who became permanently and totally disabled. This program was not approved by the Senate and was omitted from the conference bill that became the Social Security Act Amendments of 1950. The present provision is much more limited, since it would, if put into effect, merely preserve the insurance rights of qualified workers who become permanently and totally

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In private insurance and in Government insurance for veterans, such "waiver" provisions with respect to insured individuals who become totally disabled operate to keep their insurance in force, undiminished, without any further premium payments for the duration of total disability. Similarly, under the provisions of the law, if made operative, no further covered earnings would be required, in the absence of earning capacity, to preserve the status a qualified worker had acquired at the time he became disabled.

If the "freeze" provisions become operative, by later action of Congress, the preservation of rights to old-age and survivors insurance will be afforded only to those disabled persons having both substantial and recent covered employment. An individual will qualify if he has had

at least 20 quarters of coverage out of the 40-quarter calendar period ending with the quarter in which his period of disability began. In addition, for the purpose of testing recent attachment to the labor force. he must have had at least 6 quarters of coverage out of the 13-quarter period ending with the quarter in which the period of his disability began. These requirements are intended to screen out most persons employed only intermittently and those who have not recently been employed. They are more restrictive than those for retirement or death benefits so that only those workers will be eligible whose reason for leaving the labor market can be presumed to be disability.

To have his insured status preserved and his benefit amount remain unaffected by the period of disability, the worker would have to be totally disabled for not less than six consecutive calendar months, and his physical or mental impairment would have to be expected to be permanent.

To be considered permanently and totally disabled an individual must have been stricken with an illness, injury, or other physical or mental impairment that can be expected to be permanent. The impairment must be medically determinable, and it must preclude the disabled person from performing any substantially gainful work.

An individual would also be disabled, by definition, if he is blind within the meaning of that term as used in the law. Persons who do not meet the statutory definition, but who nevertheless have a severe vis-

Table 3.—Old-age and survivors insurance: Estimated average monthly benefit payments and average lump-sum death payments under the old law and under the 1952

Type of benefit	Under old law	Under 1952 amendments				
	in August 1952	Septem- ber 1952	1900	2000		
Old-age Male Female	\$42 44 33	\$48 50	\$59 62 46	\$57 66 44		
Wife's 1	44 33 23 36	38 26 40	32 46	31		
Widow's 1 Parent's 2	37	. 41	46	51		
Mother's	- 33	36	43	42		
Child's 8Lump-sum death	27	30	30	9.		
payment 4	150	170	185	180		

1 Excludes persons eligible for old-age benefits; includes husband's or widower's benefits.
2 Excludes persons eligible for old-age, widow's, and widower's benefits.
4 Includes child's benefits both for child survivor beneficiaries and for children of old-age beneficiaries.
4 Average amount per deceased worker.

Source, Actuaria Conf. Estimator for the Old Age.

* Nourage amount per deceased worker.

Source: Actuarial Cost Estimates for the Old-Age
and Survivors Insurance System as Modified by the
Social Security Act Amendments of 1952 (table 3),
House Ways and Means Committee Print, July 21,
1952.

ual handicap, would be in the same position as all other disabled persons; they could qualify for a period of disability under the general definition of disability if unable to engage in any substantially gainful activity by reason of their impair-

The first month in which disabled persons could file an application for a disability determination, if the section becomes effective, would be July 1953. Retired workers on the old-age and survivors insurance rolls who establish a "period of disability" could receive increased retirement benefits beginning with the month of July 1953. Persons who were permanently and totally disabled as early as the fourth quarter of 1941 could establish a period of disability (if otherwise qualified) provided they were continuously disabled and filed an application for determination of disability on or after July 1, 1953, and before January 1, 1955. The survivors of workers who died after having qualified for a period of disability would also receive increased benefits.

The law provides that determination as to whether or not an individual is permanently and totally disabled, as defined in the law, and

Table 2 .- 214-age and survivors insurance: Illustrative monthly benefits based on earnings after 1959, under the old law and under the 1952 amendments

Aver-	Ret		Retired and		Aged widow		Widow and 1 child		Wido 2 chi	w and ldren	Widow and 3 children	
monthly wage	Old law	1952 law	Old law	1952 law	Old law	1952 law	Old law	1952 law	Old law	1952 law	Old law	1952 law
\$50 100 150 200 250 800	\$25.00 50.00 57.50 65.00 72.50 80.00	\$27.50 55.00 62.50 70.00 77.50 85.00	\$37. 50 75. 00 86. 30 97. 50 108. 80 120. 00	\$41.30 1 80.00 93.80 105.00 116.30 127.50	\$18.80 37.50 43.20 48.80 54.40 60.00	\$20. 70 41. 30 46. 90 52. 50 58. 20 63. 80	\$37. 60 75. 00 86. 40 97. 60 108. 80 120. 00	\$41. 40 1 80. 00 93. 80 105. 00 116. 40 127. 60	1 80, 00 115, 20 130, 20 144, 80	1 120.00 140.10 155.20		1 80. 10 1 120. 00 1 160. 20 1 168. 90

¹Maximum total family benefits permitted by law. Some benefits exceed statutory maximum because of overriding provision that any of the in-

dividual benefits not a multiple of 10 cents must be rounded up to the next multiple of 10 cents.

the beginning date of his disability would be made by a State agency pursuant to agreements with the Federal Security Administrator. The State agencies administering or supervising the administration of the approved State plan for aid to the permanently and totally disabled, or the State agencies administering the approved plan under the Vocational Rehabilitation Act, or the State agencies administering the State's workmen's compensation law are specified as the State agencies that could be utilized for the purpose of making such determinations.

The Administrator would be authorized to reverse a determination by a State agency that an individual is disabled or to determine that his disability began on a later date than that determined by the State agency. He would not be authorized, however, to reverse a determination by a State agency that a person is not disabled, nor would he be authorized to make a determination that such disability began on a day earlier than that determined by such State agency.

The Administrator would be authorized to pay the entire cost to the State of carrying out the agreement, if the State is willing to enter into such agreement. If the State is not willing to enter into an agreement, the Administrator would have no authority to act directly to make determinations. Therefore, persons residing in a State where no agreement exists could not have any determination made by an agency of that State.

Wage Credits for Military Service

Section 5(a) of the amendments provides old-age and survivors insurance wage credits of \$160 for each month of service in the active military or naval service of the United States from July 25, 1947, through December 31, 1953. With but one exception, which was made to simplify administration, these credits will be provided on the same basis as the credits provided under section 217(a) of the 1950 law for World War II service. The exception is the provision making it un-

necessary for the Federal Security Administrator to ascertain whether another benefit has been determined to be payable by a Federal agency, other than the Veterans Administration, on the basis of the same service when the denial of the wage credits would make a difference of not more than 50 cents in the primary insurance amount of the servicemen.

The new credits will apply to monthly benefits for months after August 1952 and to lump-sum death payments when death occurs after August 1952. The new credits-like those for World War II servicemay not be counted towards oldage and survivors insurance benefits if a periodic benefit based in whole or in part on the same military service is determined to be payable by another Federal agency (other than the Veterans Administration). The cost of the credits will continue to be borne by the trust fund, as in the case of the World War II provisions. The conference committee rejected the provision included in the House version of the bill that would have authorized appropriations from the General Treasury to meet the additional costs of the wage

Section 5 also extends the time normally permitted for claiming reimbursement for burial expenses if a serviceman dies abroad between June 25, 1950, and December 31, 1953, and his body is returned to the United States for burial or reburial. Reimbursement may be claimed within 2 years of the date of burial or reburial rather than within 2 years of the date of death, as previously required.

It is expected that Congress will give further consideration to proposals for covering military service under the insurance program before section 5 terminates at the end of 1953.

Liberalization in Retirement Test

The retirement test is liberalized by section 4. A beneficiary may now earn as much as \$75 a month in covered employment and still receive his benefit. Under the old law he could earn only \$50 a month. The increase is effective for earnings from wages for the month of September 1952; for earnings in self-employment it is effective for the first taxable year that ends after August 1952 (the calendar year 1952 for practically all self-employed persons).

Technical Amendments

Section 6 makes five technical changes that are designed to correct certain inequities and simplify administration. Included is an amendment to the Railroad Retirement Act, increasing minimum benefits and liberalizing the retirement test under the railroad retirement program, so that the present coordination of benefits under that program and old-age and survivors insurance may be maintained.

Recomputation of insurance benefits for certain individuals aged 75 and over.-Under this provision, an individual will, on application, have his benefit recomputed by the new formula if (1) in or before the month of filing such application he attained age 75, (2) he is entitled to an old-age insurance benefit that was computed and could have been computed only under the conversion table, and (3) he has at least 6 quarters of coverage after 1950 and before the quarter in which he filed application for such recomputation. The change gives these individuals an opportunity, not previously available, to have their benefits computed by the benefit formula rather than by the conversion table if this alternative results in a larger primary insurance amount.

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Recomputation of insurance benefits for certain self-employed individuals in case of death or entitlement in 1952.—Under the old law an individual's self-employment income for the taxable year ending in or after the month in which he became entitled to old-age insurance benefits or died, whichever first occurred, could not be taken into account in a computation of his average monthly wage. In computing an individual's average monthly wage a minimum divisor of 18 is required. As a result, a person who,

for example, becomes entitled or dies in 1952 could in the computation of his average monthly wage have at most only 1 year of self-employment income divided by 18. The average monthly wage and primary insurance amount would thus be lowered.

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The new provision applies to any person who becomes entitled to an old-age insurance benefit in 1952 and whose self-employment income for the taxable year in which he became entitled was not used in the initial computation of his average monthly wage. Such an individual may have his benefit recomputed if he files an application for recomputation after the close of such taxable year. The self-employment income during the taxable year in which the individual became entitled can be counted when the benefit is recomputed. Any increase in the amount of the benefit resulting from the recomputation will be paid retroactively to the first month of entitle-

Similarly, if an individual, on the basis of whose wages and self-employment income survivor benefits are payable, dies in 1952 and if he had self-employment income in the taxable year that ended with his death, the primary insurance amount will be recomputed on application by his survivor to include the selfemployment income derived by him during the taxable year ending with his death. No such recomputation would be made, however, if the person, on the basis of whose wages and self-employment income benefits are payable to his survivors, became entitled to old-age insurance benefits before 1952. Any increase resulting from a recomputation under this provision would be paid retroactively to the first month of entitlement to survivor benefits. The recomputation would not affect the amount of the lump-sum death pay-

Use of lag wages in initial computation in case of death or entitlement in 1952.—This change makes it possible to use in the initial computation of benefits the wages paid in the 6 months before the quarter in 1952 in which death or entitlement

occurred. Without this amendment, the Social Security Administration would have had to make two separate computations of benefits for a larger number of individuals, although in most cases the information needed for the later computation is available at the time the first is made. The amendment relieves this administrative burden. It also permits use of the wages in the 6 months preceding the quarter in 1952 in which a beneficiary filed an application for a recomputation based on earnings after entitlement.

Maintenance of existing relationship between the old-age and survivors insurance system and the railroad retirement system .- The existing relationship between the two programs is maintained by (1) increasing from \$50 to \$75 the amount that survivor beneficiaries may earn in employment covered by old-age and survivors insurance and still receive benefits under the Railroad Retirement Act;5 (2) specifying that the new old-age and survivors insurance military service wage credits provided under the amendments are creditable under the railroad program on the same basis as the wage credits provided under earlier legislation for World War II service; and (3) providing that the coordination provisions in the Railroad Retirement Act apply to the Social Security Act as amended by the 1952 legislation. One effect of the latter provision is to ensure that the new increases in old-age and survivors insurance benefits will be considered in determining both the amount of the social security minimum guarantee of the railroad program and the amount of the reductions in railroad annuities in dual benefit cases.

Simplification of computation of benefits for dependents and survivors.—This amendment permits benefits for most dependents and survivors on the rolls in August 1952 to be increased on the basis of their existing benefit, without reference to the original record showing the existing primary insurance amount.

Administrative time and money will be saved by this amendment, and payment of the increased benefits will be expedited. No substantial differences in the benefit amounts will result.

Actuarial Effect of Insurance Amendments

Congress, in enacting the 1950 amendments, was of the belief that the old-age and survivors insurance program should be on a completely self-supporting basis. Therefore a tax schedule was developed that would, according to a reasonable estimate, achieve this result.

The schedule was determined to be roughly equivalent to the level-premium cost under the intermediate estimate for the 1950 amendments when they were enacted and, according to available actuarial cost analyses, continues to be so for the amended law according to current estimates. Table 4 gives an estimate of the level-premium cost of the insurance system, tracing the increase in cost according to the major types of changes adopted.

Neither the House nor the Senate Committee recommended in 1950 that the system be financed by a high, level tax rate from 1951 on but rather recommended an increasing schedule, which—of necessity—will ultimately have to rise higher than the level-premium rate. Nonetheless, this graded-tax schedule will

Table 4.—Old-age and survivors insurance: Estimated level - premium costs as percent of payroll, by specified change in law

Item	Level-premium cost (percent of payroll)		
Cost of benefits under old law, using 2½-percent interest rate	1 5, 35		
Effect of 1952 changes	+. 50 +. 40 +. 07 +. 08		
Cost of benefits under 1952 amendments	8.85		

¹ Estimates made in 1950, using 2-percent interest rate, 6.05 percent; using 2 34-percent interest rate, 5.85 percent.

⁵For the benefit provisions and legislative history of the Railroad Retirement Act amendments of 1951, see the Bulletin, February 1952, pages 7-12.

Source: Actuarial Cost Estimates for the Old-Age and Survivors Insurance System as Modified by the Social Security Act Amendments of 1852 (table 6), House Ways and Means Committee Print, July 21, 1952.

produce a considerable excess of income over outgo for many years so that a sizable trust fund will be built up. This fund will not, however, be as large as would arise under a level-premium tax rate. The fund will be invested in Government securities, and the resulting interest income will help to bear part of the increased benefit costs of the future.

As will be seen from table 4, the level-premium cost under the 1950 law-taking into account 24-percent interest-is about 5 1/3 percent of payroll. This is approximately 0.7 percent of payroll lower than the cost was estimated to be on a 2percent interest basis when the program was revised in 1950, partly because of the higher assumed interest rate and partly because of the rise in the earnings level that has occurred in the past 3 or 4 years. (Higher earnings result in lower annual costs as a percent of payroll because of the weighted nature of the benefit formula.)

under the new law the level-premium cost of the system is increased to 5.85 percent of payroll, using a 2¼-percent interest rate. This is still about 0.20 percent of payroll lower than the cost (on an intermediate-cost basis) of the 1950 act according to the estimates made during con-4 ever, only in determining the need for aid to the blind of the person who earned it. When this earned income was available to another person claiming or receiving assistance under aid to the blind or any of the other assistance programs approved under the Social Security Act, it was

gressional consideration of the 1950 legislation, when a 2-percent interest rate was used.

Public Assistance

Two sections of the law relate to public assistance. One corrects a deficiency in the 1950 amendment relating to the \$50 earned-income exemption in aid to the blind; the other increases the rate of Federal participation in all public assistance programs.

Aid to the Blind

In 1950 the provisions of the Social Security Act relating to State plans for aid to the blind were amended so that such plans (a) could provide for disregarding up to \$50 of earned income of needy blind individuals in determining their need, and (b) had to provide for disregarding the first \$50 of such income after June 30, 1952, if the plans were to continue to be approved. This income was to be disregarded, however, only in determining the need for aid to the blind of the person who earned it. When this earned income was available to another person claiming or receiving assistance under aid to the blind or any of the other assistance programs approved

considered a resource in determining the other individual's need for assistance. With this provision, full effect could not be given to the special consideration that Congress felt the blind deserved and that was its purpose in enacting the 1950 amendments.

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To remedy this deficiency in the law, the 1952 amendments permit the States, effective July 1, 1952, to also disregard the earned income of the recipient of aid to the blind in determining the need of any other individual under the same or any of the other State assistance plans approved under the Social Security Act. Since this requirement does not become mandatory until July 1, 1954, the State legislatures have ample time to make any necessary changes in the State laws governing Federal-State public assistance.

Additional Federal Funds

Section 8 provides for additional Federal funds to the States for public assistance to needy aged, blind, and disabled persons and to dependent children. This section was added on the floor of the Senate by Senator McFarland and adopted by a voice vote. Its objective is to make it possible for the States, without providing additional State or local

Table 5.—Public assistance: Federal participation in assistance payments under the old law and under the 1952 amendments

- AND STREET BEAUTY OF THE PARTY OF THE PART			1952 amen	amenis					
-and animals in the second	monthl		s of individual ts subject to cipation	Federal share of expenditures within specified maximums					
Program	51 St	ates !	Puerto Rico	51 St	Puerto Rico				
	Old law	1952 amend- ments	• and the Virgin Islands ²	Old law	1952 amendments	and the Virgin Islands 3			
Old-age assistance	\$50	\$55	\$30	3/4 of first \$20 of State's average monthly payment plus 1/2 the balance	4/5 of first \$25 of State's average monthly payment plus 1/2 the balance	1/2			
Aid to the blind	50	55	30	3/4 of first \$20 of State's average monthly payment plus 1/2 the balance	4/5 of first \$25 of State's average monthly payment plus 1/2 the balance	1/3			
Aid to the permanently and totally disabled	50	55	30	3/4 of first \$20 of State's average monthly payment plus 1/2 the balance	4/5 of first \$25 of State's average monthly payment plus 1/2 the balance	1/2			
Aid to dependent children; One adult in each family First child Each additional child	27 18	30 30 21	18 12	***************************************		1/2			
Per person	-41			3/4 of first \$12 of State's aver- age monthly payment plus 1/2 the balance	4/5 of first \$15 of State's average monthly payment plus 1/2 the balance	1/2			

 ⁴⁸ States, the District of Columbia, Alaska, and Hawali.
 The 1932 amendments made no change in the provisions for Puerto Rico and

Virgin Islands. Maximum payments in fiscal year—\$4,250,000 for Puerto Rico and \$160,000 for Virgin Islands.

funds, to increase public assistance payments \$5 a month for each aged, blind, and disabled person, and \$3 a month for each recipient of aid to dependent children. Table 5 compares the new provisions with those formerly in effect. The increased Federal funds are made available for a 2-year period—from October 1952 through September 1954, when the provision will be terminated unless it is extended or modified by Congress.6

The maximum Federal share in the assistance payment for an aged, blind, or disabled person is increased from \$30 to \$35 a month. Before the 1952 amendments the Federal Government's \$30 share represented 60 percent of a \$50 payment to an individual; the \$35 payable under the amendments represents 64 percent of a \$55 payment. The increases, including those for aid to dependent children, are shown in table 5.

This section is estimated (on the basis of March 1952 caseloads and average payments) to cost an additional \$242 million a year to the Federal Government if all States pass on the full amount to the recipients on the rolls. There is no requirement that the States must pass on these amounts. The estimated cost of the amendment for the various programs is shown in table 6.

The public assistance amendments do not provide for an automatic increase of \$5 a month or any other specific amount in the assistance payment to an individual recipient. Whether recipients will get increased payments as a result of the new provisions and how much they will get depend on what the States do under their own laws and policies for administering the programs. States have leeway in deciding whether the additional Federal funds

shall be used to give assistance to more people, give higher payments to those persons who are already on the rolls, or save State and local money. A State may use the additional Federal money to do any one of these things or a combination of them

Table 6.—Public assistance: Estimated additional annual cost to Federal Government of 1952 amendments

[In millions; based on March 1952 caseloads]

		States with per capita income			
Program	Total	Above national average ¹	Below national average 3		
Total	3 \$242.7	\$118.4	\$124.3		
Old-age assistance Aid to the blind Aid to dependent	159. 0 5. 8	76. 6 3. 1	82. 4 2. 7		
children	70.4	34.7	35.7		
disabled	87.5	4.0	3.5		

1 24 States.

³ Excludes estimates for 19 States that did not have plans for aid to the permanently and totally disabled in March 1952.

Public assistance expenditures in March 1952 were running at an annual rate of about \$21/4 billion, of which \$11/4 billion came from Federal funds and about \$1 billion from State and local sources. If the entire amount of the additional Federal funds made available by the McFarland amendment is passed on by the States, the total Federal expenditures are estimated to reach about \$11/2 billion a year. Assuming that State and local funds remain the same, the total expenditures for public assistance will be running at an annual rate of \$21/2 billion. The old-age assistance rolls, however, have been declining. Moreover, the increased insurance benefits may make it possible to make some further reductions in expenditures for both old-age assistance and aid to dependent children. On balance, it would appear that total expenditures for public assistance, when all the new amendments are fully in effect, will still be running at a rate of \$21/4 to \$21/2 billion a year.

Provisions Deleted in Conference

Certain provisions were deleted from H.R. 7800 by the conference committee. Section 6 of the House bill would have extended the option of State governments to enter into agreements with the Federal Government so that these agreements could also cover members of retirement systems (including universities and public housing agencies but specifically excluding policemen, firemen, and elementary and secondary school teachers) if, of the members of the retirement system voting, two-thirds elect to be covered. This section would also have extended to January 1, 1955,7 the time within which the coverage of State and local government employees may be made retroactive to January 1, 1951, and would have permitted Wisconsin to extend oldage and survivors insurance coverage to persons under a retirement system (excluding policemen, firemen, and elementary and secondary school teachers) without requiring a vote by members of the system. The Conference Report stated that the deletion of these provisions did not "imply that they [the conferees] do not favor the inclusion of similar provisions in the law: it is the intent of the conferees that the entire matter of the extension of Federal coverage to employees already covered by State and local retirement systems will be explored thoroughly early in 1953, when the disability provisions are to be reexamined."

The other amendments that were dropped would (1) have made additional Federal funds for public assistance available to Puerto Rico and the Virgin Islands; (2) have required the States to pass on the additional Federal funds for public assistance to recipients; and (3) have permitted States to exempt for 1 year, in determining old-age assistance payments, income up to \$50 earned in agriculture and nursing.

⁶Mr. Mills, in submitting the Conference Report to the House of Representatives, said: "A Senate provision requiring that the States pass on the increase in Federal funds was deleted. It does not appear necessary since the provision only applies for 2 years and in my opinion 't will not be extended if the States do not pass on the increases." Congressional Record, July 3, 1952, page 9735 (daily edition).

⁷H. R. 6291 approved by the President on June 28, 1952, as Public Law 420 (82d Cong., 2d sess.) extends this time limit 1 year—to January 1, 1954.

Notes and Brief Reports

Income-Maintenance Programs for the Aged, **United States and Great** Britain

Estimates of future social security costs in the United States vary, depending upon assumptions made with respect to birth and death rates and economic conditions. One feature all estimates share is the large increase to be expected in the cost of income-maintenance programs for the aged.

This growing burden is a phenomenon common to all industrial countries, reflecting among other things the increase in the relative number of the aged in the population, the drop in employment among older workers as agriculture has become relatively less important in the economy, and the breakdown in traditional patterns of income maintenance in old age. The rate at which these changes are taking place differs from country to country. They seem to be more accelerated in the older industrial nations but are also evident in countries in which the shift from an agricultural to an industrial economy is of more recent

It is illuminating in this connection to compare the relative size and current cost of public programs for income maintenance in old age in Great Britain and the United States.

Proportion of Aged Population Receiving Payments

An outstanding difference between the two countries is the far greater proportion of aged persons now receiving payments from public programs in Great Britain.

In March 1950, the most recent month for which fairly complete data are available, 71 out of every 100 persons in Great Britain of pensionable age (women aged 60 and over, and men aged 65 and over) were receiving either pensions or assistance. The corresponding proportion in the continental United

States (men and women aged 65 and over) receiving old-age and survivors insurance benefits, benefits under the special systems for railroad and government workers, or old-age assistance was 42 percent in June 1950, before enactment of the 1950 Amendments to the Social Security Act, and 48 percent in December 1951 (table 1).

Another difference worth noting is the higher proportion of persons in Great Britain receiving payments made on a social insurance basis. In that country, 9 out of 10 recipients of pensions or assistance in March 1950 were receiving benefits based on employment. In the United States, social insurance beneficiaries comprised approximately half the combined total of beneficiaries and assistance recipients in June 1950. By December 1951, largely as a result of the amendments, the proportion had risen to 63 percent (table 1).

The purpose of public assistance may be said to be roughly the same in the two countries-to meet individual need as defined in law and regulation-but more frequently in Great Britain than in the United States this objective is expressed as a direct supplementation of the insurance benefit. In March 1950 half the aged assistance recipients in Great Britain were social insurance beneficiaries requiring supplementary allowances. In the United States, aged beneficiaries of old-age and survivors insurance receiving assistance supplementation comprised 10 percent of the old-age assistance load in September 1950 and 15 percent in February 1952. Data for selected intervals in 1948-50 in Great Britain and in 1948-52 in the United States indicate that the benefit-supplementation function of public assistance appears to be increasing in both countries, suggesting that whether the benefit is a flat amount, as in Great Britain, or a varying amount related to average earnings, it does not by itself meet all the needs of all beneficiaries, particularly in a period of rising prices.

Supplementation cases represented at least 13 percent of all insurance beneficiaries in Great Britain and 10 percent in the United States in both June 1950 and December 1951. This is an understatement of the extent of supplementation in Great

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Table 1.- Aged persons who were receiving payments under social in-surance and public assistance pro-grams, number and as percent of aged population, Great Britain and the United States, 1950 and 1951

Type of recipient	Great Britain.	Continental United States					
or beneficiary	March 31, 1950	June 30, 1950	Dec. 31, 1951				
in a learner	Number (in thousands)						
Total in aged population	6, 678	12, 345	12, 975				
Total receiving payments	1 4, 773	* 5, 173	* 6, 105				
programs	4, 245	2, 670	3, 925				
Under assistance programs	4 1, 083	2,783	2, 670				
Supplementing in- surance benefit. Assistance only	555 528	280 2, 503	400 2, 270				
	As percent of aged population						
Total receiving payments	71	42	45				
Under insurance programs	64	22	30				
Under assistance programs	16	23	21				
Supplementing in- surance benefit. Assistance only	8 8	2 20	3 17				

1 Men aged 65 and over in Great Britain and in the United States; women aged 60 and over in Great Britain and 65 and over in the United States.

the United States; when the United States.

Great Britain and 65 and over in the United States.

Represents persons receiving retirement pensions and contributory old-age pensions under the National Insurance Act, noncontributory old-age pensions, national assistance, and payments under the special superannuation schemes for teachers and government employees. Excludes aged persons receiving payments under benefit program for versaus.

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Represents persons aged 65 and over receiving payments under old-age and survivors insurance, the railroad retirement program; Federal, State, and local government retirement programs; and old-age assistance. Excludes persons receiving payments under benefit programs for veterans.

Persons receiving noncontributory old-age pensions and cases receiving national assistance. Adjusted for duplication.

Sources: Population data for Great Britain from Monthly Digest of Statistics (London), July 1951, p. 1; for the United States, estimated from unpublished data, Bureau of the Census.

lished data, Bureau of the Census.

Data on payments in Great Britain from Second Report of the Ministry of National Insurance for the Period 5th July 1949 to 31st Dec. 1950, Cmd. 8412, Nov. 1951, p. 60; Report of the National Assistance Board for the Year Ended 31st Dec. 1950, Cmd. 8278, June 1951, pp. 6, 33, 36; Cwil Estimates for the Year Ending 31st March 1951, Class VIII; Education 190-1950, The Report of the Ministry of Education and Walts for the Year 1950, Cmd. 8244, June 1951, p. 217; Education in Scotland in 1950, A Report of the Secretary of State for Scotland, Cmd. 8200, 1951, p. 95. Data are partly estimated.

Data on payments in the United States from re-

Data on payments in the United States from reports of administrative agencies, partly estimated.

Social Security

Britain since assistance allowances are normally paid on the basis of the household, rather than the individual. Two retirement pensions, but only one supplementary assistance allowance, may be received by an aged married couple. If half the 555,000 supplementary assistance cases shown in table 1 consisted of couples and both husband and wife were receiving retirement pensions, the proportion of insurance beneficiaries getting supplementation could have been as high as 20 percent.

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That Great Britain had a larger proportion of aged persons receiving payments under public programs is attributable in part to the greater maturity of the principal British social insurance program and its universal coverage. These factors account, also, for the circumstance that insurance beneficiaries outnumbered persons receiving assistance only approximately 8 to 1 in Great Britain in 1950 but less than 2 to 1 in the United States at the end of 1951.

The main British contributory system for the aged became effective in 1926; contributions under Federal old-age and survivors insurance in the United States were first collected in 1937. More aged British than American workers have had opportunities to meet the qualifying conditions for benefits.

The British system covers the entire working population. Even before 1948, when major changes were made in the whole structure of social security, the contributory system covered all manual workers and all nonmanual workers earning less than £420 a year except those protected by special systems. The broadened coverage of old-age and survivors insurance under the 1950 amendments to the Social Security Act still leaves about 14 percent of the paid civilian labor force in the United States without systematic public protection against income loss in old age; before January 1951 this ratio was approximately 30 percent.

Another factor seems to be the higher retirement rate in Great Britain, where retired workers bulk larger in the aged population than they do in the United States. This is a function to some extent of the

higher median age of Great Britain's older people. Persons aged 65-69, who account in both countries for more than half of all workers past age 65, comprised 37.5 percent of the total population aged 65 and over in Great Britain in 1950 but 41 percent of the same age classes in the United States in that year. More than differences in age distribution appear to be involved, however, since age for age, older persons still at work seem to be relatively more numerous in the United States than in Great Britain. Inasmuch as unemployment is at an even lower rate in Great Britain, the difference cannot be accounted for by differences in work opportunities. Neither can it be explained by the exempt-earnings provision in the old-age and survivors insurance program in the United States, since such exemptions were relatively more generous in relation to benefit amounts in the British system, which provides, in addition, for the termination of the work clause at age 70 (65 for women) rather than at age 75 and permits benefit increments for years in employment beyond pensionable age.

Part of the explanation may lie in the more frequent opportunities in the United States for self-employment, in which retirement can be postponed longer than in wage or salary employment. In May 1950 approximately 8 percent of British employment for pay or profit was selfemployment; in the United States, 19 percent was self-employment.1 These ratios are somewhat higher, of course, among the aged. It was 44 percent among United States workers aged 65 and over² and 32 percent among British workers aged 60-75.3 The higher retirement rate in Great Britain may be related also to differences between the two countries in employer policies in this respect, a factor difficult to assess for lack of information. Of some influ-

¹ Ratio for Great Britain estimated from data in *Ministry of Labour Gazette*, July 1950, page 233; June 1951, page 224. Ratio for the United States from the Bureau of the Census, *Monthly Report on the Labor* Force: May 1950, table 7.

² Bureau of the Census, unpublished estimate.

³ Basil William Amulree, Adding Life to Years, London, 1951, page 83. ence, doubtless, must be the fact that more British workers have the opportunity to qualify for a retirement pension, because of the greater maturity and universal coverage of the British program and the population's longer experience with going on the benefit rolls at pensionable age.4

Relation of Benefits to Earnings

Related, possibly, to the higher retirement rate in Great Britain is the closer relation of average benefit to earnings. The flat 26s. benefit received by retired workers in April 1950 was 21 percent of average weekly earnings of 123s. 4d. in manufacturing in that month.⁵ In October 1951 the benefit to persons then of pensionable age was increased to 30s. Average wages in manufacturing in the meanwhile had increased to 139s. 10d.⁶ The ratio was again 21 percent.

The average monthly benefit received by a retired worker under old-age and survivors insurance in April 1950 was \$26.22, or-on a weekly basis-11 percent of average earnings of \$56.93 of factory production workers that month.7 On the scale being used here, in other words, the average American benefit was about half the British benefit. In October 1951, following enactment of the 1950 admendments, monthly old-age benefits averaged \$42.19, or 15 percent of average earnings in manufacturing, which were then \$65.21 a week.8

Similar differences may be ob-

⁴ Retirement trends in relation to the operation of the insurance system are discussed in the Second Report of the Ministry of National Insurance, November 1951, Cmd. 8412, pages 16-20, and National Insurance Act, 1946: First Interim Report by the Government Actuary, February 1951, House of Commons Paper 103, pages 22-25.

⁵ Ministry of Labour Gazette, September 1950, page 296. Data on earnings in manufacturing are used because they are the most comparable for the two countries.

⁶ Ibid., March 1952, page 82.

⁷ Monthly Labor Review, July 1950, page

⁸ Ibid., January 1952, page 95 Workers earning these amounts would probably qualify for higher retirement benefits than those shown; the data given are intended to measure differences between Great Britain and the United States in the earnings-benefit relationship and not to show the benefit a worker with given average earnings would draw.

served when the basis of comparison is the benefit income of an aged couple consisting of a retired worker and his eligible wife. In April 1950 the relation of the couple's benefit to average factory earnings was 34 percent in Great Britain and 17 percent in the United States. In October 1951 these ratios were 37 percent and 25 percent, respectively.

Relative Costs

Per capita expenditures for benefits and assistance to the aged in the fiscal year 1949-50 were slightly higher in Great Britain than in the United States on an international currency exchange basis. Per person of all ages in the civilian population, Great Britain spent £6 16s. 2d., or \$19.07 (f=\$2.80). The United States spent \$17.06 per person in the civilian population in that year and \$21.52 in 1950-51. Comparable data for the later year for Great Britain are not available.

Per capita expenditures do not, however, provide an adequate basis for international comparisons, since international exchange rates do not reflect differences in purchasing power and since, more importantly, expenditures for a given program, even on a per capita basis, possess significance only in relation to the total amount of money available for spending by the economy as a whole or by government.

A more satisfactory comparison of cost burdens may be obtained by measuring differences in the proportion of national income devoted to old-age benefits and assistance. On this basis, Great Britain spent relatively two and one-half times as much in 1949-50 as did the United States. In that year, expenditures for money payments to older persons absorbed 2.9 percent of Great Britain's national income of £11.5 billion. The corresponding proportion for the United States was 1.2 percent of a national income of \$219.2 billion; in 1950-51 the national income increased to \$262.4 billion, but expenditures for benefits and assistance to the aged rose roughly in proportion, leaving the 1.2-percent ratio unchanged.

Comparisons may also be made on the basis of payments to the aged as

Table 2.—Estimated expenditures for benefits and assistance to aged persons under public programs, Great Britain, 1949-50, and the United States, 1949-50 and 1950-51

[In millions]									
Programs for the	Great	United States 3							
aged	Britain, 1949-50 3	1949-59 4	1950-51 4						
Total	£329.1	\$2, 541. 3	\$3, 242.						
Insurance programs General program Other programs	272. 4 248. 9 23. 5	1, 103. 3 548. 0 555. 3	1, 769. 6 1, 164. 5 604. 7						
Assistance programs 7	56.7	1, 438. 0	1, 472.6						

¹ Men aged 65 and over in Great Britain and in the United States; women aged 60 and over in Great Britain and 65 and over in the United States. ² Fiscal year ended March 31, 1950. ³ Includes expenditures for payments to persons in Territories, possessions, and foreign countries. ⁴ Fiscal year ended June 30. ⁵ In Great Britain, retirement pensions under the National Insurance Act; in the United States, old-age and survivors insurance.

National Insurance Act; in the United States, oldage and survivors insurance.

In Great Britain, government employee superannustion and teacher superannuation; in the United States, railroad retirement, Federal, State, and local government employee retirement.

In Great Britain, noncontributory old-age pensions and national assistance; in the United States, old-age assistance.

Sources: See table 1.

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British total and 27 percent of the total in the United States.

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Persons in the pensionable ages in Great Britain (women aged 60 and over, and men aged 65 and over) constituted 14 percent of the total population in 1950, as compared with the 8 percent that persons aged 65 and over represented of the total population in the United States. When the comparison is confined to persons aged 65 and over, the percentages are 11 and 8, respectively.

Almost half of all British women aged 60-64 were receiving retirement benefits in March 1950. In the United States, women in this age class are, with a few minor exceptions, eligible neither for retirement benefits nor for old-age assistance.

Great Britain's per capita national income in the calendar year 1950 was £23610 or \$661. The United States, with a per capita national income in that year of \$1,580,11 would have spent less of its national income on public programs for the aged even if as large a proportion of the older population had been receiving benefits or assistance, assuming, that is, no change in average payment.

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If expenditures for old-age assistance are considered as a government contribution, 33 percent of the income of public programs for the aged in the United States in 1949-50 was contributed by employees, 41 percent by employers, and 25 percent by government. Included in employers' contributions are those made by Federal, State, and local governments to the retirement systems for government workers and members of the Armed Forces. In 1950-51, 37 percent of the funds came from employees, 42 percent from employers, and 21 percent from government.

The corresponding percentages in Great Britain in 1949-50 were 36 percent from insured persons, 31 percent from employers, and 33 percent from Government. The Government contribution was relatively larger than that of the United States, but most of it took the form of a direct subsidy of the insurance system; in the United States the government contribution was confined to public assistance.

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(Continued on page 20)

¹² National Insurance Bill, 1946, Report by the Government Actuary on the Financial Provisions of the Bill, Cmd. 6730, January 1946, pages 12, 16.

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served when the basis of comparison is the benefit income of an aged couple consisting of a retired worker and his eligible wife. In April 1950 the relation of the couple's benefit to average factory earnings was 34 percent in Great Britain and 17 percent in the United States. In October 1951 these ratios were 37 percent and 25 percent, respectively.

Relative Costs

Per capita expenditures for benefits and assistance to the aged in the fiscal year 1949-50 were slightly higher in Great Britain than in the United States on an international currency exchange basis. Per person of all ages in the civilian population, Great Britain spent £6 16s. 2d., or \$19.07 (f=\$2.80). The United States spent \$17.06 per person in the civilian population in that year and \$21.52 in 1950-51. Comparable data for the later year for Great Britain are not available.

Per capita expenditures do not, however, provide an adequate basis for international comparisons, since international exchange rates do not reflect differences in purchasing power and since, more importantly, expenditures for a given program, even on a per capita basis, possess significance only in relation to the total amount of money available for spending by the economy as a whole or by government.

A more satisfactory comparison of cost burdens may be obtained by measuring differences in the proportion of national income devoted to old-age benefits and assistance. On this basis, Great Britain spent relatively two and one-half times as much in 1949-50 as did the United States. In that year, expenditures for money payments to older persons absorbed 2.9 percent of Great Britain's national income of £11.5 billion. The corresponding proportion for the United States was 1.2 percent of a national income of \$219.2 billion; in 1950-51 the national income increased to \$262.4 billion, but expenditures for benefits and assistance to the aged rose roughly in proportion, leaving the 1.2-percent ratio unchanged.

Comparisons may also be made on the basis of payments to the aged as

Table 2.-Estimated expenditures for benefits and assistance to aged persons 1 under public programs, Great Britain, 1949-50, and the United States, 1949-50 and 1950-51

[In millions]										
Programs for the	Great	United	States *							
aged	Britain, 1949-50 3	1949-58 4	1950-51 4							
Total	£329. 1	\$2, 541. 3	\$3, 242. 2							
Insurance programs General program a Other programs 4.	272. 4 248. 9 23. 5	1, 103. 3 548. 0 555. 3	1, 769. 6 1, 164. 9 604. 7							
Assistance programs 7.	56.7	1, 438.0	1, 472.6							

¹ Men aged 65 and over in Great Britain and in the United States; women aged 60 and over in Great Britain and 65 and over in the United States.

² Fiscal year ended March 31, 1950.

³ Includes expenditures for payments to persons in Territories, possessions, and foreign countries.

⁴ Fiscal year ended June 30.

⁵ In Great Britain, retirement pensions under the National Insurance Act; in the United States, oldage and survivors insurance.

⁶ In Great Britain, government employee superannuation and teacher superannuation; in the United States, railroad retirement, Federal, State, and local government employee retirement.

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Current Operating Statistics

Table 1.—Selected social insurance and related programs, by specified period, 1940-52

	5	excent's			Retireme	nt, disal	bility, a	nd surv	ivor progr	ams					yment ins rograms	urance				
	entine a	Monthly retirement and disability benefits 1					Surviv	or benefit	s		Temporary disability benefits				Rail-					
Year and month	Total	agg Ed		Civil			Mo	nthly		Lump	-sum 7		MIN				Rail- road	State	Service- men's Read-	road Unem ploy-
telephysical second states of paging	Mary or Art of A	Social Secu- rity Act	Rail- road Retire- ment Act	Serv- ice Com- mis- sion 2	Veter- ans Ad- minis- tration 3	Social Secu- rity Act 4	Rail- road Retire- ment Act 5	Civil Serv- ice Com- mis- sion 2	Veter- ans Ad- minis- tration	Social Secu- rity Act	Other *	State laws in	Unem- ploy- ment Insur- ance Act ii	laws 19	just- ment Act 13	ment Insur- ance Act 11				
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agust	*********	2, 858. 1	262.9	167.6	2.378.9	1, 318, 4	148. 1	31.6	1, 016. 1	36. 7	11. 2	28.0	30.7	801.0	1.2					
eptember	*********	2, 896. 7	263.3	168. 4	2, 381. 2	1, 335. 8	148.9	32.3	1, 016. 2	32. 8	8.7	26. 8	28. 6	757.8	. 8	20.				
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48	4, 510, 041	366, 887	208, 642	132, 852	1, 711, 182	176, 736	36, 011	\$918	413, 912	32, 315	32, 140	35, 572	30, 843	793, 265	510, 167	28, 500				
49	5, 694, 080	454, 483	240, 893	158, 973	1, 692, 215	201, 369	39, 257	4, 317	477, 406	33, 158	31, 771	59,066	30, 103	1, 737, 279	430, 194	103, 596				
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nely ly igust ptember	447, 534	105, 140	21, 522	16, 411	136, 877	40, 580	3, 796	1, 193	43, 325	4, 121	2, 688 3, 030	2, 861	2, 023	65, 917	114	966				
igust	461, 753	107, 018	21, 588	16, 656 16, 622	136, 230	41, 101	3, 816	1, 217	43, 608	5,018	3, 030	2, 891	2, 808	75, 131	97	1,544				
tober	446, 740 461, 013	108, 246 109, 493	21, 615 21, 660	16, 880	135, 173 137, 523	41, 669 42, 332	3, 842	1, 248 1, 288	43, 075 44, 940	4, 468 5, 041	2, 514 3, 146	2, 455 2, 862	2, 563 3, 082	62, 049 67, 449	68 55	1, 133				
vember	464, 127	110, 473	24, 441	16, 877	136, 590	42, 741	5, 158	1, 372	43, 930	4, 164	2, 428	2, 654	2, 866	68, 607	52	902 900 1,544 1,133 1,376 1,774				
cember	464, 127 468, 247	111, 646	24, 774	16, 955	136, 062	43, 145	5, 158 5, 123	1, 318	45, 617	4, 164 3, 810	2, 428 1, 870	2, 609	2, 866 2, 701	70, 624	59	1, 994				
1952	****	***			100				42.000			0.000	0.000	***	-	0.024				
nuary	522, 902	113, 046	25, 662 26, 683	17, 124	137, 537	43, 674	5, 296	1, 384	45, 266	5, 431	2, 681	2, 885	3, 387	116, 469	84	2,976				
	511, 274	114,004	40, 003	17, 287	136, 561	44, 168	0, 404	1, 414	44, 573	5, 305	2, 700	2, 792	4, 997	105, 023	66	2,847				
bruary	519 ggg	114 702	27 400	17 290	137 532	44 6991	E EQA	1 4611	45 810	8 450	9 120	3 903	2 000	101 564	6.61	2 ==				
reh	512, 830	114, 703 115, 262	27, 400	17, 380 17, 533	137, 533 138, 037	44, 628 45, 184	5, 404 5, 524 5, 571	1, 461	45, 519 45, 281	5, 456	2, 700 3, 132 3, 576	3, 283	2, 447 2, 602 2, 432	101, 564 94, 385	56 45	2,38				
ril	512, 830 507, 643 500, 406 497, 420	114, 703 115, 262 115, 582 115, 666	27, 400 27, 875 28, 102 28, 478	17, 380 17, 533 17, 662 17, 723	137, 533 138, 037 138, 250 136, 055	44, 628 45, 184 45, 647 46, 073	5, 524 5, 571 5, 669 5, 727	1, 461 1, 501 1, 525 1, 550	45, 519 45, 281 45, 708	5, 456 5, 431 5, 122	3, 576	3, 283 3, 373 3, 180 183, 258	2, 602 2, 432 2, 204 2, 218	101, 564 94, 385 86, 958 83, 511	56 45 33 29					

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¹ Under the Social Security Act, retirement benefits—old-age, wife's, and husband's benefits, and benefits to children of old-age beneficiaries—partly estimated. Under the other 3 systems, benefits for age and disability; beginning December 1951, spouse's annulties under the Railroad Retirement Act.

¹ Data for civil-service retirement and disability fund; excludes moncontributory payments made under the Panama Canal Construction Annuity Act to persons who worked on Canal construction 1904-14 or to their widows. Through June 1948, retirement and disability benefits include payments to survivors under joint and survivor elections; beginning July 1948, payments under survivor provisions shown as survivor benefits.

¹ Pensions and compensation, and subsistence payments to disabled veterans undergoing training.

¹ Mother's, widow's, widower's, parent's, and child's benefits. Partly estimated.

^{*}Annuities to widows under joint and survivor elections; 12-month death-benefit annuities to widows and next of kin; and, beginning February 1947, widow's, widow's current, parent's, and child's benefits.

* Payments to widows, parents, and children of deceased veterans.

* Number of decedents on whose account lump-sum payments were made.

* Payments under the Railroad Retirement Act and Federal civil-service and

⁹ First payable in Rhode Island, April 1943; in California, December 1946; P. New Jersey, January 1949; in New York, July 1950 (data not available); and under the railroad program, July 1947. Excludes hospital benefits in California; also excludes private plans in California and New Jersey except for calandaryse.

Properties average weekly number of beneficiaries.

Propersents average number of beneficiaries in a 14-day registration period.

Readjustment allowances to unemployed veterans and to self-employed veterans. Number represents average weekly number of continued claims for the unemployed and of claims paid during the month for the self-employed.

Featmated.

Payments, amounts certified, under the Social Security Act (except monthly data for monthly benefits, which represent benefits in current-payment statum, the Railroad Retirement Act, and the Railroad Unemployment insurance act, disbursements, for Veterans Administration programs except the readjustment allowance program; checks issued, under the State unemployment insurance and temporary disability laws and under the Servicemen's Readjustment Act; in civil-service programs, disbursements through June 1949 and authorizations beginning July 1949. Adjusted on annual basis except for Civil Service Commission data, which are adjusted monthly.

Source: Based on reports of administrative agencies.

Table 2.—Contributions and taxes collected under selected social insurance and related programs, by specified period, 1941-52

(In thousands)

		[III ellou	sarranj					
	Retirement, d	isability, and survivo	ors insurance	Un	nemployment insura	ment insurance		
Period	Federal insurance contributions ¹	Federal civil-service contributions	Taxes on carriers and their employees	State unemployment contributions 3	Federal unemployment taxes ⁶	Railroad unemployment insurance contributions ³		
Finest year: 1941-43. 1942-43. 1943-44. 1945-46. 1946-47. 1947-48. 1948-49. 1949-50. 1940-50.	\$895, 619 1, 130, 495 1, 292, 122 1, 300, 019 1, 238, 218 1, 459, 492 1, 616, 162 1, 690, 296 2, 106, 388 3, 120, 404 3, 504, 248	\$100, 408 334, 278 445, 951 486, 719 528, 049 481, 448 482, 585 553, 461 602, 262 684, 343 722, 850	\$170, 012 208, 795 267, 065 285, 038 282, 610 380, 057 557, 061 563, 833 550, 172 577, 509 734, 990	\$1,003,900 1,217,787 1,353,272 1,251,958 1,009,091 1,007,087 988,965 1,994,406 1,364,500 1,431,907	\$119, 944 158, 361 179, 909 184, 544 179, 930 184, 823 207, 919 222, 850 228, 306 233, 537 258, 945	\$84, 708 102, 710 121, 518 131, 903 129, 126 141, 750 145, 148 9, 816 18, 835 24, 681 25, 734		
June	280, 995 174, 524 516, 259 259, 448 33, 105 401, 037 269, 507	23, 428 29, 704 29, 694 8 342, 357 38, 313 34, 006 37, 183	139, 178 66, 022 190, 087 11, 201 91, 342 54, 915	9, 323 158, 465 273, 692 8, 075 113, 755 216, 650 7, 551	3, 311 1, 681 14, 641 1, 004 3, 018 14, 124 784	6, 036 48 526 4, 063 1, 884 179 6, 318		
anuary	147, 890 448, 303 463, 297 252, 135 485, 964 142, 689	40, 466 33, 188 34, 407 35, 724 31, 887 35, 922	12, 264 92, 932 53, 934 13, 902 89, 798 87, 973	85, 085 161, 653 7, 767 140, 916 251, 306 7, 083	14, 069 164, 781 25, 350 2, 918 15, 571 1, 024	25 518 8, 749 153 352 5, 889		

Represents contributions of employees and employers in employments covered by old-age and survivors insurance; from May 1951, includes deposits made in trust fund by States under voluntary coverage agreements; beginning January 1951, on an estimated basis.

Represents employee and Government contributions to the civil-service retirement and disability fund; Government contributions are made in 1 month for the entire fiscal veer.

ployees; excludes contributions collected for deposit in State sickness insurance funds. Data reported by State agencies; corrected to July 23, 1952.

Represents taxes paid by employers under the Federal Unemployment Tax

SOCIAL SECURITY IN REVIEW (Continued from page 2)

Rail-road

15.8 19.5 24.6 20.7 21.2 30.9 31.6

48.3 48.3 41.0 25.6 25.6 31.6

5, 941 4, 537 6, 298 917 582 2, 359 9, 917 9, 401 8, 509 3, 504 0, 217

982 986 1, 544 1, 133 1, 376 1, 774 1, 994

2, 978 2, 847 2, 580 2, 167 1, 688 2, 168

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fit check under the State unemployment insurance programs during the fiscal year ended June 30, 1952. Their benefits, totaling \$991.8 million, were in compensation for 47.1 million weeks of unemployment, and they drew benefits for an average of 10.4 weeks. Benefits in the previous year had compensated for nearly 43.8 million weeks of unemployment, and the average duration of benefits had been 11.9 weeks. Higher base-period earnings in the fiscal year 1951-52 and a rise, in many States, in the maximum weekly benefit amount raised the average weekly benefit for total unemployment from \$20.63 to \$22.03. Rights to benefits were exhausted by 901,000 beneficiaries-15 percent fewer than in 1950-51.

About 11.6 million initial claims were filed during the year-an in-

crease of 17 percent from the number in the preceding year. The number of weeks of unemployment claimed, which represent continuing unemployment, also increased, but proportionately the rise to 55.9 million was less sharp-7 percent.

Many of the claims filed in June reflected lay-offs resulting from the secondary effects of the labor dispute in the steel industry, although seasonal factors were also important. Initial claims rose 7.6 percent from the May total to 959,400; this was the first June increase since the close of World War II. Weeks of unemployment claimed, following the pattern of the two preceding years. declined, but the drop of 4.3 percent to 4.5 million was less sharp than in those years.

Civil-Service Retirement

About 200,000 retired Government workers and survivors of deceased

Federal employees receive increased annuities under the terms of Public Law 555, signed by President Truman on July 16. A note summarizing the new provisions will appear in an early issue of the Bulletin.

Legislation for Korean Veterans

Public Law 550, which received President Truman's approval on July 16, 1952, makes educational and training benefits similar to those provided to veterans of World War II available to men and women discharged from the Armed Forces since the beginning of the fighting in Korea. The legislation includes provisions that extend to veterans with service since June 27, 1950, the same guarantees and insurance of home, farm, and business loans as those provided under the GI Bill of Rights.

For unemployed veterans, the law (Continued on page 17)

Trement and dissolity fund; Government contributions are used in 1 mounts for the entire fiscal year.

Represents deposits in State clearing accounts of contributions plus penalties and interest collected from employers and, in 2 States, contributions from em-

Act.
Beginning 1947, also covers temporary disability insurance.
Beginning 1947, also covers temporary disability insurance.
Represents contributions of \$32.4 million from employees, and contributions for fiscal year 1951–52 of \$310.0 million from the Federal Government. Source: Daily Statement of the U. S. Treasury, unless otherwise noted.

Table 3.—Status of the old-age and survivors insurance trust fund, by specified period, 1937-52

			[In t	housands]				
	Recei	pts	Exper	nditures		As	sets	
Period	Appropriations, transfers, and deposits ¹	Interest received	Benefit payments	Administrative expenses	Net total of U. S. Govern- ment securities acquired ³	Cash with disbursing officer at end of period	Credit of fund account at end of period	Total assets at end of period
Cumulative, January 1937- June 1952. Fiscal year:	\$21, 861, 915	\$2, 138, 185	\$6, 856, 022	\$544, 042	\$16, 273, 051	\$214, 883	\$112, 102	\$16, 600, Q
1941-42 1942-43 1943-44 1944-45 1946-46 1946-47 1947-48 1949-90 1949-50 1960-51 1961-62	895, 619 1, 130, 495 1, 292, 122 1, 309, 919 1, 238, 218 1, 459, 867 1, 616, 862 1, 693, 375 2, 106, 992 3, 124, 098 3, 598, 006	71, 007 87, 403 103, 177 123, 854 147, 766 163, 466 190, 562 230, 194 256, 778 287, 392 333, 514	110, 281 149, 304 184, 597 239, 834 320, 510 425, 582 511, 676 607, 036 727, 266 1, 498, 088 1, 982, 377	26, 766 27, 492 32, 607 26, 950 37, 427 40, 788 47, 457 53, 465 56, 841 70, 447 84, 673	821, 034 1, 035, 200 1, 172, 036 1, 137, 411 1, 002, 453 1, 193, 600 1, 194, 445 1, 233, 801 1, 414, 152 1, 677, 976 1, 950, 252	20, 384 24, 495 21, 384 35, 092 49, 167 48, 751 74, 887 66, 870 79, 928 200, 456 214, 883	5, 176 6, 966 16, 138 32, 007 43, 527 7, 305 35, 015 12, 409 167, 861 212, 311 112, 102	3, 227, 15 4, 268, 26 5, 446, 33 6, 613, 36 7, 641, 42 8, 798, 36 11, 309, 94 12, 892, 61 14, 735, 56 16, 600, 03
Inne	280, 995 174, 524 516, 259 263, 182 333, 105 401, 048 269, 509	125, 946 10, 871 14, 818 131, 772	157, 043 159, 131 180, 301 142, 442 146, 188 178, 659 161, 700	6, 507 8, 761 6, 305 7, 121 6, 675 7, 294 6, 343	267, 067 130, 000 220, 000 119, 918 49, 941 45, 200 129, 467	200, 456 197, 374 178, 578 214, 122 226, 250 209, 231 222, 654	212, 311 92, 026 220, 475 189, 503 22, 493 209, 407 299, 755	14, 735, 56 14, 742, 19 15, 071, 85 15, 196, 34 15, 091, 40 15, 306, 49 15, 539, 73
anuary 1952 Pebruary March 1971 May 1971 May 1971 May 1971	147, 892 448, 395 463, 306 252, 130 485, 966 142, 691	4, 505 10, 871 14, 818 145, 960	165, 212 167, 275 169, 703 171, 408 169, 355 171, 005	8, 626 6, 681 6, 841 7, 094 6, 415 6, 516	198, 700 60, 000 224, 218 288, 741 225, 000 259, 067	218, 897 216, 021 226, 067 219, 487 215, 580 214, 883	83, 371 300, 686 364, 054 170, 339 259, 441 112, 102	15, 518, 294 15, 792, 732 16, 090, 364 16, 178, 810 16, 489, 006 16, 600, 006

¹ For July 1940 to December 1950, equals taxes collected under the Federal Insurance Contributions Act. Beginning January 1951, amounts appropriated in accordance with sec. 201(a) of the Social Security Act as amended in 1950; from May 1951, includes deposits by States under voluntary coverage agreements. Beginning in the fiscal year 1947, includes amounts appropriated to meet costs of benefits payable to survivors of certain World War II veterans under the Social Security Act Amendments of 1946. Beginning November 1951, also includes small

amounts in reimbursement of sales of supplies and services.

Includes accrued interest and repayments on account of accrued interest on bonds at time of purchase.

Appropriations suspended from Oct. 10 to Nov. 6 to adjust for estimates on which earlier 1951 appropriations were based.

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Source: Daily Statement of the U.S. Treasury.

Table 4.-Status of the unemployment trust fund, by specified period, 1936-52

beautiful and all	Total	Net total of U. S.	Unex- pended		State	recounts		Railroad	unemploym	ent insurance	account 4
Period	assets at end of period	Govern- ment securities acquired ¹	balance at end of period	Deposits	Interest credited	With- drawals 1 3	Balance at end of period	Deposits	Interest credited	Benefit payments	Balance at end of period 25
Cumulative, January	•		2710	10110 70							
1936-June 1952	\$8, 673, 936	\$8, 647, 082	\$26,855	\$16, 447, 315	\$1, 500, 530	\$10, 028, 104	\$7, 919, 742	\$917,026	\$152, 549	\$495, 493	8754, 19
Fiscal year:			and the same		1			******	1		
1941-42	3, 150, 103	866, 000	11, 103	1, 095, 991	61, 997	368, 070	2, 883, 655	76, 266	8, 424	9,072	266, 447
1942-43	4, 372, 460	1, 228, 000	5, 460	1, 217, 686	75, 562	174, 334	4, 002, 569	92, 441	6,862	1,834	369, 891
1943-44	5, 878, 778	1, 503, 000	8,778	1, 349, 307	88, 527	60,000	5, 380, 403	100, 375	8,001	591	498, 373
1944-45	7, 315, 258	1, 437, 173	8,084	1, 256, 003	113, 139	70, 492	6, 679, 054	118, 794	10, 502	785	636, 29
1945-46	7, 449, 089	101, 827	40, 120	1,009,909	130, 374	1, 128, 735	6, 690, 601	116, 214	13, 221	17, 197	758, 488
1946-47	7, 869, 044	443, 000	17, 044	1, 005, 273	131, 418	817, 802	7, 009, 491	127, 576	15, 470	51, 657	859, 554
1947-48	8, 323, 029	446, 399	24, 630	1, 007, 346	147, 076	798, 132	7, 365, 781	130, 634	18, 203	60, 793	957, 248
1948-49	8, 182, 417	-160,067	44, 085	984, 031	160, 033	1, 227, 115	7, 282, 730	0.77	20, 067	76, 978	899, 687
1949-50	7, 437, 896	-724,068	23, 633	1, 098, 795	149, 046	1, 879, 000	6, 651, 571	9, 728	18, 020	143, 904	786, 325
1950-51	8, 079, 232	649, 933	15, 035	1, 362, 629	147, 662	848, 270	7, 313, 592	14, 884	16, 465	52, 034	765, 640
1951-52	8, 673, 936	582, 885	26, 855	1, 438, 987	167, 441	1, 000, 278	7, 919, 742	15, 442	17, 054	48, 312	754, 190
1951					14 1 1 1 1 1 1 1						
June	8, 079, 232	40, 981	15, 035	17, 941	68, 275	67, 380	7, 313, 592	3, 622	7, 504	2,746	765, 640
July	8, 068, 215	-35,000	39, 018	53, 293	17	66, 515	7, 300, 387	29	2	2, 215	767, 827
Angust	8, 367, 086	306,000	31, 889	375, 214		72, 760	7, 602, 841	316		3, 898	764, 245
September	8, 322, 164	-25,008	11, 975	15, 094	3, 627	62, 870	7, 558, 691	2,457	385	3, 614	763, 471
October	8, 297, 864	-45,008	32, 683	42, 234	4, 454	68, 552	7, 536, 827	1, 130	/ 457	4,022	761, 037
November	8, 509, 369	227,000	17, 188	280, 564		64, 972	7, 752, 420	107	********	4, 195	756, 949
December	8, 526, 425	-65,020	99, 263	13, 917	70, 611	74, 365	7, 762, 582	3, 791	7, 240	4, 137	763, 863
1952		- 200									
January	8, 444, 406	-4,000	21, 244	32, 818	3, 194	112, 605	7, 685, 988	15	317	5, 758	758, 417
February	8, 544, 993	101, 000	20, 831	208, 901	47	103, 692	7, 791, 244	311	5	4, 984	753, 749
March	8, 462, 756	-90,008	28, 602	16, 134	3, 910	101, 591	7, 709, 697	3, 449	388	4, 527	753, 050
April	8, 410, 710	-41,008	17, 564	45, 213	4, 492	98, 286	7, 661, 115	92	446	4,002	749, 59
May	8, 663, 592	253,000	17, 446	345, 160	39	89, 158	7, 917, 157	211	4	3, 375	746, 43
June	8, 673, 936	936	26, 855	10, 446	77, 051	84, 912	7, 919, 742	3, 533	7, 811	3, 584	754, 19

¹ Includes accrued interest and repayments on account of interest on bonds at time of purchase; minus figures represent primarily net total of securities redeemed.

² Includes transfers from State accounts to railroad unemployment insurance account amounting to \$107,161,000.

⁴ Includes withdrawals of \$79,169,000 for disability insurance benefits.

⁴ Beginning July 1947, includes temporary disability program.

* Includes transfers to the account from railroad unemployment insurance administration fund amounting to \$85,290,000 and transfers of \$12,338,000 out of the account to adjust funds available for administrative expenses on account of retroactive credits taken by contributors under the Railroad Unemployment Insurance Act Amendments of 1948.

Source: Daily Statement of the U. S. Treasury.

Social Security

Table 5.—Estimated payrolls in employment covered by selected programs in relation to civilian wages and salaries, by specified period, 1938-51 1

[Corrected to Sept. 23, 1952]

	[Corrected to Se	ept. 23, 1902j			
	Wages and	salaries ²	P	ayrolls s covered by-	
Period	Total	Civilian	Old-age and survivors insurance 4	State unemployment insurance ⁸	Railroad retirement and unemployment 6 insurance 7
		A	mount (in millions)	Total III	Monte of the land
Calendar year: 1038	\$42, 812 45, 745 49, 587 61, 708 81, 887 105, 647 116, 924 117, 676 111, 262 122, 042 134, 327 133, 418 145, 582 169, 874	\$42, 442 45, 347 48, 906 59, 846 75, 557 91, 202 96, 286 95, 078 103, 294 117, 974 130, 357 129, 169 140, 583 161, 234	\$28, 931 32, 125 35, 560 45, 286 57, 950 69, 379 73, 060 71, 317 79, 200 92, 449 102, 255 99, 989 109, 421 132, 800	\$26, 113 28, 980 32, 352 41, 985 54, 548 45, 871 68, 886 66, 411 73, 145 86, 234 95, 731 93, 520 102, 835 118, 243	\$2, 028 2, 161 2, 277 2, 687 3, 385 4, 085 4, 507 4, 514 4, 566 5, 107 5, 531 5, 119 5, 320 6, 037
January-March	33, 050 35, 157 37, 492 39, 883	31, 938 34, 071 36, 272 38, 302	24, 245 26, 123 28, 053 31, 000	22, 824 24, 512 26, 353 29, 146	1, 222 1, 297 1, 388 1, 413
1951					
January-March	40, 162 42, 129 43, 082 44, 501	38, 312 40, 011 40, 803 42, 108	30, 900 32, 900 34, 000 35, 000	28, 006 29, 155 29, 296 31, 786	1, 426 1, 517 1, 555 1, 539
		Percent of	civilian wages and	salaries	- 2010 (50%)
Calendar year: 1938. 1940. 1941. 1941. 1942. 1943. 1944. 1945. 1946. 1947. 1948. 1949. 1949.		100. 0 100. 0	68. 2 70. 8 72. 6 75. 7 76. 7 78. 9 75. 0 76. 7 78. 4 78. 4 77. 4 77. 5 82. 4	61. 5 63. 9 66. 0 70. 2 72. 2 71. 5 69. 8 70. 8 73. 1 73. 4 73. 1 73. 4 73. 3	4.8 4.6 4.5 4.5 4.7 4.7 4.7 4.3 4.2 4.0 3.8
		100. 0 100. 0 100. 0 100. 0	75. 9 76. 7 77. 3 80. 9	71. 5 71. 9 72. 7 76. 1	3. 8 3. 8 3. 8 3. 7
1951 January-March		100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0	80, 7 82, 2 83, 3 83, 1	73. 1 72. 9 71. 8 75. 5	3.7 3.8 3.8 3.7

¹Continental United States, except as otherwise noted (see footnotes 2 and 7).

¹Represents estimated wages and salaries, in cash and in kind, earned in peedfied period in continental United States and, in addition, pay of Federal evillan personnel in all other areas; includes employee contributions to social insurance and related programs. Quarterly data reflect prorating of year-end

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7, 194 8, 296 6, 391 3, 381 1, 428 8, 390 6, 681 9, 949 2, 612 5, 567 3, 086

5, 567 2, 199 1, 852 5, 341 401 1, 497 7, 784

, 294 , 732 , 364 , 810 , 005 , 006

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cludes earnings of self-employed persons covered since Jan. 1, 1951.

Taxable wages plus nontaxable wages earned in employment covered by program; excludes earnings of railroad workers covered by State laws through June 1939.

A Bortonica 1947.

June 1939.

Beginning 1947, includes temporary disability insurance.
Taxable wages plus nontaxable wages in excess of \$300 a month; includes a small amount of taxable wages for Alaska and Hawali.
Source: Data on wages and salaries from the Office of Business Economics, Department of Commerce; data on payrolls for selected programs based on reports of administrative agencies.

KOREAN VETERANS

(Continued from page 15) provides for unemployment allowmaximum duration of 26 weeks. Any be administered by the State unem-

determination with respect to entitlement must be made in accordance with State unemployment inances of \$26 a week, payable for a surance laws, and the program will ployment insurance agencies, acting as agents of the United States. Benefits are first payable for weeks of unemployment beginning after October 14, 1952.

bounce and tesses beons payments.

Wages paid in specified period.

'Through 1950 represents taxable wages plus estimated nontaxable wages in taxable wages of \$3,000 earned in employment covered by program; beginning Jan. 1, 1361, taxable wages plus estimated nontaxable wages in excess of \$3,600. Ex-

Table 6.—Old-age and survivors insurance: Monthly benefits in current-payment status 1 at the end of the month by type of benefit and by month, June 1951-June 1952, and monthly benefits awarded by type of benefit, June 1952

[Amounts in thousands; data corrected to July 22, 1952]

Item	To	otal	Old	-age	Wife	Wife's or husband's		Child's		w's or wer's	Mother's		Parent's	
Joseph Janes	Number	Amount	Number	Amount	Number	Amount	Number	Amount	Number	Amount	Number	Amount	Number	Amoun
Monthly benefits in current- payment status at end of month:			y line											
1951		123		THE S										
	4, 033, 583	\$143, 708. 8 145, 720. 2	2, 090, 668	\$89,000.0	596, 098	\$13, 674. 0 13, 872. 8		\$21, 282. 4 21, 425. 9		\$12, 683. 3 12, 858. 5		\$6, 452. 8 6, 537. 6	16, 806 17, 295	
August	4, 176, 535	148, 118. 8	2, 176, 036	92, 025. 0	618, 128	14, 108. 4	804, 807	21, 632. 4	361, 970	13, 071. 2	197, 712	6, 625. 3	17, 882	634.8 656.5 675.3
September October	4, 232, 453	149, 914. 8 151, 825. 5					816, 746 830, 587	21, 948. 3 22, 329. 6	367, 728 374, 460			6, 688. 2 6, 723. 7	18, 392 18, 847	675.3
November	4, 332, 176	153, 214. 3	2, 252, 293	94, 977. 1	640, 241	14, 573. 3	838, 801	22, 545. 4	379, 291	13, 674. 2	202, 415	6, 741. 9	19, 135	702.3
December	4, 378, 985	154, 791. 1	2, 278, 470	96, 008. 3	646, 890	14, 709. 5	846, 247	22, 739. 2	384, 265	13, 849. 1	203, 782	6, 775. 8	19, 331	709.1
1952		100												
January	4, 433, 279	156, 720. 9	2, 306, 984	97, 231. 4	654, 335	14, 878. 8	855, 931	22, 984. 6		14, 076. 5		6, 831. 9	19, 559	717.7
February	4, 475, 765	158, 172. 1	2, 328, 336	98, 103. 7		14, 979. 6 15, 060. 8	864, 477 873, 117			14, 299. 5 14, 514. 8		6, 866. 3 6, 892. 2	19, 757 19, 963	724.6 731.8
April	4, 548, 652	160, 445. 4	2, 359, 213	99, 216. 6	665, 482	15, 111. 4	883, 331	23, 677. 7	409, 752	14, 744. 8	210, 694	6, 955. 8	20, 180	739.1
MayJune		161, 229. 1 161, 739. 4				15, 153. 5 15, 169. 6	890, 935 896, 820	23, 868. 5 24, 008. 9		14, 954. 3 15, 161. 8	212, 379 214, 030	7, 003. 1 7, 053. 2	20, 400 20, 616	746.8 754.8
June	1, 000, 801	101, 139. 4	2, 312, 305	99, 391. 3	008, 291	10, 100. 0	890, 820	21, 008. 9	121, 730	15, 101. 8	219, 030	7,000.2	20, 010	108.8
Monthly benefits awarded	00 202		04 600	934.6	0.404	200 4	14 000	360.6	7 505	266.4	8 400	181. 1	346	10 4
in June 1952	62, 307	1, 955. 7	24, 688	934. 0	9, 404	200. 4	14, 868	300. 0	7, 595	200. 4	5, 406	181. 1	340	12.5

¹ Benefit in current-payment status is subject to no deduction or only to deduction of fixed amount that is less than the current month's benefit.

Table 7.—Old-age and survivors insurance: Number of monthly benefits awarded, by type of benefit, number of lumpsum payments awarded, and number of deceased workers represented for the first time in awards of lump-sum payments, 1940-52

[Corrected to July 22, 1952]

14 113			M	onthly benefi	ts			Lump-sur	n awards 1
Year and quarter 1	Total	Old-age	Wife's or husband's	Child's	Widow's or widower's	Mother's	Parent's	Number of payments	Number of deceased workers
1940	254, 984 269, 286 258, 116 262, 805 318, 949 462, 463 547, 150 572, 909 596, 201 682, 241 962, 586 1, 336, 432	132, 335 114, 660 99, 622 89, 070 110, 097 185, 174 258, 980 271, 488 275, 903 337, 273 567, 108 702, 984	34, 555 36, 213 33, 250 31, 916 40, 349 63, 968 88, 513 94, 189 98, 554 117, 356 162, 748 223, 887	59, 382 75, 619 77, 384 85, 619 99, 676 127, 514 114, 875 115, 754 118, 955 118, 922 122, 625 230, 500	4, 600 11, 020 14, 774 19, 576 24, 759 29, 844 38, 823 45, 249 55, 667 62, 928 66, 695 89, 591	23, 260 30, 502 31, 820 35, 420 42, 649 55, 108 44, 190 42, 807 44, 276 43, 087 41, 103 78, 323	852 1, 272 1, 266 1, 264 1, 419 1, 755 1, 767 3, 422 2, 846 2, 675 2, 307 6, 147	75, 095 117, 303 134, 991 163, 011 205, 177 247, 012 250, 706 218, 787 213, 096 212, 614 209, 960 431, 229	61, 08 90, 94 103, 32 122, 18 151, 80 178, 81 179, 88 181, 96 200, 00 202, 15 200, 41 414, 47
1949									
January-March	166, 848 180, 824 169, 214 165, 355	80, 174 90, 330 84, 268 82, 501	28, 590 30, 942 29, 038 28, 786	30, 158 31, 622 29, 228 27, 914	16, 120 15, 934 15, 375 15, 499	11, 163 11, 278 10, 649 9, 997	643 718 656 658	54, 576 55, 857 52, 483 49, 698	51, 989 53, 020 49, 924 47, 220
1930									
January-March	177, 892 163, 880 153, 951 466, 863	86, 654 77, 674 77, 454 325, 326	30, 492 28, 444 26, 517 77, 295	30, 762 28, 786 24, 877 38, 200	18, 194 17, 893 15, 497 15, 111	11, 183 10, 425 9, 056 10, 439	607 658 550 492	56, 787 56, 447 46, 489 50, 237	54, 218 53, 745 44, 247 48, 204
1951									
January-March	436, 754 361, 787 308, 470 229, 421	248, 230 187, 406 160, 815 106, 533	76, 352 62, 926 51, 237 38, 372	65, 399 64, 245 54, 589 46, 267	23, 842 22, 871 21, 632 21, 246	21, 668 22, 600 18, 292 15, 763	1, 263 1, 739 1, 905 1, 240	114, 657 112, 912 103, 943 99, 717	111, 218 108, 475 99, 544 95, 233
1952	0.00	-	n 10 m/m						
January-March	237, 941 203, 357	107, 497 84, 464	37, 791 30, 994	48, 924 46, 369	24, 993 23, 698	17, 602 16, 736	1, 134 1, 096	121, 172 118, 607	118,059 113,786

Quarterly data for 1940-44 were presented in the Bulletin for February 1947,
 29; for 1945-48, in the Bulletin for February 1949, p. 29.
 Under the 1939, 1946, and 1950 amendments. Effective Sept. 1, 1950, a lump-

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sum death payment is payable with respect to every insured individual who dies after August 1950.

Table 8.—Employment security: Selected data on nonfarm placements and unemployment insurance claims and benefits, by State, June 1952

[Corrected to July 23, 1952]

		Initial	claims 1	Weeks of a ment co continue	unemploy- vered by ed claims		Compens	sated unempl	oyment	ant l	Average weekly
Region and State	Nonfarm place-					All typ	es of unemplo	yment 3	Total uner	nployment	insured unem-
	ments	Total	Women	Total	Women	Weeks compen- sated	Benefits paid *	Average weekly number of benefi- ciarles	Weeks compen- sated	Average weekly payment	ployment under State programs
Total	581, 251	959, 395	401, 498	4, 505, 509	2, 178, 168	3, 856, 182	\$83, 510, 885	918, 139	3, 496, 616	\$22.59	1, 024, 90
Region I: Connecticut Maine. Massachusetts. New Hampshire. Rhode Island. Vermont.	9, 101	16, 203	9, 878	59, 638	41, 148	51, 048	1, 016, 738	12, 154	47, 704	20, 62	13, 790
	5, 741	5, 266	2, 888	35, 565	22, 171	29, 212	469, 205	6, 955	25, 292	16, 88	7, 300
	16, 969	46, 182	24, 276	291, 102	159, 686	266, 079	6, 166, 854	63, 352	244, 780	24, 24	67, 490
	2, 238	6, 235	3, 304	33, 737	21, 238	27, 552	518, 840	6, 560	24, 245	20, 06	7, 671
	2, 494	16, 425	9, 035	77, 394	44, 922	72, 312	1, 540, 333	17, 217	69, 351	21, 68	17, 963
	1, 194	1, 475	690	16, 074	7, 036	12, 160	261, 678	2, 895	11, 198	22, 22	3, 893
Region II: New Jersey New York Puerto Rico Virgin Islands	13, 914 72, 947 1, 421 146	43, 795 218, 568	24, 860 115, 400	191, 284 799, 109	112, 364 421, 900	178, 186 767, 655	4, 067, 631 17, 881, 322	42, 425 182, 775	163, 001 692, 140	23. 73 24. 50	41, 724 185, 164
Region III: Delaware Pennsylvania	1, 215 19, 279	877 154, 770	339 40, 004	3, 462 555, 807	1, 889 176, 151	2, 926 424, 241	54, 814 10, 239, 862	697 101, 010	2,742 388,889	19.30 24.94	, 128, 844
Region IV: Dist. of Col Maryland North Carolina Virginia West Virginia	3, 822	1, 210	439	7, 186	2, 970	6, 836	123, 737	1, 628	6, 739	18. 15	1, 672
	7, 872	10, 633	4, 182	53, 395	27, 396	53, 647	1, 056, 958	12, 773	46, 616	20. 77	12, 789
	17, 013	28, 431	16, 399	132, 827	89, 019	113, 843	1, 831, 587	27, 105	103, 855	16. 81	27, 065
	8, 268	6, 756	3, 295	68, 108	46, 299	61, 297	1, 045, 098	14, 595	58, 848	17. 28	15, 958
	1, 967	13, 602	1, 140	85, 822	13, 209	71, 990	1, 389, 870	17, 140	60, 128	20. 59	20, 178
Region V: Alabama Florida Georgia Mississippi South Carolina Tennessee	11, 576	16, 745	2, 862	83, 107	22, 078	56, 110	1, 005, 764	13, 360	52, 907	18. 36	20, 084
	14, 490	12, 006	5, 855	43, 808	23, 888	31, 516	523, 609	7, 504	30, 116	16. 84	10, 733
	12, 175	9, 575	4, 803	62, 843	39, 740	48, 924	790, 963	11, 649	44, 195	16. 63	14, 672
	8, 217	6, 131	2, 036	32, 845	11, 361	26, 136	391, 960	6, 223	23, 447	15. 53	7, 800
	7, 947	6, 267	2, 893	46, 014	24, 184	35, 892	647, 039	8, 546	33, 736	18. 52	9, 628
	13, 809	10, 186	3, 683	101, 932	44, 597	92, 806	1, 524, 536	22, 097	87, 556	16. 69	22, 786
Region VI: Kentucky Michigan Ohio	3, 307	15, 275	5, 313	92, 898	32, 441	73, 887	1, 397, 214	17, 592	67, 461	19. 58	21, 675
	16, 004	29, 180	8, 148	140, 144	53, 510	111, 590	2, 860, 610	26, 569	107, 192	26. 17	30, 069
	27, 119	39, 293	13, 176	147, 258	70, 887	114, 488	2, 624, 850	27, 259	102, 031	24. 18	36, 042
Ohio	18, 418	60, 951	24, 105	356, 381	189, 281	268, 523	6, 027, 670	63, 934	220, 530	24.47	81, 620
	8, 947	30, 937	11, 015	77, 228	34, 281	65, 559	1, 428, 624	15, 609	59, 587	22.77	19, 758
	12, 891	6, 591	4, 129	34, 410	21, 164	28, 707	644, 997	6, 835	26, 129	23.07	7, 935
Region VIII: Minnesota Montana North Dakota South Dakota	13, 064	6, 390	2, 444	44, 548	21, 560	37, 861	649, 734	9, 015	34, 488	17. 76	8, 224
	3, 904	607	241	4, 255	2, 427	3, 486	60, 815	830	3, 496	17. 45	876
	2, 735	144	64	987	544	925	19, 229	220	765	21. 88	201
	1, 914	142	54	1, 038	817	884	16, 701	210	747	19. 90	227
Region 1X: Iowa Kansas Missouri. Nebraska	7, 522	3, 085	1, 388	16, 970	9, 879	14, 494	276, 398	3, 451	12, 233	20. 53	3, 815
	9, 789	2, 027	668	10, 433	3, 556	10, 525	230, 817	2, 506	9, 761	22. 58	2, 310
	15, 464	11, 554	6, 061	65, 129	37, 452	53, 340	953, 630	12, 700	44, 092	19. 50	14, 157
	5, 660	1, 405	859	4, 381	2, 754	4, 574	92, 400	1, 089	4, 275	20. 88	1, 067
Arkansas Louisiana Oklahoma	12, 168 8, 357 14, 720 55, 860	8, 163 9, 291 5, 462 7, 867	1, 266 2, 390 1, 722 2, 695	29, 441 65, 786 31, 291 54, 619	7, 808 17, 927 11, 347 21, 929	19, 880 55, 987 24, 894 42, 160	339, 857 1, 137, 567 466, 347 701, 410	4, 735 13, 330 5, 927 10, 038	18, 257 50, 903 23, 579 39, 710	17. 55 21. 04 19. 10 17. 03	5, 781 15, 434 7, 188 11, 291
Region XI: Colorado New Mexico Utah Wyoming	8, 332	2, 780	337	8, 692	1, 853	6, 137	129, 901	1, 461	5, 592	21. 81	2, 259
	5, 696	897	177	5, 134	1, 044	4, 869	104, 172	1, 159	4, 666	21. 68	1, 212
	5, 222	2, 523	489	9, 722	3, 744	7, 072	165, 968	1, 664	6, 196	24. 73	2, 299
	1, 668	399	84	1, 689	606	1, 481	34, 893	353	1, 267	24. 97	369
Arizona California Hawaii Nevada Region XIII:	5, 655 36, 234 1, 050 2, 811	1, 973 63, 831 1, 697 668	29, 086 574 230	7, 027 410, 102 11, 720 3, 140	3, 476 234, 245 6, 099 1, 403	4, 129 373, 398 9, 670 2, 777	81, 346 8, 241, 895 175, 662 65, 643	963 88, 904 2, 302 661	3, 887 342, 876 7, 644 2, 582	19. 95 22. 79 20. 39 24. 32	1, 644 93, 074 (*) 598
AlaskaIdahoOregonWashington	1, 037	885	331	9, 503	4, 394	12, 332	352, 487	2, 936	11, 944	28. 81	(5)
	3, 578	447	207	3, 083	1, 612	3, 039	64, 718	724	2, 892	21. 60	664
	9, 642	6, 406	3, 011	23, 225	9, 955	23, 690	513, 350	5, 640	21, 731	22. 50	5, 406
	8, 668	10, 187	2, 232	54, 216	17, 227	45, 447	1, 103, 582	10, 821	42, 628	24. 72	11, 586

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616.3 634.8 656.5 675.3 691.6 702.3 709.1

717.7 724.6 731.8 739.1 746.8 754.8

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er of sed ers 51, 080 90, 941 03, 332 22, 165 51, 809 78, 813 79, 588 81, 902 90, 000 92, 154 90, 411 14, 470

51, 989 53, 020 19, 925 17, 220

54, 215 53, 745 14, 247 18, 204

1, 218 18, 475 16, 544 16, 233

8, 039 3, 786 who

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¹ Excludes transitional claims. ³ Total, part-total, and partial. ³ Not adjusted for voided benefit checks and transfers under interstate combined-wage plan.

Excludes Alaska and Hawaii.
 Data not available.
 Source: Department of Labor, Bureau of Employment Security, and affiliated State agencies.

Table 9.—Public assistance in the United States, by month, June 1951-June 1952

[Exclusive of vendor payments for medical care and cases receiving only such payments]

			A	id to depen children	dent		Aid to			Old-	Aid to depend-	Aid	Aid to the perma-	Gen-
Year and month	Total	Old-age assistance		Rec	ipients	Aid to	nently	General assistance	Total	age assist- ance	ent chil- dren	to the blind	nently and totally	eral assist-
	19,0	1	Families	Total 3	Children		dis- abied 3			-	(fami- lies)	Dillia	dis- abled a	ance
1951	Same		1	Number of	recipients				Per	rcentage	change fr	om prev	ious mon	ith
September		2, 732, 921 2, 722, 933 2, 711, 620 2, 705, 413	632, 691 618, 400 612, 128 606, 078 597, 249 591, 992 591, 850	2, 170, 308 2, 122, 586 2, 103, 208 2, 084, 104 2, 055, 463 2, 039, 163 2, 041, 473	1, 617, 096 1, 581, 434 1, 567, 218 1, 553, 249 1, 532, 255 1, 520, 326 1, 522, 930	97, 024 97, 256 97, 349 97, 158 97, 185 97, 221 97, 179	104, 230 108, 907 111, 329 113, 049 114, 923 118, 284 124, 419	324, 000 319, 000 311, 000 311, 000 316, 000		-0.3 3 2 3 4 2 2	-1.2 -2.3 -1.0 -1.0 -1.5 9	(4) +0.2 +.1 2 (4) (5)	+7.4 +4.5 +2.2 +1.5 +1.7 +2.9 +5.2	-5. -3. -1. -2. (*) +1. +2.
January February March April May June		2, 685, 070	593, 618 593, 954 596, 740 598, 401 598, 236 589, 976	2, 047, 286 2, 050, 773 2, 061, 603 2, 068, 811 2, 069, 852 2, 041, 568	1, 527, 796 1, 531, 064 1, 540, 055 1, 546, 313 1, 547, 265 1, 527, 375	97, 215 97, 142 97, 257 97, 353 97, 571 97, 420	128, 493 131, 778 134, 957 138, 017 141, 830 145, 344	339, 000 336, 000 335, 000 320, 000 301, 000 293, 000	*******	3 3 2 3 2 3	+.3 +.1 +.5 +.3 (*)	(*) 1 +.1 +.1 +.2 2	+3.3 +2.6 +2.4 +2.3 +2.8 +2.5	+8.1 8 -4.8 -8.6 -2.7
Berl			Att	nount of ass	istance		24		Per	centage	change fro	m prev	ious mon	th
June	188, 141, 403 188, 193, 866 188, 369, 274	\$118, 666, 891 119, 305, 221 119, 308, 258 119, 341, 541 120, 746, 277 120, 439, 662 120, 299, 184		46, 385, 131 45, 003, 226 44, 745, 286 44, 819, 189 44, 675, 023 44, 575, 407 44, 866, 070		\$4, 537, 435 4, 536, 052 4, 558, 093 4, 567, 563 4, 640, 500 4, 663, 332 4, 671, 872	\$4, 677, 074 4, 847, 904 4, 950, 229 5, 150, 981 5, 274, 768 5, 431, 282 5, 779, 429	\$15, 054, 000 14, 449, 000 14, 632, 000 13, 990, 000 14, 422, 000 14, 630, 000 15, 204, 000	-0.9 6 (9) +.1 +.7 (8) +.6	-0.2 +.5 (0) +.4 +.8 3 1	-1.4 -3.0 6 +.2 3 2 +.7	+0.3 (a) +.5 +.2 +1.6 +.5 +.2	+6.3 +3.7 +2.1 +4.1 +2.4 +3.0 +6.4	-69 -40 +13 -44 +31 +14 +39
January February March April May June	192, 324, 805	120, 076, 903 120, 209, 179 120, 240, 482 120, 106, 071 120, 390, 263 120, 197, 846	4	5, 118, 621 5, 274, 623 5, 469, 064 5, 713, 331 5, 505, 911 14, 766, 464		4, 808, 443 4, 840, 367 4, 836, 239 4, 851, 436 4, 875, 654 4, 883, 788	5, 934, 820 6, 997, 636 6, 222, 905 6, 363, 899 6, 565, 033 6, 604, 922	16, 129, 000 15, 903, 000 15, 846, 000 15, 131, 000 14, 094, 000 13, 479, 000	+.7 +.1 +.2 2 4 7	2 +.1 (0) 1 +.2 2	+.6 +.3 +.4 +.5 5 -1.6	+2.9 +.7 1 +.3 +.5 +.2	+2.7 +2.7 +2.1 +2.3 +3.2 +2.0	+0.1 -1.4 4 -4.5 -6.9 -4.4

¹ For definition of terms see the Bulletin, January 1951, p. 21. All data subject

RECENT PUBLICATIONS (Continued from page 13) Oklahoma, 1951. 110 pp. Processed.

FEDERAL SECURITY AGENCY. LI-BRARY. Selected References on Aging: An Annotated Bibliography, 1952. Washington: U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1952. 36 pp. Limited free distribution; apply to the Committee on Aging and Geriatrics, Federal Security Agency, Washington 25, D. C.

LINTON, M. ALBERT. Aging and the U. S. Economy. New York: Life Insurance Association of America, 1952. 13 pp.

An address by the Association's president at its annual meeting in December 1951.

LOVE, HAROLD O. "Social Security and Retirement Plans for Lawyers." American Bar Association Journal, Chicago, Vol. 38, June 1952, pp. 463-466 ff. 75 cents.

Advocates both social security and retirement pension plans.

Employment

KIRCHNER, WAYNE; LINDBOM, THEO-DORE; and PATERSON, DONALD G. "Attitudes Toward the Employment of Older People." Journal of Applied Psychology, Washington, Vol. 36, June 1952, pp. 154-156. \$1.25.

Describes the development of a scale for measuring attitudes toward the employment of older persons.

Kuh, CLIFFORD. "Employment of the Older Worker—A Challenge to Industry and Public Health."

American Journal of Public Health, New York, Vol. 42, June 1952, pp. 699-704. \$1.

McCahill, William P. "Development of Work Opportunity for the Handicapped." Monthly Labor Review, Washington, Vol. 74, June 1952, pp. 640-642. 55 cents.

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Public Welfare and Relief

JOHNSON, ARLIEN. "Social Work Education in the United States: The Hollis-Taylor Report as Seen from the Viewpoint of a Social Work Educator." Social Work Journal, New York, Vol. 33, July 1952, pp. 132-137. \$2 a year.

LINFORD, ALTON A. "Which Way Public Assistance Administration?" Social Work Journal, New York, Vol. 33, July 1952, pp. 119-125. \$2 a year.

Examines recent criticisms of public assistance, appraises the present

to revision.

Includes as recipients the children and 1 parent or other adult relative in families in which the requirements of at least 1 such adult were considered in deter-

mining the amount of assistance.

Program initiated in October 1950 under Public Law 734.
Increase of less than 0.05 percent.
Decrease of less than 0.05 percent.

Table 10.-Amount of vendor payments for medical care for recipients of public assistance, by program and State, April 1952

State ³	Old-age assist- ance	Aid to dependent children	Aid to the blind	Aid to the perma- nently and totally disabled	General assist- ance ³
Alaska	*******	*********		(9)	\$8, 276
Calif.	**********			(4)	56, 640
Conn	\$106, 590	\$28, 224	\$1,550	(4)	(1)
Del	*********	358		*******	(6)
D. C	27			8124	
11	943, 910	130, 502	13, 810	17, 734	425, 530
Ind	274, 023	49, 626	9, 671	(4)	133, 410
Iowa				(1)	149, 252
Kans	136,910	25, 228	4, 160	22, 691	47, 740
Ia		2, 502	60	1, 241	641
Maine				(4)	37, 389
Mass	339, 552	50, 213		178, 591	156, 813
Mich	71,838	00, 210	7.90	12, 525	88, 507
Minn	780, 073	53, 934	5, 831	(4)	(8)
Mont.	100,010	00,001	0,002		119, 301
Nebr	231, 677	9, 251	1,320	(4)	(5)
Vev	2, 611	0, 201	1,040	(3)	4, 280
V. H	55, 432	16, 434	2,086	48	(3)
V. J	00, 100	12, 429	2,000		72, 217
V. Y	1, 327, 445	510, 016	53, 353	409, 126	(8)
V. C	12, 592	6, 302		2, 295	100, 956
V. Dak	21, 243	2, 285	38	1, 833	16, 184
Ohio	177, 167	9, 545	5,655 .	4,000	489, 792
	111,101	0,040	0,000		137, 221
reg.					49, 066
C					9, 333
. C.					63, 836
. Dak	660	469		388	146
tah	000	409		900	8, 030
8	315,599	64 484	10,762	7,872	106, 147
Vis	310,099	91, 121	10, 102	1,012	100,141

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Table 11.—Average payments including vendor payments for medical care and average amount of vendor payments per assistance case, by program and State, April 1952 1

		l-age tance	depe	d to ndent dren amily)		d to blind	Aid to the permanently and totally disabled		
	All assist- ance	Ven- dor pay- ments for medi- cal care	All assist- ance	Ven- dor pay- ments for medi- cal care	assist-	Ven- dor pay- ments for medi- cal care	All assist- ance	Ven- dor pay- ments for medi- cal care	
Conn	\$68.07	\$6.00	\$112.20		\$72.56	85.00	(3)	(3)	
Del	40 07		82.21	. 49			*******	******	
D. C	48. 67	.01	118 10	P 00	F1 00		\$54.88	\$0.10	
IIIInd.	48. 36 41. 98	8. 28 6. 25	115. 16 73. 22	5. 62 5. 85	51. 62 44. 51		47.00	6. 32	
Kans	56, 20	8, 66	97.74	5.83	62, 47	5.61	59.74	8,47	
La	00. 20	0.00	62, 33	.11	45, 63	6.82	39. 94	. 08	
Mass	78.61	3, 42	120.06	3.81	40.00	. 03	85, 69	34. 15	
Mich	48, 79	. 77	120.00	0.01	53, 84	.39	60, 84	10.97	
Minn	58.89	14.03	106.26	6.84	65. 72	5.00	(3)	(3)	
Nebr	51.93	10.00	93, 35	3, 30	63, 56	1.74	(8)	(3)	
Vev	55.01	. 96					(3)	(9)	
N. H. 4	51.66	8.00	115. 61	11.50	56.02	7.00	(0)	(4)	
V. J			102.11	2.37					
V. Y	65.49	11. 23	121.76	9. 58	74.08	12.43	72.94	13.34	
V. C	24.46	. 24	48.01	. 36 .			28. 13	. 49	
V. Dak	52.73	2.36	97. 92	1.38	54. 23	. 34	59. 98	2.86	
Ohio	50. 61	1.53	73.02	.71	50.73	1.51			
Jtah	55. 43	.07	108. 97	.16	00.00		57.83	. 25	
Wis	54. 91	6.13	124.08	10.65	62, 80	8.06	72.07	8.44	

For April data excluding vendor payments for medical care, see the Bulle tin, July 1952. All averages based on cases receiving money payments, vendor payments for medical care, or both. Averages for general assistance not computed here because of difference among States in policy or practice regarding use of general assistance. Figures in italics represent payments of the special types of public assistance. Figures in italics represent payments made without Federal participation.

2 Excludes States that made no vendor payments for medical care for April or did not report such payments.

3 No program for aid to the permanently and totally disabled.

4 Average payment computed on base excluding payments for services provided before the pooled fund was established.

5 Average payment not computed on base of less than 50 recipients.

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¹ For April data excluding vendor payments for medical care, see the Bulletin, July 1932.

² Excludes States that made no vendor payments for medical care for April or did not report such payments. For the special types of public assistance, figures in ital cs represent payments made without Federal participation.

³ In all States except California, Illinois, Louisiana, Massachusetts, Nevada, New Jersey, and Utah includes payments made on behalf of recipients of the special types of public assistance.

⁴ No program for ald to the permanently and totally disabled.

⁵ Data not available.

Table 12.—Old-age assistance: Recipients and payments to recipients, by State, June 1952 1

[Exclusive of vendor payments for medical care and cases receiving only such payments]

	100	Payment recipier	ts to	Per	rcentage c	hange fi	rom-
State	Num- ber of recip- ients	Total	Aver-		y 1952 n—		ne 1951 n—
THE PARTY NAMED IN		amount	age	Num- ber	Amount	Num- ber	Amount
Total 1	2, 659, 657	\$120, 197, 846	\$45, 19	-0.3	-0.2	-3.1	+1.3
Ala	72,445	1,560,908	21. 55	-1.2	-1.0	-10.3	-8.9
Alaska	1, 649 13, 979	93, 628 693, 492 1, 381, 285 18, 089, 615 3, 645, 500	56.78	6	8	+1.4	+2.3
Ariz	13, 979	1 701 701	49. 61	+.2	+.4	-1.0	-2.9
ArkCalif	979 945	1, 381, 285	23. 84 66. 20	5 +.1	+1.9	-8.5 5	+4.3
Colo. 3	51.667	3,645,500	70. 56	T.1	- 3	8	-8.4
Conn	17, 279	1, 081, 132	62. 57	-1.5	-2.0	-13.1	-10.2
Del	1, 738	60, 824	35.00	+1.0	+20.4	+9.9	+33.3
D. U.	13, 979 57, 946 273, 245 51, 667 17, 279 1, 738 2, 742	144, 088	52.55	2 2	(4)	-3.5	+6.6
Fla	67, 173	2, 596, 698	38. 66	2	+.2	-3.1	-3.4
Ga	95, 271	2, 977, 457	31. 25	+.1	+.1	-6.3	+21.1
Hawaii	2, 185	73, 356	33. 57	-1.0	5	-5.7	-6.1
Idaho	9, 247	73, 356 469, 978	50.82	4	2	-16.1	-8.1
III	109, 847	4, 562, 251 1, 555, 653	41. 53	6	2	-5.1	-11.2
Ind	42, 925	1, 855, 653	36, 24	7	7.4	-11.9	-9.7
Kans	47, 805 37, 012	2, 470, 226 1, 952, 412	51.67 52.75	3	+.3	-2.2 -3.6	+1.4 +3.5
Ку	61, 700	1, 823, 141	29. 54	-1.0	-1.1	-7.9	+31.6
La	120, 604	6, 030, 744	50.00	(3)	1	+1.6	+9.0
Maine	14, 086	608, 323	43. 19	7	6	-6.4	-5.5
Md	11, 276	467, 902	41.50	2 7	+.3 2	-1.8	+6.1
Mass	98, 076	6, 839, 300	69.73	7	2	-3.4	+9.0
Mich	91, 164 54, 430	4, 427, 629	48, 57	5 1	(2) 4	-4.8 -1.1	-1.7 +6.3
Miss	57, 586	2, 487, 783 1, 212, 101 5, 995, 364	21.05	(3)	+.1	-2.6	+11.4
Mo	131, 377	5, 995, 364	45, 63	- 1	1	- 3	+5.2
Mo Mont	11,030	207, 9981	51.50	-1.0	8	-5.8	-9.5
Nebr	20, 595	882, 281 147, 579	42.84	-1.8	-1.1	-9.3	-15.8
Nev. N. H.	2, 716 6, 990	303, 170	54.34 43.37	+:7	2	-1.9 -2.8	-3.2 -4.9
N. J. N. Mex N. Y N. C	21, 892	1, 185, 421	54.15	5		-8.7	+3.9
N. Mex	21, 892 10, 784	400, 022	42. 25	+.2	+.3	+1.0	+11.4
N. Y	113, 375	6, 280, 902	55. 40	7	-1.6	-1.6	+.6
N. Dak	51, 412	1, 265, 480	24. 61	(1)	+.8	-16.3 -2.4	-8.4
Ohio	8, 805 114, 917	A 649 319	51.38 49.16	8	3	-4.2	+5.6
Okla	95, 114	4, 976, 262	52.32	5	(1)	-3.1	+4.3
Oreg	22, 460	1, 294, 500	57. 64	4	3	-3.1	+3.0
Pa P. R	71, 928 36, 940	452, 416 5, 649, 312 4, 976, 262 1, 294, 500 2, 820, 708 277, 145	39. 22 7. 50	-1.0 + 6.0	+5.9	-9.8	-8.2 +104.8
	with Total						
R. I.	9, 356	455, 033	48.64	1	+.5	-3.9	+3.0 +7.8
S. C S. Dak	42, 497	1, 160, 409	27. 31	+.1	+.1	-2.5	+7.8
Tenn	42, 497 11, 796 59, 535	496, 448 1, 949, 300	42.09	4	-:3	-8.2	+2.5
Tex	218, 636	7, 370, 898	32, 74 33, 71	1	+.7	-1.4	+2.5 +1.4
Utah	9, 717	538, 572	55.43	2	2	-1.2	+11.4
Vt	6, 992	279, 836	40.02	4	2	+1.5	+11.0
V. I. ·	675	7, 400 - 430, 967					
Wash	18, 604 66, 894	430, 967	23.17 62.22	6	1	-5.0 -4.4	3 -4.3
W. Va	26, 232	743, 879	28.36	+.4	3	+1.3	+9.3
W IS-	51, 115	2, 510, 784	49.12	4	2	-1.8	+12.0
W yo	4, 187	232, 640	55, 56	-1.0	-1.2	-3.0	-3.6

For definition of terms see the Bulletin, January 1951, p. 21. All data subject to revision.
 Includes 3,933 recipients under 65 years of age in Colorado and payments to these recipients. Such payments are made without Federal participation.
 Decrease of less than 0.05 percent.
 Estimated.

Table 13.—Aid to the blind: Recipients and payments to recipients, by State, June 1952 1

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GH Id III In Io K K La

M M M M M M No No

N. N. N. Oh Oh Pa

R. S. S. Te Ut V. Va Ws

W. Wi Wy 1 195 min sub or qui in 3

Bu

[Exclusive of vendor payments for medical care and cases receiving only such payments]

		suci	payme	ntsj				
		Paymen recipie		Pe	rcentage c	hange f	rom-	
State	Num- ber of recip- ients	Total	Aver		y 1952 n—		ne 1951 in—	
		amount	age	Num- ber	Amount	Num- ber	Amoun	
Total 3	97, 420	\$4, 883, 788	\$50. 13	-0.2	+0.2	+0.4	+7.0	
Total, 51 States 3	97, 352	4, 880, 321	50. 13	2	+.2	+3.3	+10.2	
Alaska	1,505 29 707	36, 567 1, 480 38, 438 55, 164	24. 30 (4) 54. 37 29. 33	3 (4) 7	4 (9) 7 +2.3	-3.7 -15.1	+3.5 -18.6	
Ark Calif.3 Colo. Conn Del D. C. Fla	1, 881 11, 582 343 309 224 258 3, 141	942, 546 21, 942 21, 720 10, 356 14, 315 134, 654	81. 38 63. 97 70. 29 46. 23 55. 48 42. 87	1 +.5 6 6 4 +1.2 4	+.2 8 -1.5 2 (a) +.4	$ \begin{array}{r} -3.5 \\ +3.4 \\ -3.4 \\ +2.3 \\ +10.0 \\ -1.1 \\ -5.4 \end{array} $	+0.1 +2.8 +4.4 +0.3 +15.6 +5.6	
Ga	2, 973 104 199 3, 691 1, 713 1, 281 602 2, 525 1, 916 588	107, 782 4, 186 10, 882 194, 016 67, 167 78, 941 33, 109 79, 154 88, 901 26, 988	36, 25 40, 25 54, 68 52, 56 39, 21 61, 62 55, 00 31, 35 46, 40 45, 90	+.4 -2.8 0 -7.3 +.1 0 -1.3 2 +.5 7	+.8 -2.022 +.3 0 -1.81 +.35	+3.7 -9.6 -3.9 -11.4 -5.5 +1.4 -6.8 +2.0 +1.8 -9.0	+29.6 -4.6 -3.8 -4.2 +7.6 +1.6 +6.8 -8.4	
Md	461 1, 662 1, 854 1, 138 2, 846 3, 290 519 723 39 301	21, 852 133, 485 99, 877 70, 483 73, 695 164, 500 29, 475 43, 946 1, 987 14, 809	47. 40 80. 32 53. 87 61. 94 25. 89 50. 00 56. 79 60. 78 (*) 49. 40	-1.3 +.2 9 9 +.9 +1.4 8 -3.1 (*)	+.6 +.5 7 -1.4 +1.1 +1.4 6 -4.8 (*) +.6	-8.3 +5.8 +.1 9 +2.8 +18.9 -4.9 -1.8 (4)	+3.7 +22.5 +3.2 +7.2 +13.7 +48.6 -8.5 -5.3 (*)	
N. J	818 461 4, 109 4, 436 112 3, 752 2, 512 381 15, 615 740	50, 348 17, 947 263, 008 153, 358 6, 462 183, 866 130, 058 25, 810 775, 324 5, 430	61. 55 38. 93 64. 01 34. 57 57. 70 49. 00 51. 77 67. 74 49. 65 7. 34	+1.1 -2.3 +.3 +.4 0 1 9 3 +.4 +3.9	3 +.4 +6.5 3 6 +1.3 +.6	+4.7 -11.9 +2.0 4 +1.8 -2.1 -4.1 -3.8 +2.0 +58.5	+16.2 -7.7 +3.7 -1.1 +0.8 +5.3 -3.9 -1.1 +27.5 +54.7	
R. I	186 1, 591 204 2, 807 6, 026 221 172	11, 126 45, 129 8, 083 110, 807 227, 916 13, 356 7, 600	59, 82 28, 37 39, 62 39, 48 37, 82 60, 43 44, 19	+1.1 3 -2.4 +.8 +.1 -2.2 -2.8	+.9 -2.3	+5.1 9 -7.3 +2.2 -1.1 +3.3 -3.9	+15.0 +2.3 -3.4 +7.3 +1.0 +16.4 +5.0	
V. I. 7	45 1, 448 830 1, 124 1, 331 95	480 45, 250 64, 217 37, 639 73, 000 5, 097	31, 25 77, 37 33, 49 54, 85 53, 65	5 1 +.5 4	+.3 9 +.3 4	-4.7 -1.9 +4.2 -3.1	-1.5 3 +12.0 +7.4	

quarterly.
7 Estimated.

¹ For definition of terms see the Bulletin, January 1951, p. 21. Figures in italics represent programs administered without Federal participation. All data subject to revision.
² Data include recipients of payments made without Federal participation and payments to these recipients in California (534 recipients, \$44,421 in payments), in Washington (12 recipients, \$674 in payments), in Missouri (941 recipients, \$47,060 in payments), and in Pennsylvania (6,291 recipients, \$313,135 in payments). State plans for aid to the blind in Missouri and Pennsylvania were approved under the Social Security Act Amendments of 1950.
¹ States with plans approved by the Social Security Administration. In computing percentages, data for Missouri for June 1951 were excluded because the State did not have an approved plan in that month. See also footnote 2.
⁴ Average payment not computed on base of less than 50 recipients; percentage ciange, on less than 100 recipients.
⁵ Increase of less than 0.05 percent.
⁵ Excludes cost of medical care, for which payments are made to recipients quarterly.

Table 14.—Aid to dependent children: Recipients and payments to recipients, by State, June 1952 1

[Exclusive of vendor payments for medical care and cases receiving only such payments]

to

.6 13 2

			ber of pients	Paymen	ts to reci	plents	Per	rcentage e	hange fr	om-
	Num- ber				Averag	e per—	May 1	952 in—	June 1	951 in—
State	of fami- lies	Total 3	Chil- dren	Total amount	Family	Recip- ient	Num- ber of fami- lies	Amount	Num- ber of fami- lies	Amoun
Total	589, 976	2, 041, 568	1, 527, 375	\$44, 766, 464	\$75.88	\$21.93	-1.4	-1.6	-6.8	-3.
Total, 52 States 3	589, 948	2, 041, 466	1, 527, 301	44, 765, 311	75. 88	21. 93	-1.4	-1.6	-6.8	-3.
Alaska Ariz Ark Calif Colo Conn Del D. C Fia	18, 099 768 3, 617 13, 099 54, 719 5, 006 4, 580 739 1, 996 17, 566	2, 494 13, 663 48, 348	50, 746 1, 813 10, 265 36, 950 129, 427 13, 942 10, 995 2, 195 6, 386 43, 211	638, 762 56, 962 270, 741 554, 147 6, 406, 510 494, 117 486, 867 61, 593 211, 330 838, 652	35. 29 74. 17 74. 85 42. 30 117. 06 98. 70 106. 30 83. 35 105. 88 47. 74	9. 81 22. 84 19. 82 11. 46 37. 33 26. 82 32. 28 21. 57 25. 80 14. 50	-1.1 5 7 9 -1.5 -2.3 -1.8 +1.7 1	-1.0 8 +1.1 +.7 -2.0 -2.4 -2.0 +1.9 +1.0 +.5	-3.0 +12.6 -10.8 -15.6 -4.4 -8.1 -17.3 +3.9 -5.8 -39.2	-2. +16. -11. +1. +1. -18. +21. +3. -42.
Ga	18, 460 3, 173 2, 107 22, 485 8, 319 5, 399 4, 113 19, 827 22, 544 4, 416	61, 670 11, 718 7, 307 80, 862 27, 964 18, 988 14, 593 70, 216 82, 872 15, 346	47, 131 9, 148 5, 381 60, 053 20, 716 14, 129 11, 062 51, 883 61, 788 11, 113	940, 394 265, 833 236, 117 2, 485, 021 563, 575 572, 830 374, 963 829, 971 1, 439, 359 322, 680	50. 94 83. 78 112. 06 110. 52 67. 75 106. 10 91. 17 41. 86 63. 85 73. 07	15. 25 22. 69 32. 31 30. 73 20. 15 30. 17 25. 69 11. 82 17. 37 21. 03	-15.9 -1.1 -2.7 -1.5 -1.43 -3.2 -1.0 (6) -1.7	-14.0 -1.4 -2.3 -1.8 -1.3 5 -3.8 9 3 -1.5	-4.7 -5.8 -11.1 -2.7 -17.4 +3.0 -14.3 -14.6 -5.7 -3.0	+5.6 -11.4 -3.9 +9.3 -14.7 +12.3 -4.2 -15.2 +21.4 -3.9
Md	4, 989 13, 078 25, 370 7, 680 10, 644 21, 679 2, 274 2, 699 28 1, 398	19, 252 43, 082 82, 218 26, 100 40, 274 73, 584 7, 937 9, 214 102 4, 948	14, 722 31, 756 58, 561 19, 911 30, 995 54, 258 5, 900 6, 800 74 3, 548	449, 413 1, 499, 954 2, 478, 671 758, 809 266, 377 1, 139, 224 200, 045 243, 034 <i>I</i> , <i>I</i> ,	90. 08 114. 69 97. 70 98. 80 25. 03 52. 55 87. 97 90. 05 (7) 102. 63	23. 34 34. 82 30. 15 29. 07 6. 61 15. 48 25. 20 26. 38 (7) 29. 60	8 5 +.1 -2.0 +.1 -1.1 -3.9 -1.8 ()	+1.4 -1.0 (e) -2.6 -4.6 8 -3.0 -1.9 (f)	-17. 2 -1. 5 +. 8 -2. 5 +. 5 -9. 0 -7. 0 -19. 6	-8.2 +3.4 +6.9 +6.4 +32.8 -8.2 -5.1 -16.7 (7)
N. J. N. Mex. N. Y. N. C. N. Dak Oblo ". Okla. Oreg. Pa. P. R	5, 164 5, 369 51, 931 17, 156 1, 567 13, 170 19, 518 3, 376 30, 077 27, 020	17, 192 18, 451 175, 669 62, 406 5, 528 48, 833 65, 780 11, 398 110, 631 81, 036	13, 021 14, 323 125, 595 47, 944 4, 180 36, 845 49, 578 8, 560 82, 971 61, 308	521, 135 335, 246 5, 787, 670 827, 030 153, 155 958, 413 1, 383, 254 357, 298 2, 643, 574 245, 508	100. 92 62. 44 111. 45 48. 21 97. 74 72. 77 70. 87 105. 83 87. 89 9. 09	30, 31 18, 17 32, 95 13, 25 27, 71 19, 63 21, 03 31, 35 23, 90 3, 03	4 -1.2 -1.2 -3.7 -1.1 -2.0 -1.4 -2.7 +8.3	6 +.3 -1.5 8 -3.6 7 -1.7 7 7 -2.2 +8.3	-1.1 -3.9 -4.3 +4.3 -12.6 -10.2 -10.8 -17.2 -23.5 +134.6	+6.2 +.3 -1.1 +9.7 -22.2 -14.4 -12.9 -16.7 -21.9 +137.7
R. I	3, 311 6, 697 2, 609 20, 058 15, 775 2, 840 1, 018	11, 047 24, 873 8, 469 72, 552 61, 528 9, 832 3, 573	7, 963 19, 307 6, 346 54, 462 45, 997 7, 266 2, 765	319, 218 315, 943 188, 130 979, 754 819, 949 307, 165 54, 974	96. 41 47. 18 72. 11 48. 85 51. 98 108. 16 54. 00	28. 90 12. 70 22. 21 13. 50 13. 33 31. 24 15. 39	6 +.7 0 -1.6 -2.9 -1.5 9	-1.0 +.5 +.6 -1.4 -1.2 3	2 (1) 1 -12.4 -17.0 -8.1 -2.3	+10.3 +22.1 +3.4 -9.8 -6.1 -5.4 -1.6
V. I Va Wash	230 7, 519 9, 009	735 28, 166 30, 058	655 21, 441 21, 868	3, 715 397, 937 944, 545	52. 92 104. 84	14. 13 31. 42	-2.3 -1.2	-2.3 -2.0	-10.2 -17.3	-6.6 -12.3
W. Va Wis	16, 874 8, 319 498	61, 994 28, 201 1, 824	47, 985 20, 765 1, 371	1, 009, 724 932, 461 80, 075	59. 84 112, 09 100. 55	16, 29 33, 06 27, 45	7 -2.8 -7.8	7 -3.0 -8.8	-2.7 -5.3 -18.5	+.8 +.3 -16.8

Table 15.—Recipient rates for speci-fied types of public assistance in the United States, by State, June 1952

		Total Control		000000
State	Recipients of old- age assist- ance per 1, 000 population aged 65 and over 1	Children receiving aid to dependent children per 1,000 population under 18 years 2	Recipients of aid to the permanently and totally disabled per 1,000 population aged 18-64 s	Recipients of general assistance per 1,000 population 3
Total	201	32	2.2	4.1
Ala. Alaska Ariz. Ark. Calif. Colo. Conn. Del. D. C. Fia.	339 337 284 364 279 389 92 63 45 255	44 43 38 53 43 33 20 23 34 51	2 4.7 2.3	1.3 2.9 1.6 4.1 3.2 (7) (8)
Ga	406 106 199 137 113 168 182 251 631 145	38 50 25 25 17 17 19 50 64 38	3.7 2.4 .5	1.6 5.8 3.5.6 48.2 2.5 1.8 2.4 3.0 8.3
Md	65 199 185 192 355 307 202 151 226 116	20 25 29 21 37 48 30 17 42 23	1. 9 1. 8 . 3 8 4. 8 3. 2	1.4 5.8 7.2 3.8 6.2 1.8 2.0 3.3 4.6
N. J. N. Mex N. Y. N. C. N. Dak. Ohlo. Okla Oreg. PB P. R	52 304 85 212 175 153 462 157 77 414	10 53 31 32 19 16 67 19 27 57	.5 5.9 3.2 2.2 1.9 1.0 2.1 2.0 1.5 6.2	42.8 .6 6.7 1.2 1.4 6.3 (7) 6.0 2.7 .8
R. I. S. C. S. Dak Tenn Tex. Utah. Vt. V. I. Va. Wash.	126 345 204 238 394 214 171 328 81 293	36 23 29 48 18 28 23 54 19 30	4.0 .6 4.0 1.0 1.6 1.6 3.7	10. 2 1. 3 1. 9 1. 5 (*) 2. 4 (*) (*) (*)
W. Va Wis Wyo	178 156 214	66 19 14	2.8 .5 2.7	2.8 3.5 1.3

¹ For definition of terms see the Bulletin, January 1951, p. 21. Figures in Italics represent program administered without Federal participation. All data subject to revision.

¹ Includes as recipients the children and 1 parent or other adult relative in families in which the requirements of at least 1 such adult were considered in determining the amount of assistance.

¹ States with plans approved by the Social Security Administration.

⁴ Decrease of less than 0.05 percent.

⁸ Excludes cost of medical care, for which payments are made to recipients quarterly.
⁸ Increase of less than 0.05 percent.
⁷ Average payment not computed on base of less than 50 families, percentage change, on less than 100 families.
⁸ In addition to these payments from aid to dependent children funds, supplemental payments of \$103,962 from general assistance funds were made to 3,176 families.
⁸ Estimated.

¹ Based on population estimated by Bureau of Public Assistance as of June 1952.

² Based on Census data, April 1950. All recipient rates subject to revision.

³ Number of persons aided not currently available.

⁴ Rate includes unknown number of persons receiving medical care, hospitalization, and burial only.

only.

⁶ Program administered without Federal participation.

Table 16.—Aid to the permanently and totally disabled: Recipients and payments to recipients, by State, June 1952

[Exclusive of vendor payments for medical care and cases receiving only such payments]

State	Number	Payme recipi		Percentage change from May 1952 in—		
State .	recipients			Number	Amount	
Total	145, 344	\$6, 694, 922	\$46.06	+2.5	+2.0	
Alabama	8, 547	194, 416	22,75	+.2	+.6	
Arkansas	223	6,001	26, 91	+32.7	+32.3	
Colorado	3,725	192, 037	51.55	+.5	+.5	
Delaware	140	6, 694	47, 81	0	+4.5	
District of Columbia	1, 277	75, 607	59, 21	+1.5	+2.2	
Hawail	1, 114	52, 413	47.05	-2.5	-1.4	
Idaho	807	42, 404	52, 55	+.4	+.5	
Illinois	3,010	125, 405	41.66	+4.3	+5.6	
Kansas	2,713	139, 968	51.59	+.1	3	
Louisiana	14, 942	604, 683	40, 47	+.7	+.5	
Louisium	14, 512	001,000	40. 41	1.,	1.0	
Maryland	2,692	127, 287	47.28	+.5	+.8	
Massachusetts	5, 304	327, 143	61.68	+4.8	+4.2	
Michigan	1,000	62, 819	57, 63	+4.6	+4.7	
Mississippi	920	17, 739	19.28	+6.4	+6.4	
Missouri	11, 562	539, 661	46, 68	+1.2	+1.7	
Montana	1, 107	62, 280	56, 26	2	2	
New Hampshire	17	922	(1)	(3)	(2)	
New Jersey	1,610	100, 309	62, 30	+6.3	+9.1	
New Mexico	2, 246	91, 278	40, 64	+2.1	+2.4	
New York	30, 408	1, 845, 273	60.68	+1.4	+.8	
North Carolina	5, 200	144, 924	27.87	+4.9	+5.1	
North Dakota	653	38, 356	58.74	+3.2	+2.8	
Ohio	5, 153	230, 444	44.72	+2.4	+2.9	
Oklahoma	2,691	139, 064	51.68	+5.3	+6.3	
Oregon	1,898	133, 090	70.12	+2.3	+3.8	
Pennsylvania	9, 782	439, 284	44. 91	+.2	+.8	
Puerto Rico	6, 538	56, 471	8.64	+18.2	+17.3	
Rhode Island	279	18,066	64. 75	+8.6	+7.4	
South Carolina	4,655	147, 822	31.76	+3.8	+3.8	
South Dakota	228	9, 594	42.08	+4.6	+4.6	
Utah	1,536	89, 025	57.96	+.2	+.6	
Vermont	206	8,768	42.56	0	+.2	
Virgin Islands	20	250				
Virginia	3, 190	106, 942	33. 52	+2.9	+2.9	
Washington	5, 302	331, 061	62.44	2	+1.1	
West Virginia	3, 127	100, 818	32.24	+9.8	+9.7	
Wisconsin	969	61, 598	63. 57	+.7	+1.4	
Wyoming	463	24, 986	53.97	9	7	

¹ For definition of terms see the *Bulletin*, January 1951, p. 21. All data subject to revision.

² Average payment not computed on base of less than 50 recipients; percentage change, on less than 100 recipients.

³ Estimated.

Table 17.—General assistance: Cases and payments to cases, by State, June 1952 1

[Exclusive of vendor payments for medical care and cases receiving only

		Payments	to cases	Pe	ercentage	change fr	om-
State	Num- ber of cases	Total	Aver-		y 1952 in—	Jur	ne 1951 in—
		amount	age	Num- ber	Amoun	Num- ber	Amount
Total 1	293, 000	\$13, 479, 000	\$45.95	-2.7	-4.4	-12.4	-10.5
AlaAlaskaArizArk. 4CalifColoColoDelDelDelDr. CFla	126 1, 310 2, 211 27, 782 1, 810 3, 504 724	3, 615 5, 474 58, 861 28, 767 1, 288, 710 73, 532 191, 995 28, 870 43, 377 478, 300	24. 10 43. 44 44. 93 13. 01 46. 39 40. 63 54. 79 39. 88 6.), 75	-1.3 (3) +3.62 -5.0 -4.6 -10.5 -4.5 -1.1	(3) +4.7 7 -5.5 -8.3 -8.8	-21.0	(3) (3) +7.4 -12.2 -7.2 -19.5 -2.0 -5.5 -15.0
Ga	145 25, 245 10, 818 3, 224 1, 852 2, 754 7, 066	57, 934 88, 585 5, 370 1, 466, 197 315, 177 96, 921 85, 067 74, 788 272, 707 124, 493	17. 05 82. 39 37. 03 58. 08 29. 13 30. 06 45. 93 27. 16 38. 59 48 05	-1.2 -2.7 -4.6 -1.4 +22.0 -5.8 -5.0 -9.3 +3.9 -25.9	-2.5 -5.0 -1.3 -1.2 +20.6 -4.1 -7.5 -7.7 +2.6 -14.1	+3.0 -40.7 -39.3 -12.1 +27.6 +1.4 -20.1 +8.6 +18.7 -19.7	+1.8 -38.2 -35.7 +3.7 +23.0 +10.2 -11.1 +12.8 +52.4 -3.9
Md	13, 909	144, 535 701, 462 856, 768 249, 084 11, 571 293, 317 17 417 43, 868 6 8, 100 41, 319	48. 76 50, 46 41, 22 46, 56 12. 79 31, 81 30, 72 34, 65 27, 00 38, 76	-1.8 -5.8 -4.5 -6.7 -2.6 8 -8.0 +.6 0 -14.4	+1.0 -12.6 -12.4 -10.3 8 +.3 -6.2 -9.3 -6.6 -17.2	$\begin{array}{c} -22.9 \\ -26.7 \\ +8.8 \\ -1.4 \\ 0 \\ -16.2 \\ -10.6 \\ -7.8 \\ -14.3 \\ -8.7 \end{array}$	-18.1 -28.3 +7.1 +3.6 +8.3 -11.9 -13.3 -6.7 -20.6 -10.5
N. J. *		391, 137 6, 115 3, 039, 753 43, 870 10, 840 790, 608 98, 326 248, 621 936, 495 12, 105	63, 50 23, 25 73, 32 20, 88 34, 20 39, 62 (11) 55, 82 49, 75	$\begin{array}{c} -5.2 \\ -14.6 \\ -5.0 \\ -2.7 \\ -11.7 \\ +2.7 \\ {}^{(1)} \\ -6.5 \\ -1.9 \\ -10.8 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} -4.5 \\ -11.1 \\ -5.3 \\ -2.7 \\ -16.7 \\ +2.8 \\ +28.7 \\ -6.4 \\ -1.5 \\ -11.0 \end{array}$	-23.3 -61.2 -24.6 -16.6 -26.3 -1.3 (1) +14.1 -9.0 -70.3	$\begin{array}{c} -14.8 \\ -59.6 \\ -25.9 \\ +2.9 \\ -26.0 \\ -1.9 \\ -17.3 \\ +2.8 \\ -6.0 \\ -70.9 \end{array}$
R. I S. C S. Dak Fenn	4, 076 2, 080 593 2, 284 6, 600	239, 158 35, 419 16, 690 30, 470 12 140, 000	58. 67 17. 03 28. 15 13. 34	-8.1 -1.3 -27.1 -4.1	-7.0 -1.9 -35.0 7	+1.1 -33.9 -30.6 +10.4	+10.5 -35.9 -31.9 +16.5
Vt	1, 181 1, 100 1, 250 2, 242 6, 564 3, 383 4, 838 126	65, 496 13 43, 690 12 2, 500 63, 695 355, 812 85, 748 262, 659 5, 849	28, 41 54, 21 25, 35 54, 29 46, 42	-5.4 -1.7 -7.6 -3.6 -7.1 -6.0	-6.7	9 -33.3 -16.6 -31.5 2 +20.0	+2.9 -26.1 -16.0 -21.9 +10.7 +57.4

1 For definition of terms see the Bulletin, January 1981, p. 21. All data sub-

¹ For definition of terms see the Bulletin, January 1951, p. 21. All data subject to revision.

² Partiy estimated; does not represent sum of State figures because total excludes for Indiana and New Jersey payments made for, and an estimated number of cases receiving, medical care, hospitalization, and burial only.

³ Percentage change not computed on base of less than 100 cases.

⁴ State program only; excludes program administered by local officials.

⁵ Partiy estimated.

⁶ Partiy estimated.

⁷ Excludes assistance in kind and cases receiving assistance in kind only and, for a few counties, cash payments and cases receiving cash payments. Amount of payments shown represents about 60 percent of total.

⁸ Includes unknown number of cases receiving medical care, hospitalization, and burial only, and total payments for these services.

⁹ Includes 5,777 cases and payments of \$172,010 representing supplementation of other assistance programs.

¹¹ Excludes estimated duplication between programs; 2,421 cases were aided by county commissioners and 4,509 cases under program administered by Oklahoma Emergency Relief Board. Average per case and percentage changes not computed.

¹⁸ Estimated. Okianoma Energency Renet Board. Average per case and perotted not computed.

12 Estimated.

13 Estimated on basis of reports from a sample of cities and towns.

14 Decrease of less than 6.05 percent.

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Annual Statistical Supplement

A statistical summary of the operations of the social security programs during the calendar year 1951 is presented in the following pages. Comprehensive data are given for the programs for which the Social Security Administration has responsibility—old-age and survivors insurance, public assistance, maternal and child health and child welfare services, and the program of the Federal credit unions. The operations of related programs, including employment security, are also reported, but in less detail.

General social security data	Page 26
Old-age and survivors insurance	34
Public assistance	48
Maternal and child health and child welfare	62
Federal credit unions	64

1951

General Social Security Data

Table 1.-Personal income, 1951, 1950, 1949, and 1940

[Corrected to July 21, 1952]

Type of payment	Amount (in millions)				Percentage distribution				Percentage change, 1951 from—		
	1951	1950	1949	1940	1951	1950	1949	1940	1950	1949	1940
Total	\$254, 067	\$226, 325	\$205, 882	\$78, 347	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	+12.3	+23.4	+ 224.
Employees' income 2. Proprietors' and rental income Personal interest i ncome and dividends Public aid 3. Social insurance and related payments 4. Veterans' subsistence allowances 4 and bonuses. Miscellaneous income payments 5	170, 052 50, 649 20, 375 2, 320 7, 041 1, 193 2, 437	145, 941 45, 190 19, 502 2, 393 6, 581 2, 177 4, 541	133, 763 42, 125 17, 113 2, 207 6, 892 2, 069 1, 713	47, 637 16, 280 9, 444 2, 697 1, 771 28 490	66, 9 19, 9 8, 0 . 9 2, 8 . 5 1. 0	64. 5 20. 0 8. 6 1. 1 2. 9 1. 0 2. 0	65. 0 20. 5 8. 3 1. 1 3. 3 1. 0	60. 8 20. 8 12. 1 3. 4 2. 3 (6)	+16.5 +12.1 +4.5 -3.1 +7.0 -45.2 -46.3	+27.1 +20.2 +19.1 +5.1 +2.2 -42.3 +42.3	+257. +211. +115. -14. +297. (7) +307.3

¹ All payments for continental United States except employees' income, which includes pay of Federal civilian and military personnel stationed abroad.
² Civilian and military pay in cash and in kind, less employee contributions to social insurance and related programs; includes other labor income (except workmen's compensation), mustering-out pay, terminal-leave pay, and Government contributions to allowances for dependents of enlisted personnel.
³ Payments to recipients under the special public assistance programs and general assistance. For 1940, includes earnings of persons employed by NYA, WPA, and CCC; earnings of persons employed on other Federal agency projects financed from emergency funds are included in employees' income.
⁴ Includes old-age and survivors insurance benefits; railroad, Federal, State, and local retirement benefits; veterans' pensions and compensation; workmen's compensation (including payments for medical care); State and railroad

unemployment insurance and temporary disability benefits (including payments under private plans); and readjustment allowances to veterans under the Servicemen's Readjustment Act.

^a Less than 0.05 percent.

^a Increase of more than 1,060 percent.

^a Includes payments under the Government life insurance, national service insurance, and military and naval insurance programs, the Government contributions to nonprofit organizations, business transfer payments, recoveries under the Employer's Liability Act for railroad workers and seamen, and profits of military service exchanges. of military service exchanges.

Source: Basic data from the Office of Business Economics, Department of

Table 2.—Total earnings, wages and salaries, and estimated payrolls in employment covered by selected social insurance and related programs, by specified period, 1946-51 1

[In millions; data corrected to Sept. 23, 1952]

Period	Wages and salaries ³			Payrolls covered by retirement programs						Payrolls covered by unemployment insurance programs		
	Total earn- ings ?	Total	Civilian	Total	Old-age and sur- vivors insur- ance 4	Railroad retire- ment 4	Federal civil- service retire- ment	State and local govern- ment retire- ment	Total	State un- employ- ment insur- ance 4	Railroad un- employ- ment insur- ance 4	work- men's compen- sation pro- grams s
1946	\$148, 156	\$111, 256	\$103, 294	\$93, 861	\$79, 260	\$4, 866	\$5, 195	\$4, 540	\$78, 011	\$73, 145	\$4, 866	\$79, 500
	158, 669	122, 042	117, 974	107, 805	92, 449	5, 107	4, 809	5, 440	91, 341	86, 234	5, 107	91, 500
	174, 484	134, 327	130, 357	118, 805	102, 255	5, 531	4, 469	6, 550	101, 262	95, 731	5, 531	101, 500
	168, 168	133, 418	129, 169	118, 155	99, 989	5, 119	5, 707	7, 340	98, 639	93, 520	5, 119	100, 000
	182, 957	145, 582	140, 583	128, 719	109, 421	5, 320	6, 068	7, 910	108, 155	102, 835	5, 320	109, 500
	211, 836	169, 874	161, 234	153, 992	132, 800	6, 037	6, 395	8, 760	124, 280	118, 243	6, 037	127, 200
January-March	41, 675	33, 050	31, 938	28, 948	24, 245	1, 222	1, 481	2, 000	24, 046	22, 824	1, 222	24, 400
	44, 042	35, 157	34, 071	31, 011	26, 123	1, 297	1, 551	2, 040	25, 809	24, 512	1, 297	26, 100
	47, 250	37, 492	36, 272	32, 664	28, 053	1, 388	1, 473	1, 750	27, 741	26, 353	1, 388	28, 000
	49, 990	39, 883	38, 302	36, 096	31, 000	1, 413	1, 563	2, 120	30, 559	29, 146	1, 413	31, 000
January-March	50, 508	40, 162	38, 312	36, 082	30, 900	1, 426	1, 566	2, 190	29, 432	28, 006	1, 426	30, 000
	52, 237	42, 129	40, 011	38, 225	32, 900	1, 517	1, 578	2, 230	30, 672	29, 155	1, 517	31, 300
	53, 580	43, 082	40, 803	39, 024	34, 000	1, 555	1, 499	1, 970	30, 851	29, 296	1, 555	31, 500
	55, 511	44, 501	42, 108	40, 661	35, 000	1, 539	1, 752	2, 370	33, 325	31, 786	1, 539	34, 400

¹ Includes employee contributions under contributory systems. Continental United States except with respect to Federal Government personnel. Data for 1950 and 1951 subject to revision.

¹ Includes carnings of the self-employed. Quarterly data for self-employed adjusted to when-carned, rather than when-received, basis.

¹ Civilian and military wages and salaries paid in cash and in kind including pay of Federal civilian and military personnel in all areas. Quarterly data adjusted to correct for distribution of bonus payments.

¹ Taxable wages plus estimated nontaxable wages in employment covered by program. Excludes self-employed earnings covered under old-age and survivors

insurance beginning in 1951.

⁵ Payrolls of employers insuring with private carriers, State funds, or self-insured, and Federal programs; excludes railroads (covered by Employer's Lindau). bility Act).

Source: Data on total earnings and wages and salaries from the Department of Commerce, Office of Business Economics; payrolls covered by State and local government retirement and by workmen's compensation estimated by the Social Security Administration; data for other programs based on reports of adminis-

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Table 3.—Beneficiaries and benefits under social insurance and related programs, by risk and program, 1940-51 1 (Corrected to July 25, 1952)

Total	
Did age retirement	
Raifroad retirement	\$6, 792, 79
Raifroad retirement	2, 167, 69
Rairond retirement	1, 361, 04 187, 08 152, 42
Federal contributory	187, 08
Other restoral complement of the property of t	152, 42
Veterans Program	1. 103
Veterans Program	165, 230 246, 000
arrivorship: 162, 928 282, 089 422, 366 530, 789 623, 124 700, 577 799, 349 924, 544 Old-age and survivors insurance 7, 784 76, 942 104, 231 31, 319 153, 109 176, 736 201, 569 206, 672 Railroad retirement 1, 448 1, 785 1, 772 1, 817 19, 283 30, 011 30, 257 43, 848 Federal civil-service 16, 000 19, 000 20, 000 22, 100 22, 100 23, 000 24, 000 Veterans' program 105, 606 144, 302 25, 238 335, 660 336, 515 341, 912 477, 406 401, 570 Workmen's compensation 32, 000 40, 000 42, 000 44, 000 46, 000 50, 000 52, 000 Clare and survivors insurance 11, 736 22, 146 26, 135 27, 267 29, 517 32, 315 33, 158 Clare and survivors insurance 11, 736 22, 146 26, 135 27, 267 29, 517 32, 315 33, 158 Clare and survivors insurance 1, 500 15, 000 15, 000 13, 000 17, 000 13, 000 13, 000 Chefre federal contributory 156 316 234 336 399 347 333 338 State and local government retirement 12, 900 227, 000 244, 000 24, 000 24, 000 17, 000 18, 000 18, 000 17, 000 18, 000 18, 000 18, 000 18, 00	54, 00
Montally benefits	01,00
Railroid returement. 1, 448 1, 702 1, 517 19, 283 30, 011 30, 207 43, 889 18, 801 18, 207 918 4, 317 9	1, 194, 424
Railroad retirement	523, 484
Veteruns' program	49, 527
Veterans' program	14, 014
Lump-sum payments. 336, 559 56, 700 68, 309 74, 203 79, 032 81, 903 83, 252 85, 660 0ld-age and survivors insurance. 11, 736 22, 467 6, 501 8, 138 9, 127 6, 114 8, 914 11, 480 12, 722 70 ther Federal contributory. 15, 810 7, 863 10, 244 13, 992 13, 732 10, 899 7, 864 8, 147 0ther Federal contributory. 15, 810 7, 863 10, 244 13, 992 13, 732 10, 899 7, 864 8, 147 0ther Federal contributory. 15, 810 7, 863 10, 244 13, 992 13, 732 10, 899 7, 864 8, 147 0ther Federal contributory. 15, 800 12, 500 15, 5	28, 000 519, 396
Lump-sum payments. 336, 559 56, 700 68, 309 74, 203 79, 032 81, 903 83, 252 85, 660 0ld-age and survivors insurance. 11, 736 22, 467 6, 501 8, 138 9, 127 6, 114 8, 914 11, 480 12, 722 70 ther Federal contributory. 15, 810 7, 863 10, 244 13, 992 13, 732 10, 899 7, 864 8, 147 0ther Federal contributory. 15, 810 7, 863 10, 244 13, 992 13, 732 10, 899 7, 864 8, 147 0ther Federal contributory. 15, 810 7, 863 10, 244 13, 992 13, 732 10, 899 7, 864 8, 147 0ther Federal contributory. 15, 800 12, 500 15, 5	60, 000
Old-age and survivors insurance	116, 072
Railroad retirement	57, 337
Other Federal contributory 156 316 243 326 399 347 353 348 348 348 349 347 353 348 348 348 349 347 353 348 3	12, 716
Other Federal contributory 156 316 243 326 399 347 353 348 3	7, 755
Veterans' program *	379
Federal civil-service 12,990 17,770 18,930 21,983 23,782 31,428 30,200 178,660 10,000 13,500 14,500 16,000 18,000 20,000 22,000 24,000 24,000 25,000 24,000 25,	25, 000
Federal civil-service 12,990 17,770 18,930 21,983 23,782 31,428 30,200 178,669 10,000 13,500 14,500 16,000 18,000 20,000 22,000 24,000 24,000 25,006 26,000 26,	12, 885
Federal civil-service 12,990 17,770 18,930 21,983 23,782 31,428 30,200 178,660 10,000 13,500 14,500 16,000 18,000 20,000 22,000 24,000 24,000 25,000 24,000 25,	2, 451, 742 415, 000
12,999 17,770 18,830 21,883 23,482 31,428 30,200 178,669 10,000 13,500 14,500 16,000 18,000 20,000 22,000 24,000	1, 593, 878
Federal civil-service 12,990 17,770 18,930 21,983 23,782 31,428 30,200 178,669 10,000 13,500 14,500 16,000 18,000 20,000 22,000 24,000 24,000 25,006 26,000 26,	81, 647
Federal noncontributory Color Co	44, 101
1, 584, 661 67, 080 603, 180 2, 626, 061 1, 567, 354 1, 248, 433 2, 227, 610 1, 406, 217	182, 986
1, 584, 661 67, 080 603, 180 2, 626, 061 1, 567, 354 1, 248, 433 2, 227, 610 1, 406, 217	26,000
1, 534, 661 67, 080 663, 180 2, 626, 061 1, 567, 354 1, 248, 433 2, 227, 610 1, 406, 217	81, 833
State unemployment insurance	26, 297
Railroad memployment insurance 15, 961 582 2, 359 39, 917 39, 401 28, 599 103, 596 59, 804 Veterans' unemployment allowances to veterans 16 11, 675 11, 491, 294 772, 308 426, 569 386, 635 32, 987 11, 676 11, 675 120, 11, 675 1	862, 752 840, 411
Beneficiaries (in thousands) 11 12 13 13 14 15 15 15 15 15 15 15	20, 217
Beneficiaries (in thousands) 11 12 13 13 14 15 15 15 15 15 15 15	2, 124
dage retirement:	110
$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	
Railroad retirement	- A-1-17
	2, 756. 8
$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	182.0
Federal noncontributory 4 . 32.2 32.2 37.6 51.5 65.6 74.7 103.8 67.3 32.2 and local government retirement 5 . 113.0 146.0 155.0 167.0 180.0 190.0 203.0 Veterans' program 4 . 29.2 52.4 59.1 02.5 61.6 59.8 57.4 53.5 rivorship (monthly benefits): 35.7 402.8 533.5 661.0 767.4 872.4 983.9 1,093.9 Did-age and survivors insurance. 35.7 402.8 533.5 661.0 767.4 872.4 983.9 1,093.9 Rallroad retirement. 3.0 4.2 4.4 4.5 40.5 101.6 121.8 136.3 rederal civil-service. 2.3 4.4 2.0 9.4 18.3 istate and local government retirement 5 . 25.0 30.0 32.0 34.0 35.0 36.0 38.0 40.0	120.4
$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	1.7 69.0
Veterans' program *	230.0
rrivership (monthly benefits): 01d-age and survivers insurance. 35.7 402.8 533.5 661.0 767.4 872.4 983.9 1,093.9 Railroad retirement. 3 0 4.2 4.4 4.5 40.5 101.6 121.8 136.3 Federal civil-service. 2 3 4 4 2.0 9.4 18.3 State and local government retirement 5 25.0 30.0 32.0 34.0 35.0 36.0 38.0 40.0	50.2
Railroad retirement	
Federal civil-service	1, 286. 8
Federal civil-service	146.8
State and local government retirement 22.0 30.0 32.0 34.0 35.0 36.0 38.0 40.0 Veterans' program 23.2 342.0 542.1 790.5 901.5 950.0 971.2 991.7	30. 2
veterans' program	42.0
Workmen's compensation (12) (12) (12) (13) (13) (19)	1, 011. 2
workmen's compensation	()
Solution (12) (13) (13) (14) (15) (17) (19) (19) (19) (19) (19) (19)	(12)
Veterans' program 4	2, 326. 2
Railroad retirement 39. 3 39. 1 39. 0 39. 3 51. 2 63. 0 70. 0 76. 0	79.1
Federal civil-service	45, 8
Federal noncontributory 4	75.4
tate and local government retirement 14.3 19.5 21.0 23.0 25.0 27.0 29.0 32.0	35.0
State temporary disability insurance [5.9] 5.4 5.6 23.0 24.2 28.0 30.4	28.9
Railroad temporary disability insurance * 23.6 33.2 33.6 31.2	28.9
nemployment: State unemployment insurance 13 982.4 79.3 465.0 1, 152.2 852.4 821.1 1, 666.1 1, 305.0	796, 9
State unemployment insurance 13 982.4 79.3 465.0 1,152.2 852.4 821.1 1,666.1 1,305.0 341.5 .8 3.3 52.7 52.6 38.2 120.4 76.8	29. 0
Railroad unemployment insurance * 41.5 8 3.3 62.7 62.6 38.2 120.4 76.8 Veterans' unemployment allowances b 10.1 88.9 1,399.3 760.6 444.9 387.5 12.1 (semployment allowances to veterans b 8 12.1 229.4 181.3 78.6 40.4 1.5	2.8
	1.0

l Partly estimated. Data for State and local government and for Federal civil-service and other contributory retirement plans exclude refunds of employee contributions.

l Includes benefits paid to aged wives, to aged dependent husbands (first payable Sept. 1950), and to the dependent minor children of living beneficiaries. For 1951, average number of sged wives or dependent busbands was 597,759 and average number receiving benefits as children of living beneficiaries was 61,727; payments certified to these groups amounted to \$180,540,000 and \$11,739,000, respectively.

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t of ocal cial nispayments to disabled veterans undergoing training. Lump-sum payments are for burial of deceased veterans.

A small but unknown amount of lump-sum death payments included with monthly survivor payments. Disability benefits exclude payments for medical care. Data for 1950 and 1951, preliminary.

First payable in Rhode Island, April 1943; in California, December 1946; and in New Jersey, January 1949. Excludes New York, first payable July 1950; data not available. Includes private-plan benefits in California and New Jersey and private-plan beneficiaries in California. Maternity data included for Rhode Island; hospitalization benefits are leuded for California. Number represents average weekly number of beneficiaries.

Temporary disability benefits first payable July 1947; includes maternity data. Number represents average number of beneficiaries during 14-day registration period.

Beginning Sept. 1944 for unemployment allowances (beneficiaries representaverage weekly number) and beginning Nov. 1944 for self-employment allowances (beneficiaries, average monthly number).

A verage monthly number, except as otherwise noted.

A verage weekly number.

Source: Based on reports of administrative agencies.

Table 4.—Benefits under selected social insurance and related programs, by State, 1951

pusands; corrected to Apr. 25, 1952]

State Old-age and survivors retire grams ance in surment insurance in survivors ance		Retirem	ent, disal	bility and efits 1	Une	mployi	ment		Self-
Ala.		and sur- vivors insur-	road retire-	erans'	unem- ploy- ment insur-	erans' un- em- ploy- ment allow-	road unem- ploy- ment insur-	tempo- rary disa- bility insur-	em- ploy- ment allow- ances to veter- ans
Arix 1, 7, 387 1, 643 14, 499 1, 281 23 336 192 Ark 11, 775 3, 461 31, 990 4, 484 41 200 301 Calif. 162,000 22, 324 188, 820 95, 682 141 1, 403 1, 781 Colo. 14, 728 4, 148 23, 017 1, 236 20 302 296 Conn 40, 684 2, 104 26, 203 10, 419 10 50 228 Del. 4, 735 1, 282 3, 684 904 1 17 79 D. C. 7, 312 970 18, 076 1, 557 11 45 127 Fla. 41, 362 7, 842 50, 196 6, 560 68 504 280 Ga. 22, 568 5, 200 45, 774 8, 455 36 406 552 Idaho 5, 107 1, 164 7, 778 1, 907 1, 902 14 158 115 Idaho 5, 107 1, 164 7, 778 1, 907 1, 902 14 158 115 Idaho 54, 991 12, 422 47, 725 13, 997 37 405 703 Ind. 54, 991 12, 422 47, 725 13, 997 37 405 703 Ind. 54, 991 12, 422 47, 725 13, 997 37 405 703 Ind. 54, 991 12, 422 47, 725 13, 997 37 405 703 Ind. 54, 991 12, 422 47, 725 13, 997 37 405 703 Ind. 54, 991 12, 422 47, 725 13, 997 37 405 703 Ind. 54, 991 12, 422 47, 725 13, 997 37 405 703 Ind. 54, 991 12, 422 47, 725 13, 997 37 405 703 Ind. 54, 991 12, 422 47, 725 13, 997 37 405 703 Ind. 54, 991 12, 422 47, 725 13, 997 37 405 703 Ind. 54, 991 12, 422 47, 725 13, 997 37 405 703 Ind. 54, 991 12, 422 47, 725 13, 997 37 405 703 Ind. 54, 991 12, 422 47, 725 13, 997 37 405 703 Ind. 54, 991 12, 422 47, 725 13, 997 37 405 703 Ind. 54, 991 12, 422 47, 725 13, 997 37 405 703 Ind. 54, 991 12, 422 47, 725 13, 997 349 534 Ind. 54, 991 12, 422 47, 725 13, 997 349 534 Ind. 54, 991 12, 422 47, 725 13, 997 349 534 Ind. 54, 991 12, 991 341 12, 149 (a) Maine. 16, 547 1, 915 13, 437 5, 559 31 112 149 (b) Mass. 96, 412 5, 839 87, 885 48, 523 97 349 534 (b) Mileh. 90, 113 8, 736 78, 78 18, 47, 120 99 414 647 (b) Mileh. 90, 113 8, 736 78, 78 18, 47, 120 99 414 647 (b) Mileh. 90, 113 8, 736 78, 78 18, 47, 120 99 414 647 (b) Mileh. 90, 113 8, 736 78, 744 12, 900 66 1, 105 902 Mileh. 90, 113 8, 736 78, 744 12, 900 66 1, 105 902 Mileh. 90, 113 8, 736 78, 744 12, 900 66 1, 105 902 Mileh. 90, 113 8, 86 N. J. 10, 100 12,	Total.	\$1, 941, 868	\$33 0, 976	\$2, 167, 336	\$840, 411	\$2, 124	\$20, 217	\$26, 297	\$110
Ark	Ala	23, 085	4, 273	46, 381	8, 218			379	7
Calif.		7, 387	1,643	14, 499	1, 281		336		1
Colo. 14, 728 4, 148 28, 073 10, 149 10 50 228 Del. 4, 735 1, 282 3, 684 964 1 177 79 D. C. 7, 312 979 18, 078 1, 557 11 45 127 Pla. 41, 362 7, 842 50, 196 6, 560 68 504 280 Ga. 22, 568 5, 200 45, 774 8, 455 36 406 552 Idaho 5, 107 1, 164 7, 076 1, 902 14 158 115 III. 128, 639 24, 581 96, 837 56, 877 78 1, 446 2, 462 Ind. 54, 991 12, 422 47, 725 13, 987 37 405 703 Iowa. 23, 476 7, 798 30, 559 3, 094 17 299 391 Iowa. 25, 780 7, 783 30, 559 3, 094 17 299 391 Iowa. 16, 587 1, 915 13, 437 5, 559 31 112 149 (*) Maine. 16, 547 1, 915 13, 437 5, 559 31 112 149 (*) Maine. 16, 547 1, 915 13, 437 5, 559 31 112 149 (*) Maine. 16, 547 1, 915 13, 437 5, 559 31 112 149 (*) Mass. 96, 412 5, 839 87, 885 48, 523 97 349 534 Mich. 90, 113 8, 736 7, 644 12, 90 99 414 647 (*) Minn. 30, 810 9, 147 45, 492 9, 195 58 903 Mish. 90, 125 2, 850 29, 943 4, 541 32 302 183 1 Moo. 46, 151 11, 033 57, 044 12, 900 66 1, 105 982 Moo. 46, 151 11, 033 57, 044 12, 900 66 1, 105 982 Moo. 46, 151 11, 033 57, 044 12, 900 66 1, 105 982 Moo. 46, 151 11, 033 57, 044 12, 900 66 1, 105 982 Nebr. 9, 704 3, 879 15, 215 1, 518 7 211 313 Moo. 46, 151 11, 033 55 1, 307 11, 400 1, 027 17 410 129 N. Y. 241, 907 24, 285 201, 107 189, 095 132 2, 082 2, 344 N. Mex. 3, 545 1, 307 11, 400 1, 027 17 410 129 N. Y. 241, 907 24, 285 201, 107 189, 095 132 2, 082 2, 344 N. Dak 2, 422 10, 266 61, 726 43, 844 47 249 716 N. Mex. 3, 545 1, 307 11, 400 1, 027 17 410 129 N. Y. 241, 907 24, 285 201, 107 189, 095 132 2, 082 2, 344 N. Dak 2, 422 10, 266 61, 726 43, 844 47 249 716 N. Mex. 3, 545 1, 307 11, 400 1, 027 17 410 129 N. Y. 241, 907 24, 285 201, 107 189, 095 132 2, 082 2, 344 N. Dak 3, 645 1, 307 11, 400 1, 027 17 410 129 N. Y. 241, 907 24, 285 201, 107 189, 095 132 2, 082 2, 344 N. Dak 3, 645 1, 307 11, 400 1, 027 17 410 129 N. Y. 241, 907 24, 285 201, 107 189, 095 132 2, 082 2, 344 N. Dak 3, 645 1, 307 11, 406 67 33 36 36 36 36 36 36 36 36 36 36 36 36	Calle	100,775	92 924	166 920	4, 484		1 403		7 4 2 0
Conn 40, 684 2, 104 22, 303 10, 419 10 30 228 Del 4, 735 1, 282 3, 684 964 1 17 79 D. C. 7, 312 979 18, 678 1, 557 11 45 127 Fla 41, 362 7, 842 50, 106 6, 560 68 504 280 Ga. 22, 568 5, 200 45, 774 8, 455 36 406 552 Idaho 5, 107 1, 164 7, 976 1, 902 14 158 115 III 128, 639 24, 581 96, 837 56, 577 78 1, 446 2, 462 Jowa 23, 476 7, 788 30, 559 3, 094 17 299 391 Kans 16, 928 6, 883 25, 581 3, 849 18 340 591 Kans 16, 928 7, 343 52, 288 18, 849 18 47 384 563	Colo	14 799	4 149	23 017	1 236	20	302	206	2
YBA 41, 362 7, 842 90, 196 6, 500 65 504 525 Idaho 5, 107 1, 164 7, 976 1, 902 14 158 115 III. 128, 639 24, 581 96, 837 56, 877 78 1, 466 2, 462 Ind 54, 991 12, 422 47, 725 13, 937 37 405 703 (*) Iowa 23, 476 7, 788 30, 559 3, 041 17, 229 391 Kans 16, 928 6, 883 52, 581 3, 849 18 340 521 Kans 16, 928 6, 883 52, 581 3, 849 18 340 521 Kans 16, 928 6, 883 52, 581 3, 849 18 340 521 Kans 16, 928 6, 883 58, 581 17 299 361 112 149 (*) Maln 16 547 1, 915 348 75 78 848	Conn	40 684	2 104	26, 203	10 419	10		228	ō
YBA 41, 362 7, 842 90, 196 6, 500 65 504 525 Idaho 5, 107 1, 164 7, 976 1, 902 14 158 115 III. 128, 639 24, 581 96, 837 56, 877 78 1, 466 2, 462 Ind 54, 991 12, 422 47, 725 13, 937 37 405 703 (*) Iowa 23, 476 7, 788 30, 559 3, 041 17, 229 391 Kans 16, 928 6, 883 52, 581 3, 849 18 340 521 Kans 16, 928 6, 883 52, 581 3, 849 18 340 521 Kans 16, 928 6, 883 52, 581 3, 849 18 340 521 Kans 16, 928 6, 883 58, 581 17 299 361 112 149 (*) Maln 16 547 1, 915 348 75 78 848	Del	4, 735	1, 282	3, 684	934		17	70	Ö
YBA 41, 362 7, 842 90, 196 6, 500 65 504 525 Idaho 5, 107 1, 164 7, 976 1, 902 14 158 115 III. 128, 639 24, 581 96, 837 56, 877 78 1, 466 2, 462 Ind 54, 991 12, 422 47, 725 13, 937 37 405 703 (*) Iowa 23, 476 7, 788 30, 559 3, 041 17, 229 391 Kans 16, 928 6, 883 52, 581 3, 849 18 340 521 Kans 16, 928 6, 883 52, 581 3, 849 18 340 521 Kans 16, 928 6, 883 52, 581 3, 849 18 340 521 Kans 16, 928 6, 883 58, 581 17 299 361 112 149 (*) Maln 16 547 1, 915 348 75 78 848	D. C	7,312	979	18, 078	1, 557		45	127	1
Idaho	Fla	41, 362	7, 842	50, 196	6, 560	68		280	4 3
Idaho	Ga			45, 774	8,455	36	406	552	3
Maine		* ***	1 104	7 070	1 000	14	150	***	1
Maine		199 490	1, 104	06 697	1, 902	79		9 469	i
Maine		54 001	19 499	47 798	13 087	37	405	702	(5)
Maine		23, 476	7 799	30, 550	3 004	17	200		3
Maine		16 928	6.983	25, 531	3 849			521	1
Maine	Ky	25, 780	7, 343		10, 812	47		563	2
Maine. 16, 547 1, 915 13, 437 5, 559 31 112 149 (*) Md. 27, 432 5, 487 28, 284 8, 788 17 126 419 (*) Mass. 96, 412 5, 839 87, 885 48, 523 97 349 534 Mileh. 90, 113 8, 736 78, 718 47, 120 99 414 647 (*) Minn. 30, 810 9, 147 44, 482 9, 195 58 903 816 Miss. 9, 125 2, 850 29, 933 4, 541 32 302 183 Mont. 6, 048 2, 387 8, 734 12, 285 85 215 225 Mont. 6, 048 2, 387 15, 215 1, 518 7 211 313 Nev. 1, 926 610 2, 102 1, 775 2 53 66 (*) N. H. 10, 446 12, 210 7, 607 5, 282 13	I.a	19, 311	3, 401	35, 826		55	269		4
Mass. 96, 412 5, 859 87, 885 48, 523 97 349 534 Mich. 90, 113 8, 736 78, 718 47, 120 99 414 647 (*) Minn. 30, 810 9, 147 45, 492 9, 195 58 903 816 Miss. 9, 125 2, 850 29, 933 4, 451 32 302 183 Mo. 46, 151 11, 033 57, 044 12, 090 66 1, 105 962 Mont. 6, 048 2, 037 8, 734 2, 225 18 215 225 Mont. 9, 704 3, 579 15, 215 1, 518 7 221 1313 Nev. 1, 926 610 2, 102 1, 77, 507 5, 282 13 88 86 N. H. 10, 456 1, 210 7, 607 5, 282 13 88 86 N. J. 86, 422 10, 206 61, 726 43, 844 47 249 716 N. Mex. 3, 545 1, 307 11, 400 1, 027 17 410 129 N. Y. 241, 907 24, 285 201, 107 180, 905 132 2, 082 2, 344 N. C. 26, 040 3, 582 45, 081 17, 464 52 268 369 N. Dak. 2, 422 1, 041 6, 979 1, 183 7 183 105 Ohio. 127, 210 2, 228 17, 816 28, 125 40 747 1, 524 (*) Okis. 16, 793 2, 843 36, 129 5, 848 49 261 277 Penn. 28, 042 37, 615 146, 859 66, 336 150 1, 541 2, 824 R. I. 16, 733 682 12, 701 17, 180 20 63 79 (*) S. Ca. 12, 734 1, 940 23, 082 2, 104 10, 446 40 160 277 Penn. 28, 104 27, 165 146, 859 66, 336 150 1, 541 2, 824 R. I. 16, 733 682 12, 701 17, 408 20 63 79 (*) S. Ca. 12, 734 1, 940 23, 082 6, 171 31 179 166 S. Ca. 12, 734 1, 940 23, 082 6, 171 131 179 166 S. Ca. 12, 734 1, 940 23, 082 6, 171 131 179 166 S. Ca. 12, 734 1, 940 23, 082 6, 171 17, 15 12 12 184 Tern. 51, 608 1, 811 14, 857 5, 986 84 732 1, 606 11 Utah. 6, 609 1, 781 8, 734 2, 358 315, 004 65 363 363 W. Va. 27, 052 8, 322 27, 265 8, 195 51 335 462 Wis. 44, 910 6, 921 39, 619 7, 354 31 455 444 (*) Outside continental	Maine	16, 547	1, 915	13, 437	5, 559			149	(3)
Mich 90, 113 8, 726 78, 718 47, 120 99 414 647 (*) Mich 90, 113 8, 726 78, 718 47, 120 99 414 647 (*) Minn 30, 810 9, 147 45, 482 9, 195 58 903 816 Miss 9, 125 2, 850 29, 933 4, 451 32 302 183 Mont 6, 048 2, 037 8, 734 2, 285 18 215 225 Mont 6, 048 2, 037 8, 734 2, 285 18 215 225 Nebr 9, 704 3, 879 15, 215 1, 518 7 211 313 Nev 1, 926 610 2, 102 1, 275 2 53 66 (*) N.H. 10, 456 1, 210 7, 7607 5, 282 13 38 86 N.J. 86, 422 10, 266 61, 726 43, 844 47 249 716 N. Mex 3, 545 1, 307 11, 400 1, 027 17 410 129 N. Y 241, 907 24, 285 201, 107 189, 095 132 2, 082 2, 344 N. C. 26, 040 3, 582 45, 081 17, 464 52 208 309 N. Dak 2, 422 1, 041 6, 979 1, 183 7 183 105 Ohio 127, 210 2, 228 117, 816 28, 125 40 747 1, 524 (*) Oklas 16, 703 2, 843 36, 129 5, 848 49 261 228 Oreg 24, 641 3, 605 22, 194 10, 446 40 160 277 Penn 183, 042 37, 615 146, 859 66, 336 150 1, 541 2, 824 (*) S. C. 12, 734 1, 940 23, 082 61, 717, 408 20 63 79 S. C. 12, 734 1, 940 23, 082 61, 717, 408 20 63 79 S. C. 12, 734 1, 940 23, 082 61, 717 31 179 166 S. Dak 3, 365 868 7, 221 17, 409 49 539 456 128 Tenn 23, 178 6, 815 48, 223 14, 039 49 539 456 128 Tenn 23, 178 6, 815 48, 223 14, 039 49 539 456 128 Tenn 23, 178 6, 815 48, 223 14, 039 49 539 456 128 VL 8, 476 997 8, 462 1, 374 3 62 48 VL 8, 476 997 8, 462 1, 374 3 62 48 VL 8, 476 997 8, 462 1, 374 3 62 48 VL 8, 476 997 8, 462 1, 374 3 62 48 VL 9, 388 11, 101 3, 619 7, 354 31 179 163 (*) Outside continental	Md	27, 432	5,487	28, 284	8, 758			419	(8)
Mo. 46, 151 II., 033 8, 734 12, 960 66 1, 105 962 Mont 6, 048 2, 037 8, 734 12, 960 66 1, 105 962 Nebr 9, 704 3, 879 15, 215 1, 518 7 211 313 Nev 1, 956 610 2, 102 1, 7, 607 5, 282 13 38 86 N. H 10, 456 1, 210 7, 607 5, 282 13 38 86 N. J 86, 422 10, 266 61, 726 43, 844 47 249 716 N. Mex 3, 545 1, 307 11, 400 1, 027 17 410 129 N. C 26, 090 3, 582 24, 5081 17, 644 52 208 369 N. Dak 2, 422 10, 101 6, 979 1, 183 105 71 122 208 369 Ohia 1127, 210 22, 228 117, 816 28, 125 40 7	Mass	98, 412	5, 839	87, 885	48, 523	97	349	534	1
Mo. 46, 151 II., 033 8, 734 12, 960 66 1, 105 962 Mont 6, 048 2, 037 8, 734 12, 960 66 1, 105 962 Nebr 9, 704 3, 879 15, 215 1, 518 7 211 313 Nev 1, 956 610 2, 102 1, 7, 607 5, 282 13 38 86 N. H 10, 456 1, 210 7, 607 5, 282 13 38 86 N. J 86, 422 10, 266 61, 726 43, 844 47 249 716 N. Mex 3, 545 1, 307 11, 400 1, 027 17 410 129 N. C 26, 090 3, 582 24, 5081 17, 644 52 208 369 N. Dak 2, 422 10, 101 6, 979 1, 183 105 71 122 208 369 Ohia 1127, 210 22, 228 117, 816 28, 125 40 7	Mich	90 113	8.736	78.718	47, 120	99	414	647	(4)
Mo. 46, 151 II., 033 8, 734 12, 960 66 1, 105 962 Mont 6, 048 2, 037 8, 734 12, 960 66 1, 105 962 Nebr 9, 704 3, 879 15, 215 1, 518 7 211 313 Nev 1, 956 610 2, 102 1, 7, 607 5, 282 13 38 86 N. H 10, 456 1, 210 7, 607 5, 282 13 38 86 N. J 86, 422 10, 266 61, 726 43, 844 47 249 716 N. Mex 3, 545 1, 307 11, 400 1, 027 17 410 129 N. C 26, 090 3, 582 24, 5081 17, 644 52 208 369 N. Dak 2, 422 10, 101 6, 979 1, 183 105 71 122 208 369 Ohia 1127, 210 22, 228 117, 816 28, 125 40 7	Minn	30, 810	9, 147	45, 492	9, 195	58		816	2
Mo. 46, 151 II., 033 8, 734 12, 960 66 1, 105 962 Mont 6, 048 2, 037 8, 734 12, 960 66 1, 105 962 Nebr 9, 704 3, 879 15, 215 1, 518 7 211 313 Nev 1, 956 610 2, 102 1, 7, 607 5, 282 13 38 86 N. H 10, 456 1, 210 7, 607 5, 282 13 38 86 N. J 86, 422 10, 266 61, 726 43, 844 47 249 716 N. Mex 3, 545 1, 307 11, 400 1, 027 17 410 129 N. C 26, 090 3, 582 24, 5081 17, 644 52 208 369 N. Dak 2, 422 10, 101 6, 979 1, 183 105 71 122 208 369 Ohia 1127, 210 22, 228 117, 816 28, 125 40 7	Miss	9, 125	2,850	90 059	4, 541	32	302	183	14
Mont. 6, 048 2, 037 8, 734 2, 285 18 215 225 Nebr. 9, 704 3, 879 15, 215 1, 518 7 211 313 Nev. 1, 926 610 2, 102 1, 775 2 53 66 (*) N. H. 10, 456 1, 210 7, 607 5, 282 13 38 86 N. J. 86, 422 10, 266 61, 726 43, 844 47 249 716 N. Max 3, 545 1, 307 11, 400 1, 027 17 410 129 N. Y. 241, 907 24, 285 201, 107 189, 095 13 2, 344 N. N. C. 26, 040 3, 582 45, 081 17, 464 52 268 369 N. Dak 2, 422 1, 041 6, 979 1, 183 7 183 105 Ohio. 127, 210 2, 288 117, 816 28, 125 40 747 1, 524 (*)	Mo	46, 151	11,033	57, 044	12,090		1, 105	952	3
Nev. 1, 926	Mont	6, 048	2,037	- N. 7341	2, 285		215		1
New 1,925		9, 704	3,879	15, 215	1,518	7	211		2
N. J. 86, 422 10, 266 61, 726 43, 844 47 249 716 N. Mex. 3, 545 11, 400 1, 027 17 410 129 N. Y. 241, 907 24, 285 201, 107 189, 695 132 2, 082 2, 344 N. C. 26, 040 3, 582 45, 081 17, 464 52 268 369 N. Dak. 2, 422 1, 041 6, 679 1, 183 7 183 105 Ohio. 127, 210 22, 228 117, 816 28, 125 40 747 1, 524 (*) Okla. 10, 793 2, 843 36, 129 5, 848 49 251 228 Oreg. 24, 641 3, 605 22, 194 10, 446 40 160 277 Penn. 183, 042 37, 615 146, 859 66, 336 150 1, 541 2, 824 R. I. 16, 733 682 12, 701 17, 408 20 63 79 (*) S. C. 12, 734 1, 940 23, 082 6, 171 31 179 166 S. Dak. 3, 365 868 7, 521 712 12 184 72 72 72 74 74 74 75 75 75 75 75 75 75 75 75 75 75 75 75		1, 926	610	2, 1029	1, 275			66	
N. Y. 241, 907 24, 285 201, 107 189, 095 132 2, 082 2, 344 N. C. 26, 040 3, 582 45, 081 17, 464 52 268 369 N. Dak 2, 222 1, 1041 6, 979 1, 183 7 183 105 Ohio 127, 210 22, 228 117, 816 28, 125 40 747 1, 524 (*) Okis 16, 793 2, 483 36, 129 5, 848 49 261 228 Oreg 24, 641 3, 005 22, 194 10, 446 40 160 277 Penn 183, 042 37, 615 146, 859 66, 336 150 1, 541 2, 824 R. I. 16, 733 682 12, 701 17, 408 20 63 79 (*) S. C. 12, 734 1, 940 23, 082 6, 171 31 179 166 S. Dak 3, 365 868 7, 821 712 12 184 72 Tenn 23, 178 6, 815 48, 223 14, 039 49 539 456 Tex. 31, 006 1, 781 8, 734 2, 368 3 170 148 Vt. 5, 476 997 5, 462 1, 374 3 62 48 Vx. 27, 358 8, 214 8, 384 5, 901 33 230 647 Wash 28, 613 5, 696 32, 813 15, 004 65 365 363 W. Vs. 27, 358 8, 214 48, 38, 384 5, 901 33 230 647 Wash 28, 613 5, 696 32, 813 15, 004 65 365 363 W. Vs. 27, 358 8, 214 38, 384 5, 901 33 230 647 Wash 28, 613 5, 696 32, 813 15, 004 65 365 363 W. Vs. 27, 358 8, 214 49, 910 6, 921 39, 619 7, 354 31 455 444 (*) Wyo. 2, 338 1, 101 3, 619 7, 354 31 455 444 (*) Wyo. 2, 338 1, 101 3, 619 7, 354 31 455 444 (*) Outside continental	N. H	10, 456	1, 210	7, 607	5, 282	13		86	0
N. Y. 241, 907 24, 285 201, 107 189, 095 132 2, 082 2, 344 N. C. 26, 040 3, 582 45, 081 17, 464 52 268 369 N. Dak 2, 222 1, 1041 6, 979 1, 183 7 183 105 Ohio 127, 210 22, 228 117, 816 28, 125 40 747 1, 524 (*) Okis 16, 793 2, 483 36, 129 5, 848 49 261 228 Oreg 24, 641 3, 005 22, 194 10, 446 40 160 277 Penn 183, 042 37, 615 146, 859 66, 336 150 1, 541 2, 824 R. I. 16, 733 682 12, 701 17, 408 20 63 79 (*) S. C. 12, 734 1, 940 23, 082 6, 171 31 179 166 S. Dak 3, 365 868 7, 821 712 12 184 72 Tenn 23, 178 6, 815 48, 223 14, 039 49 539 456 Tex. 31, 006 1, 781 8, 734 2, 368 3 170 148 Vt. 5, 476 997 5, 462 1, 374 3 62 48 Vx. 27, 358 8, 214 8, 384 5, 901 33 230 647 Wash 28, 613 5, 696 32, 813 15, 004 65 365 363 W. Vs. 27, 358 8, 214 48, 38, 384 5, 901 33 230 647 Wash 28, 613 5, 696 32, 813 15, 004 65 365 363 W. Vs. 27, 358 8, 214 38, 384 5, 901 33 230 647 Wash 28, 613 5, 696 32, 813 15, 004 65 365 363 W. Vs. 27, 358 8, 214 49, 910 6, 921 39, 619 7, 354 31 455 444 (*) Wyo. 2, 338 1, 101 3, 619 7, 354 31 455 444 (*) Wyo. 2, 338 1, 101 3, 619 7, 354 31 455 444 (*) Outside continental	N. J.	86, 422	10, 266	61, 726	43, 844	17	410		1
N. C	N. Mex	0,040	1,007	11, 400	1,027	**	*10	129	
N. C. 26,040 3,582 45,081 17,464 52 208 369 N. Dak 2,422 1,041 6,979 1,183 7 183 105 Ohio 127,210 22,228 117,816 28,125 40 747 1,524 (*) Okla 16,793 2,443 36,129 5,848 49 261 228 228 228 244 244 246 246 247 248	N. Y	241, 907	24, 285	201, 107	189, 095	132	2,082	2,344	2
N. Dak. 2, 422 1,041 6,979 1,183 7 183 105 Ohio. 127,210 22,228 17,816 28,125 40 747 1,524 (*) Okia. 16,793 2,843 36,129 5,848 49 251 228 Oreg. 24,641 3,605 22,194 10,446 40 160 277 Penn. 183,042 37,615 146,859 66,336 150 1,541 2,824 R. I. 16,733 682 12,701 17,408 20 63 79 S. C. 12,734 1,940 23,082 6,171 31 179 166 S. Dak. 3,365 868 7,521 712 12 184 72 Tenn. 23,178 6,815 48,223 14,039 49 539 456 Tex. 51,608 1,781 8,734 2,358 3 170 148 Vt. 54,76 997 5,462 1,374 3 62 48 Vt. 57,358 8,214 38,834 5,901 33 230 647 Wash 38,613 5,696 32,813 15,004 65 365 363 W. Va 27,052 5,322 27,265 8,195 51 335 442 Wis. 44,910 6,921 39,619 7,354 31 455 444 (*) Wyo. 2,338 1,101 3,619 793 4 71 63 (*) Outside continental	N. C	26, 040	3, 582	45, 081	17, 464	52		369	6
Ohlo	N. Dak	9 499		6, 979	1, 183	7		105	1
Org. 24, 641 3, 605 22, 194 10, 446 40 160 277 Penn. 183, 042 37, 615 146, 859 66, 336 150 1, 841 2, 824 R. I. 16, 733 682 12, 701 17, 408 20 63 79 (*) S. C. 12, 734 1, 940 23, 082 6, 171 31 179 166 S. Dak. 3, 365 868 7, 821 712 112 184 72 Tenn. 23, 178 6, 815 48, 223 14, 039 49 539 456 Tex. 51, 608 11, 891 124, 557 5, 986 84 732 1, 036 12 Utah. 6, 309 1, 781 8, 734 2, 368 3 170 148 Vt. 54, 476 997 5, 462 1, 374 3 62 48 Vx. 27, 358 8, 214 38, 384 5, 901 33 230 647 Wash. 38, 613 5, 696 32, 813 15, 004 65 365 363 W. Va. 27, 358 8, 214 38, 384 5, 901 33 230 647 Wash. 38, 613 5, 696 32, 813 15, 004 65 365 363 W. Va. 27, 358 8, 214 38, 384 5, 901 33 230 647 Wash. 38, 613 5, 696 32, 813 15, 004 65 365 363 W. Va. 27, 358 8, 214 38, 384 5, 901 33 230 647 Wash. 38, 613 5, 696 32, 813 15, 004 65 365 363 W. Va. 27, 358 8, 214 38, 384 45 901 34 455 444 (*) Wyo. 2, 338 1, 101 3, 619 7, 354 31 455 444 (*) Outside continental	Onio	127, 210	22, 228	117, 816	28, 125	40		1,524	(2)
Tenn		10, 790	2,843	36 190	5, 848			228	4
Tenn	Oreg	24, 641	3,605	22, 194	10, 446	160	100	277	1
Tenn		183, 042	37, 615	190, 809	17 400	130		2, 824	(4)
Tenn	R. I	10, 738	1 040	22, 701	6 171	31	170	100	5
Tenn	S. Dak	3, 365	868	7, 521	712				3
Tex									
Utah 6, 509 1, 781 8, 734 2, 358 3 170 148 VL 5, 476 997 5, 462 1, 374 3 62 48 Va 27, 358 8, 214 38, 384 5, 901 33 230 647 Wash 38, 613 5, 696 32, 813 15, 004 65 365 363 W. Va 27, 052 5, 322 27, 265 8, 195 51 335 462 Wis 44, 910 6, 921 39, 619 7, 354 31 455 444 (*) Outside continental 36 1, 101 3, 619 7, 354 31 455 444 (*)		23, 178		48, 223				456	3
Vt		51, 608	11, 891	124, 557	5, 986	84	132	1,036	12
Va		6, 509	1, 781	5, 734	2, 308		170	148	0
Wyo 2,338 1,101 3,619 7,93 4 71 63 (*) Outside continental	**	27 250	8 214	38 384	5 001	33	220	647	1
Wyo 2,338 1,101 3,619 7,93 4 71 63 (*) Outside continental	Wash	38 613	8 606	32, 813	15,004	65	365	363	i
Wyo 2,338 1,101 3,619 7,93 4 71 63 (*) Outside continental	W. Va	27, 052	5, 322	27, 265	8, 195	51	335	462	1
Wyo 2, 338 1, 101 3, 619 703 4 71 63 (*) Outside continental	Wis	44, 910	6, 921	39, 619	7, 354		455	444	(*)
Outside conti- nental	Wyo		1, 101	3, 619	793	4	71	63	(6)
conti- nental									
nental									
United	nental								
	United								
States 13, 320 2, 291 48, 202 3, 600 74 109 97 1		13, 320	2, 291	48, 202	3, 600	74	109	97	1

State distribution estimated.
 Excludes lump-sum payments totaling \$12,885,000.
 State by which payment was made.
 Under the Servicemen's Readjustment Act.
 Less than \$500.
 Represents U. S. Territories and island possessions and foreign countries. Source: Based on reports of administrative agencies.

Table 5.-Estimated distribution of the civilian labor force by employment and coverage status, June and December, 1950 and 1951

[In millions]

Employment and coverage status	June 1950	Decem- ber 1950	June 1951	Decem- ber 1951
Civilian labor force, total	64. 9	62. 5	63. 8	62.7
Unemployed	3.4	2.2	2.0	1.7
Employed, total	61.5	60.3	61.8	61.0
Covered under law before 1950	35. 3	36. 5	45. 6	45. 6
Additional coverage under 1950	35.3	36.5	36.7	36, 7
Jointly covered by railroad re- tirement and old-age and			8.9	8.9
Not covered by old-age and sur-	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5
Vivors insurance	24.6	22. 2	14.6	13.9
ernments	5.6	5.9	4.7	5, 5
Agriculture 1	9.0	6 2	7.2	5,8
Wage and salary workers 1	2.0	1.3	1.0	. 9
Self-employed	4.7	3.9	4.3	3.9
Unpaid family workers	2.3	.9	1.9	1.1
Domestic service	2.1	2.1	1.0	.8
Other 4	8.0	8.0	1.7	1.8

¹ Excludes employees of State and local governments and nonprofit or ganizations which were not covered although eligible for coverage.

³ As a result of amendments to the Railroad Retirement Act adopted in 1951, earnings in railroad service may be credited toward benefits under either the railroad or the old-age and survivors insurance program, depending in most instances on the length of railroad service.

³ For June and December 1950, excludes an indeterminate number of demestic service workers on farms; for June and December 1951 and March 1952, includes about 100,000 domestic service workers on farms.

⁴ Includes noncovered workers in the following partially covered industries: educational institutions and agencies; medical and health services; religious, charitable, and membership organizations; forestry and fishing; banks and trust companies; and self-employed persons and unpaid family workers in non-agricultural industries. Beginning with 1951, excludes banks and trust companies.

Source: Employment by industry and class of worker based on data provided by the Bureau of the Census; coverage status estimated by the Bureau of Old-Age and Survivors Insurance.

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Table 6.—Expenditures for civilian social security and related public programs, by source of funds and by program, fiscal years 1948-49, 1949-50, and 1950-51

[In millions; data corrected to July 1952]

	I'm min	ous, date co	Treced to ac	13 10001					11-11-11
		1950-51			1949-50	but		1948-49	- Little
Program	Total	Federal	State and local	Total	Federal	State and local	Total	Federal	State and local
Total	\$13, 657. 5	\$7, 422. 9	\$6, 234. 8	\$13, 596. 0	\$6, 701. 2	\$6, 894. 8	\$12, 180. 7	\$6, 444. 5	\$5, 736.
Social insurance and related programs. Old-age and survivors insurance. Railroad retirement. Public employee retirement systems security s	1, 568. 5 321. 0 891. 2 1, 059. 4 28. 3 28. 9 80. 7 2, 144. 0	4, 861. 4 1, 568. 5 321. 0 555. 2 183. 4 28. 3 28. 9 2, 144. 0 32. 1	336.0 876.0 80.7	6, 973. 3 784. 1 304. 4 733. 2 2, 081. 8 119. 6 31. 1 69. 1 2, 249. 8 600. 2	4, 161. 5 784. 1 304. 4 433. 7 213. 6 119. 6 31. 1 2, 249. 8 25. 2	2,811.8 299.5 1,868.2 69.1	6, 247. 4 000. 5 282. 5 630. 7 1, 382. 2 50. 5 32. 0 51. 7 2, 615. 8 541. 5	4, 195. 8 660. 5 282. 5 354. 7 184. 3 50. 5 32. 0 2, 615. 8 15. 5	2, 051. 276. 1, 198. 51.
Public aid	2, 583. 2 2, 259. 5 10 323. 7	1, 187. 7 1, 187. 7	1, 395. 5 1, 071. 8 10 323. 7	2, 488. 7 2, 125. 6 363. 1	1, 095. 8 1, 095. 8	1, 392. 9 1, 029. 8 363. 1	2, 096, 4 1, 820, 2 266, 2	939. 5 939. 5	1, 146. 880. 266.
Health and medical services ¹¹ . Hospital and medical care ¹³ . New hospital construction ¹³ . Community and related health services ¹⁴ . Maternal and child health care ¹³ . Medical rehabilitation ¹⁴ . Medical and public health research ¹⁷ . Health manpower training ¹⁸ .	3, 243. 8 1, 763. 3 571. 9 801. 4 6. 5 58. 7 7. 6	1, 046. 9 642. 7 254. 9 61. 2 23. 1 3. 3 56. 7 5. 0	2, 197. 0 1, 120. 6 317. 0 740. 2 11. 3 3. 3 2. 0 2. 6	2, 945. 0 1, 657. 6 521. 7 661. 7 28. 8 6. 4 60. 6 8. 2	1, 015. 8 644. 0 219. 7 65. 8 19. 1 3. 2 58. 6 5. 4	1, 929. 2 1, 013. 6 302. 0 595. 9 9. 7 3. 2 2. 0 2. 8	2, 575. 6 1, 589. 1 299. 4 613. 3 30. 8 6. 2 31. 3 5. 5	828. 0 603. 1 94. 4 74. 9 20. 5 3. 1 29. 3 2. 7	1, 747.6 986.6 205.6 538.4 10.3 3.1 2.0 2.8
Other welfare services	1, 044. 0 24. 4 547. 6 336. 9 129. 2 5. 9	326. 9 18. 4 212. 9 6. 9 82. 8 5. 9	717. 2 6. 0 334. 7 330. 0 22 46. 5 (33)	1, 189. 0 23. 6 787. 1 251. 6 122. 4 4. 3	428. 1 17. 8 316. 0 6. 6 83. 4 4. 3	760. 9 5. 8 471. 1 245. 0 22 39. 0 (28)	1, 271. 3 20. 3 900. 5 236. 6 110. 1 3. 8	481. 2 15. 7 380. 4 6. 6 74. 7 3. 8	790. 0 4. 5 520. 1 230. 0 23 35. 4

Preliminary. Data represent expenditures from public funds (general and specisi) and trust accounts, and other expenditures under public law; exclude transfers to such accounts and loans; include administrative expenditures unless otherwise noted. Fiscal years ended June 30 for Federal Government, most States, and some localities; for other States and localities fiscal years cover various 12-month periods ended with the specified year.

**Excludes refunds of employee contributions to employees leaving service.

**Represents State unemployment insurance and employment service programs, the reconversion unemployment benefit program for seamen, and administrative expenditures of the Bureau of Employment Security.

**Benefits first payable in New Jersey January 1949; includes benefits paid by private plans under State law in California and New Jersey; excludes hospital benefits (included under hospital and medical care below) payable in California starting Jan. 1, 1950. Excludes benefits paid in New York, starting July 1950, amounting to "over \$40 million" in 1950-51, according to estimates of the State Workmen's Compensation Commission.

*Represents pensions, annutities, burial awards, and readjustment allowances and estimated administrative expenditures in connection with these payments; excludes expenditures from Government life insurance fund.

*Includes expenditures for medical services, approximately \$175 million in 1948-49, \$185 million in 1949-30, and \$210 million in 1950-51. Includes payments by employers and private insurance carriers of benefits payable under public law.

**Excludes administrative expenditures.

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by employers and private insurance carriers of benefits payable under public law.

⁷ Excludes administrative expenditures.

⁸ Old-age assistance, aid to the blind, aid to dependent children, and, beginning Oct. 1950, aid to the permanently and totally disabled.

⁹ Includes \$48.1 million for vendor payments for medical care.

¹⁰ Includes \$52.6 million for vendor payments for medical care.

¹¹ Excludes all medical expenditures (both health services and research) of the Military Establishment and the Atomic Energy Commission; health services provided in connection with primary and secondary public education; medical services included under the public aid programs above; medical care included under workmen's compensation above; international health activities; professional education and training of nurses, physicians, and other medical personnel; and expenditures for medical services and research subordinate to the performance of other functions such as those of the Department of Agriculture and the Civil Aeronautics Authority.

¹² Includes hospital and outpatient care in public institutions (including those for veterans) and expenditures for misintenance and improvement of existing facilities. Excludes expenditures for domiciliary care by the Veterans Administration now included under veterans' welfare services below and institutions for chronic care (other than mental and tuberculous) included under institutional and other care below.

stitutional and other care below.

¹³ Federal expenditures include cost of hospital planning and surveys; State and local expenditures represent new construction only.

¹⁴ Federal expenditures represent those made by the U. S. Public Health Service (except for international health activities, the National Institutes of Health, medical and hospital construction, and professional education and training) and by the Food and Drug Administration; State and local expenditures represent all community health and sanitation expenditures by public agencies except those in connection with schools and public welfare and those classified elsewhere as health and medical services.

¹⁵ Federal expenditures are for the maternal and child health program, the program for crippled children, and the wartime emergency maternity and infant care program; State and local expenditures represent required matching of Federal grants under the maternal and child health program and under the program for crippled children.

¹⁶ Expenditures for medical care and services under the Vocational Rehabilitation Act.

tion Act.

"Expenditures for medical care and services under the Vocational Rehabilitation Act.

"Represents all expenditures (except for education and training) of the National Institutes of Health of the U. S. Public Health Service, and estimated amounts appropriated by State and local governments for medical research.

Bepresents in-service training of the Children's Bureau and of the National Institutes of Health and other units of the U. S. Public Health Service. Excludes professional education and training of nurses, physicians, and other medical personnel and expenditures in State-supported medical schools.

Expenditures under the Vocational Rehabilitation Act other than those for medical services.

Federal expenditures are for Veterans Administration programs for vocational rehabilitation, automobiles and other conveyances for disabled veterans, housing for paraplegic veterans, and domiciliary care for veterans: State and local expenditures are for bonus and other payments or services to veterans.

Federal expenditures are for the Columbia Institute for the Deaf, the U. S. Naval Home; State and local expenditures in institutions for chronic care, for the handicapped, and for the aged. Expenditures for domiciliary care of veterans, previously included here, are now included with veterans' welfare services.

In addition to the amounts appropriated by State and local governments, funds are available from private organizations and payments from parents; in 1948-49 these nongovernmental funds amounted to \$182 million, in 1949-60, \$209 million, and in 1950-51, \$240 million.

Rough estimates, based on a 1947 study, indicate that State and local governments, ments are spending about \$40-50 million for care of children in foster homes; because of the tentative nature of this estimate, the amount is not included.

Source: Data taken or estimated from Federal budgets and available reports of Federal, State, and local administrative agencies.

Table 7.—Federal grants to State and local governments, by purpose, fiscal years 1934-35—1950-51, and by State, 1950-51 1

[In thousands except per capita amounts]

9-11-0	Т	otal		Social sect	rity and related p	urposes			
State and fiscal year	Amount	Per capita 2	Total amount	Assistance payments and administration ³	Employment security administration	Health services ⁵	Other welfare services *	Education?	All other
1934-35	\$2, 196, 577 995, 138 808, 608 800, 466 1, 029, 557 965, 239 858, 591 827, 478 850, 995 866, 926 864, 905 864, 008 1, 187, 478 1, 482, 644 1, 814, 751 2, 195, 473 2, 242, 921	\$17. 09 7. 69 6. 21 6. 11 7. 79 7. 24 6. 30 6. 10 6. 24 6. 56 6. 38 6. 22 8. 32 9. 94 12. 19 14. 50 14. 55	\$2,773 37,998 171,265 280,997 328,403 359,105 426,988 483,200 488,323 509,010 532,319 578,209 874,974 966,236 1,233,700 1,563,356 1,631,092	\$28, 424 143, 934 216, 074 246, 898 271, 135 330, 408 374, 568 395, 623 404, 942 410, 364 439, 132 613, 831 718, 339 927, 897 1, 123, 418 1, 185, 764	\$1, 257 3, 068 11, 484 45, 999 62, 858 61, 539 65, 632 74, 034 36, 489 35, 229 33, 730 54, 547 99, 252 133, 610 140, 314 207, 617 173, 838	\$4, 389 12, 758 15, 329 14, 754 21, 873 25, 870 29, 057 30, 396 60, 223 78, 555 71, 169 63, 134 55, 309 66, 646 119, 158 168, 938	\$1, 516 2, 117 3, 089 3, 655 3, 893 4, 558 5, 078 5, 541 5, 824 8, 616 9, 670 13, 361 98, 737 91, 958 98, 843 113, 163 1102, 553	\$12, 722 13, 322 15, 651 24, 625 25, 411 25, 137 25, 811 26, 158 25, 644 25, 131 25, 341 31, 145 35, 813 36, 951 49, 123	\$2, 181, 082 943, 818 621, 752 494, 843 675, 743 675, 743 318, 467 336, 514 392, 72 397, 454 291, 359 417, 594 544, 100 593, 617 562, 706
Alabama. Alaska. Arizona. Arkansas. California. Colorado. Counecticut. Delaware. District of Columbia. Florida.	47, 429 3, 428 18, 086 42, 552 196, 781 34, 763 21, 702 4, 758 5, 543 51, 700	15, 48 25, 21 23, 29 22, 24 18, 58 25, 56 10, 78 14, 92 7, 02 18, 54	37, 900 2, 492 10, 441 30, 583 165, 461 24, 547 15, 156 2, 024 4, 547 41, 188	23, 199 902 7, 421 21, 964 136, 871 20, 438 9, 707 876 2, 526 31, 834	2, 580 373 1, 289 1, 639 18, 019 1, 412 2, 713 412 603 2, 922	8, 561 1, 173 1, 147 4, 562 4, 798 1, 917 1, 499 499 1, 014 4, 251	3, 560 43 584 2, 398 5, 773 780 1, 237 246 403 2, 182	1, 118 146 434 1, 222 4, 478 548 606 234 98 601	8, 411 790 7, 211 10, 747 26, 841 9, 668 5, 940 2, 500 898 9, 911
Georgia	60, 835 8, 889 13, 309 91, 839 38, 534 30, 912 33, 059 46, 595 81, 929 16, 529	17, 59 17, 89 22, 44 10, 49 9, 75 15, 14 17, 24 15, 76 30, 48 17, 97	43, 364 4, 739 7, 449 65, 160 28, 805 25, 091 21, 401 34, 174 66, 406 11, 382	29, 834 2, 960 5, 189 48, 479 20, 402 19, 259 17, 078 23, 506 56, 724	2, 824 603 897 8, 646 3, 138 1, 407 1, 352 2, 108 2, 517 1, 037	6, 851 826 897 3, 734 2, 916 2, 948 1, 677 5, 592 3, 930 2, 187	3, 855 330 466 4, 302 2, 349 1, 478 1, 293 2, 968 3, 226 533	2, 256 247 346 2, 176 1, 013 747 1, 061 995 677 457	15, 215 3, 903 5, 515 24, 503 8, 716 14, 073 10, 597 11, 427 14, 847 4, 690
Maryland	19, 752 88, 101 81, 524 45, 558 35, 098 77, 682 16, 705 21, 384 6, 937 8, 741	8, 40 18, 74 12, 74 15, 18 16, 08 19, 57 27, 94 15, 96 43, 36 16, 31	13, 650 63, 678 63, 452 29, 803 26, 584 61, 632 8, 243 12, 691 1, 987 5, 655	7, 637 50, 202 45, 715 22, 492 15, 363 52, 159 6, 018 9, 841 1, 040 3, 453	2, 857 7, 424 7, 641 2, 641 1, 767 3, 151 985 866 591 885	2, 103 4, 174 6, 423 2, 875 6, 541 3, 863 836 1, 243 256 950	1, 052 1, 877 3, 673 1, 795 2, 913 2, 459 405 741 100 367	600 880 1, 655 708 914 1, 068 254 856 316 329	5, 502 23, 543 16, 418 15, 047 7, 600 14, 963 8, 208 8, 137 4, 635 2, 787
New Jersey	33, 936 17, 576 155, 865 50, 157 13, 424 87, 020 68, 587 24, 965 106, 346 14, 691	6, 97 25, 44 10, 45 12, 29 21, 48 10, 93 30, 73 16, 37 10, 08 6, 63	23, 678 8, 640 120, 137 35, 141 5, 992 62, 901 52, 505 16, 019 77, 354 8, 397	11, 804 6, 144 78, 381 20, 633 4, 146 45, 598 43, 664 10, 837 52, 154 1, 964	6, 854 27, 496 3, 085 583 7, 731 2, 009 2, 274 12, 913 313	3, 239 1, 053 8, 686 6, 891 834 5, 918 4, 535 1, 853 8, 038 2, 891	1, 781 556 5, 575 4, 532 3, 654 2, 297 1, 055 4, 248 3, 229	793 524 2, 247 1, 163 291 2, 043 1, 806 404 1, 971 529	9, 464 8, 411 33, 490 13, 853 7, 141 22, 075 14, 276 8, 541 27, 021 5, 765
Rhode Island outh Carolina outh Dakota 'ennessee 'exas. 'tah 'ermont 'irgin Islands 'irginia. Vashington	11, 842 30, 577 14, 721 51, 335 117, 351 14, 952 6, 035 550 31, 543 53, 233	15, 03 14, 42 22, 31 15, 57 15, 20 21, 51 15, 88 20, 67 9, 52 22, 35	7, 654 20, 584 6, 606 38, 537 92, 274 8, 420 3, 957 395 18, 262 41, 281	4, 704 11, 754 5, 085 27, 741 60, 811 5, 604 2, 307 54 8, 915 34, 464	1, 559 1, 937 400 2, 662 6, 192 1, 145 557 10 1, 717 3, 570	969 4, 202 743 4, 716 10, 549 1, 069 738 239 5, 150 1, 650	421 2, 691 318 3, 418 5, 721 602 354 93 2, 480 1, 597	340 695 340 941 2, 939 429 243 34 1, 713 1, 330	3, 848 9, 298 7, 776 11, 857 22, 138 6, 102 1, 835 121 11, 508 10, 621
Vest Virginia Visconsin	27, 710 42, 342 8, 506	13. 78 12. 27 29. 23	20, 550 28, 801 3, 322	15, 339 21, 787 2, 109	1, 385 2, 649 549	1, 833 2, 496 410	1, 993 1, 868 254	540 782 283	6, 621 12, 759 4, 902

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¹ Checks issued.

² Based on estimates of total population, excluding Armed Forces overseas, by the Bureau of the Census as of the beginning of the fiscal year; 1950-51 data for the Territories and possessions based on 1950 Census figures.

³ Old-age assistance, aid to dependent children, aid to the blind, and beginning 1950-51, aid to the permanently and totally disabled.

⁴ Unemployment insurance administration, beginning 1935-36, and employment service from 1934-35 through December 1941 and from Nov. 16, 1946.

⁵ Maternal and child health services, services for crippled children, and pub-

lic health services; venereal disease control, beginning 1938-39; emergency maternity and infant care, from 1942-43 through 1948-49; tuberculosis control, beginning 1944-45; cancer control, mental health, and hospital survey and construction, beginning 1947-48; heart disease and water pollution control from 1949-50.

Vocational rehabilitation and State and Territorial homes for disabled soldiers and sailors; child welfare services, beginning 1935-36; community warservice day care in 1942-43; and national school lunch program, beginning 1946-47.

(Footnotes continued on next page.)

Table 8.—Temporary disability insurance: Selected data on State and railroad programs, 1951

Program	Covered employment as of July 1, 1951 (in thousands)	Taxable payrolls (in millions)	Contributions (in millions)	Benefits paid (in millions)	Administrative expenses (in millions)	Average weekly number of beneficiaries (in thousands)	Average weekly benefit for full weeks of sickness
Total	5, 912	\$17, 224. 3	(1)	\$113.9	\$5, 85	*******	
Railroad. Rhode Isiand California State plan. Private plans ⁵ . New Jersey. State plan. Private plans -	2 1, 510 234 2, 773 1, 540 1, 233 1, 395 411	5, 118. 0 600. 9 7, 705. 4 3, 436. 8 4, 268. 6 3, 800. 0 1, 053. 0 2, 747. 0	(3) \$6. 1 77. 1 34. 4 9 42. 7 37. 1 9. 6 9 27. 5	26. 3 6. 2. 54. 2 7 24. 4 10 29. 8 27. 2 5. 3 21. 9	1. 91 . 36 ° 2. 50 (1) (1) (1) (1) (1) (1) (1) 73	(1) 428.9 5.4 36.0 18.8 17.2 (1) 4.7	\$ \$43, 99 21, 94 22, 69 29, 44 12 22, 34

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, 062 , 818 , 752 , 843 , 743 , 984 , 467 , 514 , 72 , 454 , 549 , 359 , 594 , 100 , 617 , 706

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Not available.
As of June 15, 1951.
Single system of contributions for railroad unemployment and temporary disability insurance.
Average per 14-day registration period.
Average for 14 full days of sickness.
Includes State costs of administering State plans and of supervising private

7 Includes \$2.6 million in hospital benefits.
8 Beneficiary and benefit data for spells of sickness terminated in 1951.
9 Estimated as 1 percent of taxable wages under private plans.
19 Includes \$3.5 million in hospital benefits.
11 Costs of administering State benefits.
12 Average benefit for workers unemployed at start of sickness; average for employed workers unknown.
13 State costs of supervising private plans.

Table 9.—Employer and employee contributions for selected social insurance and related programs, 1940 and 1948-51 (In millions)

	1940			1948			1949			1950			1951		
Program	Total	Em- ployer	Em- ployee	Total	Em- ployer	Em- ployee	Total	Em- plover	Em- ployee	Total	Em- ployer	Em- ployee	Total	Em- ployer	Em- ployee
Total	\$2, 201	\$1,617	\$584	\$4,751	\$2,985	\$1,766	\$4, 917	\$3,063	\$1,854	\$6, 251	\$3, 834	\$2, 425	87, 594	\$4, 647	\$2,947
Retirement and survivors insur- ance ¹	1, 176 637	635 319	540 319	3, 393 1, 685	1, 714 842	1, 679 842	3, 633 1, 666	1, 840 833	1, 793 833	4, 761 2, 667	2, 404 1, 334	2, 357 1, 334	5, 790 3, 363	2, 904 1, 682	2, 886 1, 682
ployees	130	65	65	568	284	284	565	283	283	546	273	273	709	354	354
tions 2. State and local government con-	141	8 97	4 45	500	* 227	4 273	652	1 304	4 347	678	a 307	4 370	703	3 313	4 390
tributions 8	267	8 155	112	640	* 360	280	750	8 420	330	885	. 8 495	390	1,015	* 555	460
Unemployment insurance State unemployment contribu-	1,026	982	44	1, 289	1, 271	18	1, 231	1, 220	11	1, 438	1, 427	12	1, 754	1, 741	13
tions	854 105	810 105	44	1,000 212	982 212	18	987 229	976 229	11	1, 191 224	1, 180 224	12	1, 493 235	1, 480 235	13
ance contributions ?	67	67		77	77		15	15		23	28		26	26	
State temporary disability insur- ance contributions *				69		69	53	3	50	48	2	46	50	2	48

1 Permanent disability provisions included under railroad, Federal civilservice, and most State and local government retirement systems.
2 Under the Civil Service, Alaska Railroad, and Canal Zone Retirement Acts.
6 Government contributions.
4 Includes voluntary contributions.
5 Estimated by the Social Security Administration. Data for 1950 and 1951 preliminary.

Includes penalties and interest collected from employers. Allocation of contributions between employers and employees estimated.
 Beginning July 1947, covers also temporary disability insurance.
 Beginning June 1942 in Rhode Island, May 1946 in California, and June 1948 in New Jersey. Excludes New York and contributions under private plans in California and New Jersey.
 Source: Based on reports of administrative agencies.

Footnotes to table 7-Continued

Feotoles to table 7—Continued

¹ Colleges of agriculture and mechanic arts, vocational education, education of the blind, and State and municipal marine schools; emergency Office of Education grants from 1935-36 to 1940-41; maintenance and operation of schools in certain areas, beginning 1946-47; and school survey and construction in certain areas, 1950-51.

¹ Includes Federal Emergency Relief Administration grants amounting to \$4,857,490,000, \$476,513,000, \$1,722,000, and \$484,000 in 1934-35, 1935-36, 1936-37, and 1937-38, respectively; Public Works Administration grants and liquidation from 1934-35 through 1949-50; regular and emergency highway construction; forestry; agricultural experiment stations and extension work (including grants under the Research and Marketing Act beginning 1947-48); removal

of surplus agricultural commodities under the act of Aug. 24, 1935, beginning 1935-36; commodities donated by the Commodity Credit Corporation beginning 1919-50; wildlife restoration, beginning 1938-39; Federal annual contributions to public housing authorities, beginning 1930-40; community-facilities works and disaster and emergency relief, beginning 1941-42; wartime public works from 1941-42 through 1948-40; supply and distribution of farm labor. from 1942-43 through 1948-49; and Federal airport program beginning 1947-48,

Source: Annual Reports of the Secretary of the Treasury, the Combined Statements of Receipts, Expenditures, and Balances of the United States Government, and other Treasury reports. Data on grants for the school lunch program for 1946-47 and for removal of surplus agricultural commodities for 1935-36 through 1946-47 from the Department of Agriculture.

Table 10.—Operations of selected social insurance trust funds, 1936-51

	1	T	1	In mill:	Judj	1	T	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	-
Account	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	194	8 194	6 194	7 194	194	9 198	50
Federal old-age and survivors insurance trust fund 1																
Appropriations and deposits 3. Interest and profits on investments 4		. \$510		\$598 566	\$650	\$84	5 \$1, 084	\$1, 32	8 \$1, 42	2 \$1. 4	0 81.4	48 \$1.7	22 81. 9	69 \$1, 8 88 1, 6 81 1	16 \$2.9	28 8
Appropriations and deposits 3		- 514	343	566	607	781	9 1, 012	1, 23	9 1, 31	6 1, 2	1, 2	95 1, 5	58 1, 6	88 1, 6	70 2,6	71
Interest and profits on investments		- 3	1 10	27	42 62 38	56	6 72	8	8 10	7 13	1	52 1	64 2	81 1	16 2	
spenditures		-	10	14	62	114							12 6		21 1,0	
Administrative expenses	1		1	19	26	88								56 6		61
otal assets, end of year Investments Special Treasury notes		. 764	1, 132	1,724	2 031	2, 762	3, 688							51 22 11, 81	6 12 7	61
Investments		512		1, 435	2, 031	2, 736	3, 655	4, 775	5, 96	7, 0	4 8,0	70 9 3	88 10 8	56 11, 72	10 13, 7	21 1
Special Treasury notes		512			2,017	2,736	3, 462	4, 536	4, 38	3, 66	0 2,50	09 1, 10	153			- 1
Special certificates of indebtedness									643		6 3, 93	31 6, 2	3 8.3	28 9.50	1 11. 10	04 1
Special certificates of indebtedness. Treasury bonds							193	243	938	1, 63	9 1,63	1, 9	56 2, 2	28 9, 50 28 2, 22	1 2, 2	21
Unamortized premium					*****										6	6
Cash balances		253	269	289	14	26	33	42	36	6	6 7	71 1	10	36 8	8 39	91
Railroad retirement account	1															
ceipts		. 92	143	99	122	144	218	269							0 58	53
rausiers from appropriations		. 92	142		120		215	263		29	2 29	68				
nterestpenditures.			1	2	2	3	3	- 6	10	1	2	0 2	4 1	9 5		12
enefits	. 3	35	96 96	110 110	117	124 124		133	137 137	14	3 16					
dministrative expenses		30	3/0	110	117	124	128	133	137	14	3 16	3 19	8 24	9 29	0 30	19
tal assets end of year	46	111	135	148	146	166	256	391	573	73	89	1 1 40	9 1 09	1 2,33	0 0 57	3
tal assets, end of year	-	50	76	77	85	90	174	310	490							
ash balances	46	61	59	70	60	75	82	82	83	90						
Civil-service retirement fund 5																
eipts	92 34 46 12 58	123	130	146	161	190	292	468	527	607						
imployee deductions and voluntary contributions	34	36	38	41	44	63 102	156	254	279							
nterest and profits	19	73 13	75 17	87 18	90	102	106 30	176	195 53	246						
nterest and profits	58	61	63	65	95 22 70	25 74	79	89	122	172						
al assets, end of year	334	396	463	544	634	750	963	1, 342		2, 182	2, 39	2 70	3, 09		4, 20	
nvestments	331	393	460	540	627	741	934	1, 324	1, 717	2, 144	2, 357	2,666	3, 06	3, 606	4, 16	
Special Treasury notes	309		460	540	627	741	934	1, 324	1, 717	2, 144 2, 144	2, 357	2, 70 2, 666 2, 666	3, 05			
Treasury bonds. U. S. Government savings bonds, series G	22	22														
U. S. Government savings bonds, series G.	******												1	1	1	1
ash balances	3	3	3	4	8	9	28	19	31	38	40	32	31	47	41	1
Unemployment trust fund																
eipts ⁷	65	575	839	886		1, 143	1, 305	1, 527	1, 500	1, 417		1, 380	1, 311	1, 107		
ate accounts (deposits)	65	567	829	830	861	1,008	1, 139	1,328	1, 317	1, 161	916	1,097	980	997	1, 191	1
Deposits by Railroad Retirement Board				14	60	66	86	98	119	117	122	126	67	3	1.0	
Advance from Treasury				15	00	00	00	90	119	224	144	120	01	0	14	1
Transfers from States 1				1	98	8			(8)	(8)	(8)	(8)				100
Transfers from failroad unemployment insurance ad-						7	-			1		14				1-
ministration fund						11	- 6	12	9	10	9	10	. 9	4	2	
terest 1	1	8	9	27	60	.58	74	59	58	129	144		246		165	
enditures 7ate accounts:	(*)	2	404	434	547	357	351	79	64	464	1, 143	842	914	1,879	1, 456	
Withdrawals	(8)	9	404	429	517	342	344	78	63	461	1, 104	787	970	1 1194	1 200	
Transfers to railroad unemployment insurance ac-	(-)	-	101	120	OLI	042	944	10	0.0	401	1, 104	101	802	1,737	1, 300	
count •				2	98	8			(8)	(8)	(9)	(0)				
ilroad unemployment insurance account:				7	-					.,	17	4.	*****	*****	*****	
Benefits				5	15	15	7	1	1	2	39	55	60	133	90	
Repayment of advance					15											
Fransfers to railroad unemployment administration		1						1							-	
fund		400	000		080		2000	-					2	10	(a)	
assets, end of year	65		1, 072		958 2					7, 537	7, 585	8, 124	8, 520	7,748	7,663	8,
tlend unemplement insurance account	65	638	1,072	1,500 1	,805 2				6, 015	6, 833	6, 775	7, 217	7, 572	6, 924	6, 896	7,
ilroad unemployment insurance account	64	625	1,064 1		153	228	319	436	568 6, 579	705 7, 508	810 7, 564	907 8, 102	948	7,696	767	
	04									6, 798	6, 854	7, 304	8, 496 7, 69 8	6, 898	6, 841	8,
Special certificates of indebtedness	641															6,
pecial certificates of indebtedness	64	020	,001	, 000	, 010 4		90			710	710		799			
pecial certificates of indebtedness	64	020	,004		, 010			110	410	710	710	796		797	797	

¹ Before 1940, data represent operations of old-age reserve account.
² Before July 1940, data represent transfers from appropriations; beginning July 1940, appropriations equal taxes collected under the Federal Insurance Contributions Act; beginning July 1947, includes amounts appropriated to meet administrative and other costs of benefits payable to survivors of certain World War II veterans as provided under the Social Security Act Amendments of 1940; beginning November 1950, includes deposits by States under voluntary coverage agreements.
³ Interest is sometimes not credited until the beginning of the following year.
⁴ Before 1940, includes balance of appropriations not yet transferred to reserve account.

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account.

* Beginning July 1949, includes assets and transactions of the Alaska Railroad and Canal Zone retirement funds, now combined with the civil-service retire-

ment fund. Also includes transfers from Comptroller of the Currency retirement fund in 1948 under the act of June 28, 1948.

* Appropriations from general revenues and contributions of the District of Columbia and Government corporations.

7 Total excludes intrafund transfers between State accounts and the railroad unemployment insurance account.

* Less than \$500,000.

1 Includes amounts certified by the Social Security Administration to the Secretary of the Treasury in behalf of Connecticut and Kentucky for payment into railroad unemployment insurance account under sec. 13, Railroad Unemployment Insurance Act. ployment Insurance Act.
Source: Daily Statement of the U.S. Treasury.

Table 11.—Employment security: Summary data on employment service and unemployment insurance activities, by State, 1951

in thousands except for average benefit!

		Placez	nents	Co empl	vered oyment		Weeks of unem-	m	Weeks compen-	Average weekly	Combat.		Funds
Region and State	New job applica- tions	Total	Non- farm	Average monthly number of work- ers ¹	Total wages ²	Initial claims ³	ploy- ment covered by con- tinued claims	Total number of bene- ficiaries 4	sated for all unem- ploy- ment	benefit for total unem- ploy- ment	Contri- butions col- lected ⁶	Benefits paid ?	available for benefits, end of year ⁸
Total	7, 330	15, 328	6, 552	34, 858	\$118, 717, 346	10, 836	50, 398	4, 127	41, 598	\$21.09	\$1, 492, 509	\$840, 411	° \$7, 782, 04
Region I: Connecticut Maine Massachusetts New Hampshire Rhode Island		116 191 260 27 31 18	101 36 210 22 31	675 176 1,486 131 241 63	2, 422, 664 507, 078 4, 650, 256 369, 996 743, 055 189, 516	, 192 82 534 79 190 14	698 466 2,724 380 909 81	67 37 235 29 84 7	551 384 2, 228 312 821 72	19. 73 15. 31 23. 21 18. 56 21. 65 19. 91	32, 608 7, 219 94, 424 6, 132 16, 588 2, 479	10, 419 5, 559 48, 523 5, 282 17, 408 1, 374	181, 911 39, 213 140, 983 21, 144 22, 900 15, 718
Region II: New Jersey New York Puerto Rico Virgin Islands	174 877	297 997	144 800	1,394 4,433	5, 081, 008 16, 479, 962	497 2, 438	2, 298 10, 034	199 679	2, 022 8, 548	22. 85 22. 73	63, 737 323, 938	43, 844 189, 098	9 450, 485 1, 060, 516
Puerto Rico	28	(19)	(10)					*********					
Region III: Delaware Pennsylvania	15 395	20 365	16 245	108 3, 160	379, 873 10, 320, 923	16 1,055	65 4, 015	7 373	55 3, 311	18, 70 20, 96	1, 819 127, 199	964 66, 336	15, 739 610, 440
Region IV:	57	53	53	225	726, 088	18	104	8	90	17, 96	4, 417	1,557	50, 678
Dist. of Col Maryland North Carolina	118	115	87	607	1, 829, 007	125	509	67	484	19.42	15, 113	8,758 17,464	121, 001
North Carolina	129 83	437 176	170 96	695 537	1, 788, 011 1, 525, 813	310 94	1, 234 451	138 53	1, 124 381	16. 27 16. 01	24,076	5,901	172, 287 89, 630
Virginia West Virginia Region V:	64	32	31	381	1, 317, 012	92	567	54	481	18.05	12, 700 13, 520	5, 901 8, 195	90, 351
Region V:	150	275	138	431	1, 184, 112	120	708	45	537	15, 79	15, 749	8, 218	65, 708 77, 757
Florido	132	274	182 135	443	1, 235, 209 1, 507, 744	122 114	623 706	47 50	432 554	15, 44 15, 67	9, 136 15, 225	6, 560 8, 455	77, 757 118, 170
Georgia	134	287 1, 704	94	571 195	454, 131	76	399	32	313	15, 00	4, 879	4, 541	43, 234
Georgia Mississippi South Carolina	94	221	106	346	879, 537	108	469	36	365	17.67	4, 879 11, 753	4, 541 6, 171	43, 234 57, 574 103, 754
Tennessee Region VI:	113	1, 129	140	525	1, 483, 500	158	1, 240	90	929	15, 37	19, 488	14, 039	
Kentucky	103	90	34	418	1, 255, 186	122	808	54	657	16.84	18,096	10, 812	133, 681
Michigan	398 395	295 448	155 362	1,715 2,346	6, 911, 641 8, 655, 826	613 381	2, 337 1, 730	240 139	1, 852 1, 359	25, 68 21, 84	78, 763 73, 677	47, 120 28, 128	356, 834 571, 893
Ohio Region VII:	989	*40	002		0, 000, 020		1, 100		100	100			
Illinois	348	293	232	2, 434	9, 151, 576	660	3, 498	281	2, 763	22,77	70, 316	56, 877	473, 873
Indiana	182	174	121	983	3, 554, 145 2, 770, 925	243 117	875 472	99	688 347	21. 29 21. 74	27, 783 17, 685	13, 957 7, 354	217, 405 237, 406
Wisconsin	133	178	130	786	2, 110, 920	111	712	40	041	-1.74	11,000	1,001	201, 400
Indiana	119	186	135	578	1,868,565	99	633	49	539	17.50	14, 225	9, 195	127, 274
Montana	37	66	36	104	328, 910	23	159	12	128 59	17, 90 20, 82	5, 083 1, 902	2, 285 1, 183	35, 535 10, 549
North Dakota	27 16	47	24 21	47 53	142, 224 156, 622	8 7	44	4	41	18, 05	1, 604	712	11, 622
		0.										4410 In Law	
Iowa	109	128	93	368	1, 172, 832	43	218	19	174 188	18.83 21.38	5, 572 7, 382	3,094	105, 405 69, 596
Kansas	58 273	157	115	292 826	975, 011 2, 672, 369	57 222	215 1,096	91	765	17. 30	27, 142	3, 849 12, 090	214, 143
Kansas Missouri Nebraska	43	96	66	176	535, 584	20	94	10	83	18.78	4, 174	1, 518	39, 079
Region X:	704	7 700	200	240	505 407	86	395	33	280	16. 87	7, 460	4, 484	40, 326
ArkansasLouisiana	101	1, 189	127	240 480	565, 407 1, 361, 994	140	832	50	667	20, 81	19, 671	13, 254	106, 198
Oklahoma	79	197	154	295	951, 648	69	417	29	326	18.40	7, 927	5, 848	49, 431
Texas	502	1, 523	895	1,344	4, 276, 363	96	553	42	384	16.13	19, 962	5, 986	248, 274
Region XI: Colorado New Mexico	63	150	72	223	734, 334	19	88	7	64	19.98	5 388	1 236	61, 550
New Movico	33	124	72	107	329, 274	16	71	6	58	18, 18	5, 388 5, 094 3, 536	1, 236 1, 027	29, 034
Utah	44	98	54	135	329, 274 425, 922	24	129	11	103	23, 77	3, 536	2, 358 793	33, 188 13, 983
Utah Wyoming legion XII:	9	23	16	55	175, 969	7	36	4	34	24.38	1,857	793	13, 983
Arizona	55	194	53	121	402, 068	32	119	8	64	20.69	5, 334	1, 281	35,018
California	702	940	479	2, 764	10, 183, 978	910	5,001	355	4, 426	22, 39	182, 487	95, 082	35,018 9 674, 488
Hawaii	20	15	13	96	272, 266 148, 189	18	134	10	110	19.01	2, 640 1, 920	1, 815	23, 080 13, 444
Nevadaegion XIII:	21	35	27	41	148, 189	13	57	5	54	24.00		1, 275	10, 444
Alaska	14	11	11	33	202, 359	9	47	7	71	25. 52	2, 423	1,785	9, 968
Idaho	24	128	39	98	303, 517	22	128	11	99	19.65	2, 423 4, 960 13, 272	1,902	31, 413 79, 192
Oregon	69	240	92	333	1, 210, 534	136	591	59 74	504 716	21. 40	13, 272 32, 972	10, 446 15, 004	79, 192 179, 877
Washington	125	316	103	542	1, 946, 593	190	876	14	110	21, 39	02, 9/2	10,004	119,011

E1 Average of the number of workers in covered employment in the pay period of each type (weekly, semimonthly, etc.) ending nearest the 18th of each month.

Total wages earned in covered employment during all pay periods ended within the year.

Excludes intrastate transitional initial claims in order to reflect more nearly instances of new employment.

Represents number of first payments.

Includes dependents' allowances for States that provided such benefits during 1951.

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contribution checks. Standard contribution rates for 1951 (percent of taxable wages) were: for employers, 2.7 percent except in Michigan, where rate was 3.0 percent; for employees, 1.0 percent in Alabama and one-fourth of 1.0 percent in New Jersey.

7 Adjusted for voided benefit checks.

8 Sum of balances in State clearing accounts, benefit-payment accounts, and State accounts in Federal unemployment trust fund.

9 Excludes \$200,000 in California, \$30,000,000 in New Jersey, and \$28,968,681 in Rbode Island, withdrawn for payment of disability benefits.

ing 1951.

Contributions, penalties, and interest from employers, and contributions from employers. Adjusted for refunds of contributions and for dishonored

Old-Age and Survivors Insurance

Table 12.-Summary data on coverage and benefits, 1937-51

[Corrected to August 14, 1952]

Year	Living workers, 1 beginning of following year (in thousands)		New en- trants ² (in	Workers with taxable earnings during	Taxable earnings		Employ- ers re- porting taxable	Am	ount of ben	paymer at end	y benefits irrent- nt status of year ousands)			
	Insured	Unin- sured	thous- ands)	year 3 (in thous- ands)	Total (in mil- lions)	Average per worker	wages s (in thous- ands)	Total	Old-age	Supple- men- tary ⁸	Sur- vivor 7	Lump- sum pay- ments s	Num- ber 3	Monthly amount
037 938 939 940 941 942 943 944 945 946 947 947 948	22, 900 24, 900 27, 500 31, 200 34, 900 40, 300 41, 800 43, 400 44, 800 45, 700 59, 600	17, 800 20, 000 23, 500 27, 300 30, 500 30, 900 32, 100 33, 200 34, 400 34, 900 23, 000 12 26, 600	32, 904 3, 930 4, 450 4, 430 6, 436 7, 965 7, 337 4, 691 3, 477 3, 078 2, 685 2, 635 11 2, 050 12 2, 050 12 7, 000	32, 904 31, 882 33, 751 35, 393 40, 976 46, 363 47, 656 46, 296 48, 845 48, 908 49, 018 11 47, 000 12 59, 000	\$29, 615 26, 502 29, 745 32, 974 41, 848 52, 939 62, 423 64, 426 62, 945 69, 088 78, 372 84, 122 84, 122 81, 808 11 87, 542 12 121, 000	\$900 833 881 932 1, 021 1, 142 1, 310 1, 392 1, 357 1, 414 1, 602 1, 716 1, 741 11, 809 12 2, 051	2, 421 2, 239 2, 366 2, 500 2, 646 2, 655 2, 394 2, 469 2, 614 3, 017 3, 246 3, 298 3, 316 11 4, 150	\$1. 3 10. 5 13. 9 40. 6 93. 9 137. 0 172. 8 218. 1 287. 8 387. 7 482. 5 575. 9 659. 0 1050. 0	\$18.1 47.0 68.3 82.8 101.3 133.8 196.1 255.2 312.5 387.8 614.8 1168.8	\$2.9 8.1 12.0 14.5 17.7 23.6 34.2 44.6 67.0 103.7 192.3	\$7.8 25.5 41.7 57.8 76.9 104.2 130.1 153.1 176.7 201.1 299.7 523.5	\$1. 3 10. 5 13. 9 11. 7 13. 3 15. 0 17. 8 22. 1 27. 3 29. 5 32. 3 33. 2 32. 7 57. 3	222 434 598 748 958 1, 288 1, 642 1, 978 2, 315 2, 743 3, 477 4, 379	

ment if employer operates separate establishments but reports for concern as a

Wives, dependent husbands, and children of old-age beneficiaries.
 Widows, dependent widowers, children, and dependent parents of deceased insured workers.

insured workers.

Amounts certified in 1937-39 were payments under the 1935 act, i.e., payments with respect to workers who died before January 1940, and, through Aug. 9, 1999, payments to workers at age 65. Amounts certified in 1940 and later were, in general, payments under the 1939, 1946, and 1950 amendments. Amounts certified in 1940-47 under the 1935 act, included in these figures, were presented in the Bulletin for September 1950, p. 33.

Beneficiaries actually receiving monthly payments.

Monthly rate, not adjusted for any deduction that is less than current month's benefit.

Preliminary estimate.

Includes persons who were self-employed and their taxable earnings; preliminary estimate.

liminary estimate.

Table 13.-Insured workers: 1 Estimated number living at beginning of year, 1940-52

[In millions; data corrected to Aug. 12, 1952]

		1				
Year	Total insured	Total	Permanently insured	Not perma- nently insured	Currently insured only	
1940	22. 9 24. 9	22. 9 24. 2	.6	22.3 23.1		
1942	27. 5	25.8	1.4	24.4	1.	
1943	31.2	28.1	1.8	26.3 27.6	3.1	
1945	38.6	31.9	2.8	29.1	6. 7	
1946	40.3	33.4	8.6	30.0 26.8	6.9	
1948	43 4	37.3	11.6	25.7	6.1	
1949	44.8	38.9	13.2	25.7	5.1	
1950	45.7	40.1	14.9	25. 2	5.6	
1951	59. 6 62. 3	59. 6 62. 3	20.9	38. 7 39. 6	**********	

¹ See table 12, footnote 1.

Table 14.—Insured workers: ¹ Estimated number eligible for old-age benefits and percent in current-payment status, at end of 1951, 1949, 1947, and 1945, by sex and year of birth

[Corrected to Aug. 13, 1952] Number eligible Percent in currentpayment status Sex and year of birth 1951 1951 1949 1947 1945 3, 350 2, 164 1,813 1,469 1, 857 306 Male. 1,581 1,301 67 73 34 42 2,722 628 48 51 61 1878 and earlier. 1,046 40 20 1879 and 1880. 1881 and 1882. 1883 and 1884. 78 69 59 42 397 349 330 40 26 528 676 407 50 34 1885 and 1886.

¹ Estimates of insured workers have not been adjusted to reflect changes in insurance status arising from: (1) provisions that coordinate the old-age and survivors insurance and railroad retirement programs, and (2) wage credits for military service. Estimates are only partially adjusted to eliminate duplicate count of persons with taxable earnings reported on more than 1 account number. The effect of such duplication is substantially less significant for insured workers than for uninsured workers.

¹ Workers with first taxable earnings under program in specified year.

¹ Partly estimated; adjusted for workers having more than 1 account.

⁴ Not adjusted for nontaxable earnings erroneously reported and for earnings excluded in benefit computations. Annual wages in excess of \$3,000 during the period 1937-50, and annual wages in excess of \$3,000 beginning with 1951 paid to workers by any 1 employer were not taxable. Beginning with 1951, self-employment earnings were taxable; the amount taxable may not exceed \$3,600 from a combination of wages and self-employment earnings. For the period 1940-50, all wages in excess of \$3,000 a year, and for 1951, all wages or earnings over \$3,600 received by a worker were excluded in benefit computations.

⁵ Number of employer returns. A return may relate to more than 1 establish-

¹ See table 12, footnote 1.

Table 15.-Insured workers: 1 Estimated average number during year and number of deaths represented in awards, 1940-51

[Competed to Aug 19 1050]

Number (in thousands)	Rate (per 1,000 insured workers)
(in thousands)	1,000 insured workers)
165, 4 197, 6 262, 9 269, 3	5. 2 5. 4 5. 7 6. 0 7. 2 6. 8
246. 8 267. 0 283. 1 295. 2 331. 2	6. 0 6. 3 6. 4 6. 5
	246, 8 267, 0 283, 1 295, 2

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34, 070 7, 815 0, 782 3, 510 7, 344 3, 801 1, 081 8, 277 5, 872 6, 074 6, 857 4, 791

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Table 16.-Insured workers: 1 Estimated number living at beginning of each year, 1947-51, by insured status, sex, and age

[In millions; numbers less than 5,000 not shown; data corrected to Aug. 13, 1952]

Age attained at		Fully in	sured, Ja	nuary 1		Currently insured only, January 1				
beginning of year	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951 2
Male, total	24. 37 4. 37 6. 29 5. 64 4. 04 2. 59 1. 23	25. 73 4. 75 6. 61 5. 82 4. 21 2. 75 1. 32	26. 84 5. 00 6. 90 5. 97 4. 36 2. 89 1. 41	27. 64 5. 03 7. 20 6. 08 4. 49 2. 98 1. 50	37, 79 4, 78 10, 32 9, 19 6, 59 4, 44 2, 02 , 44	3. 23 . 64 . 95 . 85 . 66 . 12	3.38 .01 1.08 .98 .68 .51	3.30 .01 1.14 1.01 .60 .43 .10	3. 05 .01 1. 03 .90 .56 .37 .09	
Female, total Under 25 *	11. 02 4. 18 3. 50 1. 67 1. 02 . 45 . 18 . 02	11. 56 4. 20 3. 79 1. 74 1. 10 . 50 . 21 . 03	12. 10 4. 20 4. 03 1. 82 1. 22 . 56 . 23 . 03	12. 51 4. 11 4. 25 1. 90 1. 32 . 62 . 26	21. 82 3. 93 7. 46 5. 16 3. 19 1. 56 .47 .06	3. 15 . 88 1. 11 . 75 . 36 . 04	2.76 .74 .97 .66 .33 .05	2.61 .70 .94 .61 .31 .05	2. 52 . 67 . 92 . 59 . 29 . 05	

See table 12, footnote 1.
 Persons currently insured before July 1, 1954, under the 1950 amendments are also fully insured.

Table 17.—Lump-sum payments: Workers and payments represented in lump-sum amounts 1 awarded in 1951 and average lump-sum amount per worker, by sex, marital status, and time of death of worker and by receipt of a concurrent monthly benefit award under initial entitlement

[Based partly on 20-percent sample of workers represented in 1951 awards. Data corrected to Aug. 13, 1952]

Sex, marital status, and time of death of worker and indication of concurrent monthly benefit award	Number of workers	Number of payments	Average primary insurance amount	Average lump-sum benefit amount per worker
Total	414, 470	431, 229		
Total with lump-sum only awarded	287, 537 2 126, 933	303, 059 128, 170	200200000000000000000000000000000000000	
Married male worker. With lump-sum only awarded With lump-sum and monthly benefit awarded Nonmarried * male worker With lump-sum only awarded With lump-sum and monthly benefit awarded Female worker With lump-sum only awarded With lump-sum only awarded With lump-sum and monthly benefit awarded	247, 001 129, 641 117, 360 110, 665 105, 557 5, 108 56, 804 52, 339 4, 465	247, 339 129, 641 117, 698 124, 106 118, 325 5, 781 59, 784 55, 093 4, 691		
Deaths before Sept. 1, 1950	20, 507 3, 816 13, 033 3, 658	23, 824 3, 816 16, 004 4, 004	\$25. 37 26. 88 25. 82 22. 18	\$143. 81 161. 27 143. 23 127. 69
Deaths on or after Sept. 1, 1950 Married male worker With lump-sum only awarded With lump-sum and monthly benefit awarded With lump-sum only awarded With lump-sum and monthly benefit awarded With lump-sum only awarded With lump-sum only awarded With lump-sum only awarded With lump-sum and monthly benefit awarded	393, 963 243, 185 125, 825 117, 360 97, 632 92, 524 6, 108 53, 146 48, 681 4, 465	407, 405 243, 523 125, 825 117, 698 108, 102 102, 321 5, 781 55, 780 51, 089 4, 691	46. 35 49. 45 50. 18 48. 67 44. 65 44. 43 48. 65 35. 33 35. 10 37. 86	138. 24 148. 32 150. 33 145. 95 130. 90 130. 36 140. 68 105. 59 104. 88 113. 31

¹ Payable with respect to insured workers who died after December 1939 but before September 1950, if no survivor could have been entitled to monthly benefits for month in which worker died, or with respect to insured workers who died after August 1950 regardless of whether any survivor could have been entitled

¹ See table 12, footnote 1.

² Deaths among insured workers whose survivors were eligible for sec. 202 benefits represented for the first time in 1940-51 awards, plus estimated number of deaths in 1940-51 to be represented for first time in awards of 1952 or later.

 $^{^3}$ Only persons born after June 30, 1875, who are at least $24\,\%$ years of age, can be currently but not fully insured under the 1939 amendments.

to monthly benefits for month in which worker died.

² This figure is included in the number of deceased workers represented in survivor monthly benefit awards shown in table 26.

³ Single, widowed, divorced, and unknown marital status.

Table 18.—Individual beneficiaries and benefits: Monthly benefits in current-payment status 1 at end of year, 1940-51, by type of benefit

[Amounts in thousands; data corrected to May 19, 1952]

- Lympu ,	T	otal	Old	l-age		o's or and's	Chi	ild's		w's or wer's	Mot	her's	Pan	ent's
Year	Number	Monthly	Number	Monthly	Number	Monthly amount	Number	Monthly amount	Number	Monthly	Number	Monthly amount	Number	Monthly
1940	222, 488 433, 722 598, 342 747, 816 954, 881 1, 288, 107	\$4,070 7,815 10,782 13,510 17,344 23,801	112, 331 199, 966 260, 129 306, 161 378, 471 518, 234	\$2,539 4,539 5,989 7,171 8,980 12,538	29, 749 57, 060 76, 634 92, 174 115, 636 159, 168	\$361 691 941 1, 151 1, 460 2, 040	54, 648 117, 410 172, 505 229, 230 298, 108 390, 134	\$668 1, 432 2, 112 2, 822 3, 691 4, 858	4, 437 14, 963 28, 631 46, 133 67, 806 93, 781	\$90 302 577 930 1, 367 1, 893	20, 499 42, 339 57, 435 70, 171 89, 927 120, 581	\$402 826 1, 124 1, 384 1, 781 2, 391	824 1, 984 3, 008 3, 947 4, 933 6, 209	\$1 2 3 5 6 8
1949	1, 642, 299 1, 978, 245 2, 314, 557 2, 742, 808 3, 477, 243 4, 378, 985		701, 705 874, 724 1, 047, 965 1, 285, 893 1, 770, 984 2, 278, 470	17, 230 21, 779 26, 564 33, 437 77, 678 96, 008	215, 984 269, 174 320, 928 390, 583 508, 350 646, 890	2,805 3,545 4,307 5,376 11,995 14,710	461, 756 524, 783 581, 265 639, 437 699, 703 846, 247	5, 804 6, 702 7, 549 8, 427 19, 366 22, 739	127, 046 164, 309 210, 253 261, 336 314, 189 384, 265	2, 568 3, 352 4, 331 5, 442 11, 481 13, 849	128, 410 135, 229 142, 223 152, 121 169, 438 203, 782	2, 577 2, 764 2, 959 3, 207 5, 801 6, 776	7, 398 10, 026 11, 903 13, 438 14, 579 19, 331	9 13 16 18 33 70

¹ Benefit in current-payment status is subject to no deduction or only to deduction of fixed amount that is less than the current month's benefit.

Table 19.—Individual beneficiaries and benefits: Amount and percentage distribution of payments certified in 1951, 1949, and 1947, by type of benefit

	19	151	19	149	19	1947			
Type of benefit	Amount (in millions)	Percentage distribution	Amount (in millions)	Percentage distribution	Amount (in millions)	Percentage distribution			
Total	\$1,941.9	100.0	\$689.0	100.0	\$482.5	100.0			
Monthly benefits 1	1, 884. 5	97.0	655. 9	95.2	452.9	93. 9			
plementary Old-age	1, 361. 0 1, 168. 8	70.1 60.2	454. 8 387. 8	66. 0 56. 3	299. 8 255. 2	62.1 52.9			
Wife's or hus- band's Child's Survivors	180. 5 11. 7 523. 5	9.3 .6 27.0	62.3 4.7 201.1	9. 0 . 7 29. 2	41. 5 3. 1 153. 1	8.6 .6 31.7			
Child's Widow's or widower's Mother's.	269. 5 159. 5 85. 7	13.9 8.2 4.4	97. 2 61. 4 40. 2	8.9 5.8	78. 5 37. 7 35. 3	16.3 7.8 7.8			
Parent's	8.9	.5	2.2	.3	1.6	.3			
Lump-sum death payments 2	57.3	3.0	33.2	4.8	29.5	6.1			

 $^{^{1}}$ Distribution by type of monthly benefit estimated.

Table 20.—Individual beneficiaries and benefits: Number of monthly benefits awarded in 1951, by type of beneficiary and type of entitle-

To

65. 66. 67. 68. 69.

70. 71. 72. 73. 74

75. 76. 77. 78. 79

65. 66 67 68 69.

70. 71. 72. 73. 74

75. 76. 77. 78. 79.

80-85-90-95

70. 71. 72. 73. 74.

75. 76. 77. 78. 79.

B

[Distribution by type of entitlement based on 20-percent sample. Data corrected to Aug. 14, 1952]

Type of beneficiary	Total	Initial entitle- ment	Subsequent entitle- ment
Total	1, 336, 432	1, 183, 844	152, 588
Old-age beneficiary. Wife, aged 65 or	702, 984	702, 984	
over 1	193, 966	117, 057	76, 909
Wife, under age 65 2. Aged dependent	31, 844	17, 155	14, 689
husband	3, 077	1, 443	1, 634
eficiary	40, 958	37, 025	3, 933
Child of deceased worker. Widowed mother with 1 or more	189, 542	176, 395	13, 147
child beneficiaries in her care Divorced wife with 1 or more child	78, 181	70, 060	8, 101
beneficiaries in her care	142 89, 324	53 56, 782	89 32, 542
Aged dependent widower	267	267	0
Aged dependent parent	6, 147	4, 603	1, 544

² Excludes payments under the 1935 Act.

¹ Age in first month of entitlement to aged wife's benefit.

² Age in first month of entitlement to young wife's benefit.

Table 21.—Individual beneficiaries and benefits: Number and average monthly amount of benefits awarded in 1951, and number and average monthly amount in current-payment status at the end of 1951, by type of benefit and by age, sex, and race of beneficiary

(Corrected	4-	Tooms	10	10801

				1				
		Awarde	d * 1951		In cu	rrent-payment s	tatus, ' Dec. 31,	1951
Age 1 and sex	Tot	al	Nonw	hite 3	To	tal	Nonw	hite *
	Numbe	Average monthly amount	Number	Average monthly amount	Number	Average monthly amount	Number	Average monthly amount
			1	Old-age	benefits			
Total	702, 984	\$37.54	45, 991	\$30.50	2, 278, 470	\$42.14	122, 749	\$33.6
8	165, 314	41, 20	7, 560	34. 00	150, 926	40. 72	7, 087	33. 8
	114, 006	39, 34	7, 046	31. 88	198, 856	40. 94	10, 606	33. 2
	74, 454	36, 30	5, 707	30. 16	206, 907	41. 53	12, 087	33. 8
	59, 002	35, 28	4, 454	29. 74	193, 339	41. 97	10, 839	34. 2
	51, 391	33, 90	4, 353	28. 70	191, 924	41. 90	12, 320	34. 1
7	42, 298	33. 91	3, 236	28, 20	169, 903	42. 18	9, 916	34. 3
	37, 542	32. 64	3, 092	28, 07	165, 303	42. 05	10, 154	34. 0
	28, 840	32. 48	2, 158	27, 75	145, 685	42. 45	7, 934	34. 5
	23, 122	32. 52	1, 617	28, 03	131, 877	42. 43	6, 530	34. 5
	17, 479	32. 99	1, 265	27, 84	117, 691	42. 30	5, 945	33. 8
75	23, 399	41, 85	1, 346	31, 65	124, 122	43, 46	6, 125	34. 4
	16, 325	40, 86	1, 001	32, 17	108, 105	43, 13	5, 200	33. 6
	11, 766	40, 75	746	32, 00	90, 743	42, 89	4, 550	33. 3
	9, 454	40, 67	685	32, 02	70, 950	42, 72	3, 498	33. 0
	8, 022	39, 71	612	31, 45	57, 736	42, 83	3, 216	33. 9
80-84	16, 791	39. 15	910	29. 72	127, 049	43. 09	5, 558	33. 8
85-89	3, 308	40. 53	174	30. 44	24, 400	42. 80	989	33. 3
90-94	443	43. 67	28	28. 64	2, 771	42. 67	175	30. 6
95 and over	28	51. 16	1	20. 00	183	44. 38	20	32. 1
Male	521, 366	40.34	38, 356	31.70	1, 819, 070	44.44	106, 554	35.0
65	117, 124	45, 37	6, 174	35, 77	105, 614	44. 99	5, 761	35. 60
	82, 362	42, 85	5, 756	33, 41	145, 763	44. 24	8, 752	34. 83
	53, 146	39, 44	4, 713	31, 38	156, 465	44. 48	10, 217	35. 23
	42, 035	38, 29	3, 620	31, 09	147, 443	45. 04	9, 155	35. 66
	37, 399	36, 42	3, 593	29, 88	149, 868	44. 60	10, 570	35. 51
70	31, 274	36, 30	2,668	29. 21	134, 028	44. 69	8, 511	35. 44
	28, 032	34, 59	2,600	28. 98	132, 051	44. 30	8, 851	35. 13
	21, 802	34, 32	1,788	28. 57	118, 028	44. 57	6, 923	35. 50
	17, 908	34, 10	1,367	28. 96	108, 004	44. 36	5, 748	35. 61
	13, 913	34, 26	1,083	28. 43	97, 745	43. 96	5, 247	34. 64
75	19, 691	43. 40	1 183	32. 45	104, 706	44. 99	5, 474	35, 24
	13, 718	41. 98	399	32. 99	91, 968	44. 46	4, 699	34, 38
	9, 981	41. 70	684	32. 43	77, 764	44. 12	4, 127	33, 96
	8, 109	41. 42	635	32. 61	61, 312	43. 84	3, 219	33, 54
	6, 898	40. 44	562	32. 09	50, 510	43. 80	2, 996	34, 43
80-84	14, 006	39. 77	835	30. 14	112, 974	43. 87	5, 181	33. 95
85-89	2, 949	40. 80	168	30. 67	22, 140	43. 37	934	33. 63
90-94	393	43. 76	27	28. 96	2, 516	43. 02	169	30. 66
85 and over	26	51. 54	1	20. 00	171	44. 80	20	32. 18
Female	181, 618	29. 49	7, 635	24.47	459, 400	33. 03	16, 195	26. 67
3	48, 190	31. 07	1, 386	26. 09	45, 312	30. 75	1, 326	26. 06
	31, 644	30. 22	1, 290	25. 06	53, 093	31. 85	1, 854	25. 81
	21, 308	28. 47	994	24. 36	50, 442	32. 40	1, 870	26. 28
	16, 967	27. 81	834	23. 84	45, 896	32. 11	1, 684	26. 49
	13, 992	27. 14	760	23. 13	42, 056	32. 29	1, 750	26. 22
0	11, 024	27. 12	568	23, 45	35, 875	32, 80	1, 405	27. 02
	9, 510	26. 89	492	23, 27	33, 252	33, 12	1, 303	26. 70
	7, 038	26. 79	370	23, 81	27, 657	33, 39	1, 011	27. 14
	5, 214	27. 11	250	22, 98	23, 873	33, 69	782	26. 69
	3, 566	28. 04	182	24, 28	19, 946	34, 17	698	27. 64
5	3, 708	33. 62	163	25, 83	19, 416	35, 20	651	27. 84
	2, 607	34. 94	102	24, 93	16, 137	35, 54	501	26. 96
	1, 785	35. 42	62	27, 35	12, 979	35, 52	423	27. 69
	1, 345	36. 15	50	24, 54	9, 638	35, 60	279	27. 41
	1, 124	35. 19	50	24, 26	7, 226	36, 07	220	27. 44
0-84 5-89	2, 185 359 50 2	35. 03 38. 32 42. 99 46. 25	75 6 1 0	25. 01 23. 98 20. 00 0	14, 075 2, 260 255 12	36, 84 37, 26 39, 29 38, 44	377 55 6 0	28. 44 28. 53 31. 65 0

See foot notes at end of table.

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Table 21.—Individual beneficiaries and benefits: Number and average monthly amount of benefits awarded in 1951, and number and average monthly amount in current-payment status at the end of 1951, by type of benefit and by age, sex, and race of beneficiary—Continued

[Corrected to June 18, 1982]

			[Corrected t	o June 18, 1952]			-	
118 - 110-		Awarde	1 2 1951		In e	current-payment s	tatus, 4 Dec. 31	, 1951
Age 1 and sex	Т	'otal	Non	white 3	Te	otal	Non	white 3
	Number	Average monthly amount	Number	Average monthly amount	Number	Average monthly amount	Number	A verage monthly amount
			1	Wife's b	enefits			
Total	225, 810	\$20, 56	10, 990	\$14.84	643, 901	\$22.75	21, 882	\$16.9
Young wives	31, 844	15.41	3, 144	10.98	29, 388	14. 33	3, 028	10.4
Under 35. 35-39. 40-44. 45-49. 50-54. 35-59. 60 and over 3.	974 1, 543 2, 890 4, 971 7, 523 9, 339 4, 604	11. 25 12. 39 13. 08 14. 19 15. 28 16. 76 17. 59	184 238 368 532 766 731 325	9. 23 10. 02 9. 79 9. 67 11. 06 12. 55 12. 48	1, 109 1, 603 3, 007 5, 073 7, 204 8, 193 3, 199	10, 59 11, 43 12, 22 13, 10 14, 29 15, 92 17, 02	203 229 302 560 740 653 251	8.8 9.5 9.5 9.3 10.5 12.0
Aged wives	193, 966	21.41	7, 846	16, 38	614, 513	23. 16	18, 854	17.9
65	55, 489 30, 197 19, 601 15, 679 13, 500	23. 12 21. 72 20. 69 20. 55 20. 06	1, 501 1, 351 927 808 709	18. 09 17. 03 15. 85 16. 18 15. 31	49, 072 60, 888 63, 461 60, 268 57, 514	23. 03 23. 11 23. 26 23. 35 23. 27	1, 396 1, 988 2, 059 2, 040 2, 062	18.00 17.79 17.97 17.81 17.81
70	10, 987 9, 713 8, 092 6, 558 5, 499	20, 01 20, 01 20, 21 20, 38 20, 56	526 466 357 271 225	15. 70 15. 04 15. 62 16. 16 15. 73	51, 452 48, 861 42, 099 36, 601 31, 200	23, 19 23, 18 23, 22 23, 21 23, 20	1, 771 1, 635 1, 233 970 852	18. 12 18. 03 17. 97 18. 30 18. 00
75	4,700 3,653 2,908 2,049 1,620	20, 97 20, 85 21, 30 20, 94 20, 87	190 143 105 77 56	15. 19 15. 71 14. 89 16. 88 17. 08	27, 461 21, 935 17, 251 13, 069 10, 185	23, 09 23, 04 23, 01 22, 91 22, 89	700 581 444 301 247	17, 76 18, 17 17, 30 17, 10 18, 42
80-84 85-89 90-94 95 and over	3, 244 438 37 2	20, 58 20, 68 22, 33 30, 80	116 17 1 0	15. 30 13. 68 20. 20 0	20, 333 2, 657 197 9	22. 71 22. 45 21. 26 17. 97	494 73 8 0	17. 80 16. 86 19. 06
				Husband's	benefits			
Total	3,077	\$18.99	60	\$16.23	2,989	\$19.49	61	\$16.02
65-69 70-74	608 984 875 610	18. 47 18. 85 19. 12 19. 56	5 24 16 15	14. 30 16. 27 16. 78 16. 78	561 931 876 621	18. 95 19. 37 19. 68 19. 87	5 25 18 13	11. 86 16. 12 16. 81 16. 35
11.00				Child's be	nefits	-		
Total	230, 500		28, 562	•••••	846, 247		102, 792	
	4, 176 7, 554 7, 947 9, 012 10, 446		578 1, 197 1, 242 1, 314 1, 461		4, 119 9, 802 14, 768 20, 598 28, 174		572 1, 522 2, 244 3, 062 3, 993	
3	10, 648 10, 767 12, 863 13, 753 12, 899		1, 403 1, 371 1, 447 1, 534 1, 562		32, 597 38, 765 50, 402 58, 999 60, 016		4, 507 4, 928 5, 778 6, 603 6, 984	
0	11, 916 12, 297 13, 036 14, 512 14, 967		1, 523 1, 625 1, 686 1, 795 1, 801		58, 339 60, 354 62, 315 67, 000 68, 308		7, 357 7, 636 7, 748 7, 827 8, 084	
15			1,919 1,986 1,986 1,132	***********	70, 980 72, 328 68, 383		8, 055 8, 030 7, 862	

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Table 21.—Individual beneficiaries and benefits: Number and average monthly amount of benefits awarded in 1951, and number and average monthly amount in current-payment status at the end of 1951, by type of benefit and by age, sex, and race of beneficiary—Continued

			[Corrected to	June 18, 1952]				
		Awarde	d 2 1951	1111	In cu	rrent-payment s	tatus, 4 Dec. 31,	1951
Age I and sex	Tot	al	Nonwi	hite ³	Tot	al	Nonw	hite 3
Age - and sex	Number	Average monthly amount	Number	Average monthly amount	Number	Average monthly amount	Number	Average monthly amount
				Child's benefits	-Continued			
Children of retired workers.	40, 958	\$11.62	5, 742	\$8, 57	67, 753	\$13, 37	9, 369	\$10.20
	232 524 516 633	10, 42 9, 07 8, 26 8, 34	43 112 110 119	8. 49 7. 70 6. 64 6. 82	205 640 796 1, 072	10.37 9.04 9.44 9.98	38 130 161 206	8, 64 7, 70 7, 94 8, 58
4	747 931	8. 37 8. 77	177	7.08	1,410	10, 51	304	9.00
7	1, 019 1, 174 1, 355 1, 496	8. 91 8. 96 9. 74 9. 81	192 212 257 241	6, 52 7, 53 6, 96 7, 14	2, 007 2, 333 2, 591 2, 878	10. 90 11. 46 11. 79 11. 76	350 388 468 468	8, 37 9, 20 8, 97 9, 05
10 11 12 13	1, 744 2, 066 2, 471 3, 086 3, 492	9, 63 10, 29 10, 65 11, 04 11, 87	285 330 355 445 436	7. 32 8. 01 8. 10 8. 44 8. 80	3, 332 3, 972 4, 614 5, 807 6, 748	11. 89 12. 22 12. 82 13. 27 13. 89	533 601 646 762 796	9.30 9.73 10.53 10.20 10.86
15	4, 319 5, 150 5, 775 4, 228	12. 48 13. 28 13. 77 13. 14	534 618 649 452	9, 62 10, 11 10, 12 9, 83	8, 116 9, 413 10, 099	14, 66 15, 16 15, 21	962 1,066 1,165	11. 18 11. 94 11. 87
Children of deceased workers	189, 542	25, 57	22, 820	18. 51	778, 494	28.05	93, 423	20.40
2	3, 944 7, 030 7, 431 8, 379 9, 699	26, 72 26, 00 25, 35 25, 51 25, 34	535 1,085 1,132 1,195 1,284	20, 39 20, 21 19, 40 19, 33 18, 55	3, 914 9, 162 13, 972 19, 526 26, 764	26. 78 26. 72 27. 0 27. 51 27. 88	534 1, 392 2, 083 2, 856 3, 689	20. 47 20. 49 20. 61 20. 92 21. 01
7	9, 717 9, 748 11, 689 12, 398 11, 403	24. 77 25. 21 26. 22 26. 31 25. 24	1, 228 1, 179 1, 235 1, 277 1, 321	18, 17 17, 33 17, 91 18, 06 18, 28	30, 877 36, 758 48, 069 56, 408 57, 138	27, 32 27, 40 27, 91 28, 11 27, 77	4, 191 4, 569 5, 390 6, 135 6, 516	20. 46 19. 69 19. 97 10. 95 20. C0
10	10, 172 10, 231 10, 565 11, 426 11, 475	24, 13 24, 10 24, 09 24, 74 25, 25	1, 238 1, 295 1, 331 1, 350 1, 365	17. 13 17. 55 17. 29 17. 52 18. 09	55, 007 56, 382 57, 701 61, 193 61, 560	26, 99 26, 91 27, 06 27, 75 28, 25	6, 824 7, 035 7, 102 7, 065 7, 288	19, 42 19, 45 19, 34 19, 57 20, 30
15	12, 133 12, 522 12, 220 7, 360	25, 86 26, 61 27, 38 27, 53	1, 385 1, 368 1, 337 680	18. 37 19. 64 20. 35 20. 23	62, 864 62, 915 58, 284	29, 16 29, 89 29, 94	7, 063 6, 964 6, 607	21, 22 22, 36 22, 54
				Widow's b	benefits			
Total	89, 324	\$34,90	3, 268	\$27.76	384, 011	\$36.04	11, 781	\$28.74
65	27, 739 11, 763 6, 986 5, 733 5, 338	36, 79 34, 71 34, 12 34, 20 34, 53	782 465 377 261 264	29. 43 29. 17 27. 85 26. 59 27. 42	26, 995 32, 427 33, 512 32, 255 31, 765	36, 93 37, 07 36, 99 36, 96 36, 72	769 920 1,133 1,054 1,135	29, 50 29, 95 29, 34 29, 65 29, 51
70	4, 665 4, 274 3, 838 3, 364 2, 973	24. 15 34. 02 34. 14 33. 77 83. 66	192 161 189 126 96	25, 79 28, 58 20, 48 26, 84 26, 24	29, 544 28, 872 26, 016 23, 868 21, 387	36, 33 36, 03 35, 82 35, 68 35, 34	1, 028 1, 045 865 730 506	28, 78 28, 90 28, 17 28, 49 28, 27
76	2, 684 2, 267 1, 827 1, 381 1, 218	33, 71 33, 21 32, 47 33, 44 33, 26	87 78 56 30 25	26, 04 24, 68 25, 26 28, 50 25, 71	19, 916 16, 792 18, 998 11, 105 9, 295	35, 07 34, 85 34, 89 34, 81 34, 66	507 618 376 252 227	27, 49 27, 38 27, 26 28, 48 1, 6, 77
85-84 85-89 90-94 95 and over	2,734 475 5	32. 81 31. 77 36. 10 32. 42	62 13 2 0	23 44 24. 83 37. 30 0	21, 715 4, 087 423 29	34. 74 34. 37 34. 42 32. 52	429 95 11 1	27. 20 26. 48 23. 88 18. 30

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 21.—Individual beneficiaries and benefits: Number and average monthly amount of benefits awarded in 1951, and number and average monthly amount in current-payment status at the end of 1951, by type of benefit and by age, sex, and race of beneficiary—Continued

[Corrected	-	Torma	10	1059]

It all the second		Awarde	d * 1951		In cu	rrent-payment s	tatus, 4 Dec. 31,	1951
Age 1 and sex	Tot	al	Nonw	hite 3	Tot	al	Nonw	hite 3
Walnut and and a	Number	Average monthly amount	Number	Average monthly amount	Number	Average monthly amount	Number	Average monthly amount
	•	I have been	10	Widower's	benefits			
Total	267	\$29.65	10	\$20.55	254	\$30.03	11	\$23, 2
65-69	90 84 64 29	29. 33 29. 21 30. 30 30. 51	7 2 1 0	22, 04 10 25 30, 70 0	90 71 62 31	29, 67 30, 44 30, 51 29, 19	8 2 1 0	25, 81 10, 25 30, 70
F-90.5				Mother's	benefits			
Total	78, 323	\$32.22	7, 128	\$24.14	203, 782	\$33, 25	21, 302	\$26.04
Under 20	506 435 630 776 968 1,238	34. 83 35. 32 34. 71 34. 18 33. 39 32. 89	92 62 91 116 150 181	31. 12 30. 05 2 · 22 29. 24 29. 67 26. 86	550 521 802 1,017 1,365 1,810	34. 30 34. 37 33. 74 34. 11 33. 02 32. 55	124 120 179 234 335 410	31. 70 30. 73 30. 38 30. 64 30. 07 28. 79
25	1, 386 1, 565 1, 760 1, 933 2, 044	33. 23 32. 44 32. 34 32. 02 31. 74	198 212 212 215 248	27. 60 27. 27 25. 76 25. 92 25. 73	2, 119 2, 554 3, 265 3, 693 4, 178	32. 47 31. 97 31. 54 31. 44 30. 96	447 535 585 655 727	28. 82 28. 19 26. 91 26. 94 26. 59
30	2, 237 2, 237 2, 233 2, 437 2, 508	31, 47 30, 78 30, 33 30, 11 30, 01	227 238 264 303 271	24. 14 23. 50 22. 92 22. 92 23. 07	4, 703 4, 961 5, 014 5, 770 5, 979	30, 52 30, 54 30, 05 29, 93 29, 66	690 752 755 851 809	25, 37 24, 93 25, 16 24, 38 23, 79
35	2, 545 2, 683 3, 000 2, 833 3, 072	30, 33 29, 80 29, 96 30, 36 30, 49	245 237 271 267 263	22. 16 22. 20 21. 68 22. 42 22. 04	6, 195 6, 369 7, 010 7, 077 7, 522	30, 03 30, 10 30, 22 30, 77 31, 33	728 721 786 788 797	23. 77 24. 51 23. 70 24. 73 24. 50
40	2, 907 3, 178 2, 879 2, 950 2, 799	30, 84 31, 54 31, 96 32, 54 33, 26	236 275 235 202 176	21. 15 21. 50 22. 96 20. 28 23. 04	7, 182 8, 068 7, 708 7, 990 7, 851	31, 96 32, 33 33, 20 33, 88 34, 31	706 785 694 603 594	21, 96 24, 35 25, 05 24, 80 26, 32
45	2, 741 2, 620 2, 330 2, 222 2, 191	33, 17 32, 97 33, 38 34, 33 34, 23	204 190 133 139 140	21, 36 22, 23 25, 09 25, 28 23, 42	7, 670 7, 571 7, 377 7, 029 6, 969	34, 65 34, 95 35, 52 35, 74 35, 90	595 623 504 493 513	25, 02 25, 55 26, 88 26, 82 26, 70
50	1, 813 1, 989 1, 335 1, 465 1, 198	33, 91 33, 51 34, 35 35, 01 34, 62	118 172 90 78 77	24, 15 25, 84 25, 11 24, 32 26, 23	5, 887 6, 971 5, 131 5, 467 4, 418	35, 83 35, 47 36, 11 36, 13 36, 30	415 613 332 361 272	26, 68 27, 31 28, 10 27, 97 27, 33
55	1, 081 979 711 611 473	34. 24 34. 66 35. 21 34. 48 34. 83	61 69 47 40 34	24. 61 27. 31 27. 38 28. 13 26. 27	4, 314 3, 752 2, 799 2, 352 1, 788	36, 44 36, 05 36, 59 36, 40 36, 10	272 257 180 182 120	27, 58 28, 75 28, 32 29, 53 28, 41
60-64	795 30	34. 58 34. 59	47	26, 95 22, 80	2, 818 196	36, 27 35, 28	172 18	29, 17 30, 52
				Parent's ber	nefits			
Total	6, 147	\$36,02	450	\$32.47	19, 331	\$36.68	1,776	\$31.91
65. 66. 67. 67. 68.	811 615 445 425 377	35, 45 34, 97 35, 20 35, 62 36, 04	80 67 40 35 31	32, 40 29, 28 34, 82 32, 63 32, 99	789 1,009 1,069 1,094 1,153	35, 54 35, 33 35, 68 35, 85 35, 52	79 103 105 103 142	32, 35 30, 19 33, 45 32, 12 32, 83

Table 21.—Individual beneficiaries and benefits: Number and average monthly amount of benefits awarded in 1951, and number and average monthly amount in current-payment status at the end of 1951, by type of benefit and by age, sex, and race of beneficiary—Continued

		Awarde	d 1 1051		In on	rrent-payment s	tatus 4 Dec 31	1951
		1				1		
Age 1 and sex	Tot	al	Nonw	hite 3	Tot	al	Nonw	hite *
	Number	Average monthly amount	Number	Average monthly amount	Number	Average monthly amount	Number	Average monthly amount
				Parent's benefit	s—Continued			
70	336	35, 83	28	33. 91	1, 116	35, 79	134	32, 86
	359	35, 82	24	29. 67	1, 172	35, 94	128	31, 63
	293	35, 00	16	31. 73	1, 084	36, 28	112	32, 71
	262	35, 50	15	31. 09	1, 032	30, 24	90	31, 94
	268	35, 52	18	32. 36	1, 004	36, 43	100	31, 38
78	243	36, 58	15	36, 79	961	36, 67	81	32. 00
	210	36, 71	15	31, 47	906	36, 73	92	31. 09
	191	35, 44	4	22, 58	855	36, 52	63	30. 69
	184	37, 59	11	34, 41	795	37, 49	60	32. 43
	161	36, 27	10	29, 32	814	37, 52	.57	30. 26
80-84 90-94 95 and over	606 256 89 16	37, 59 38, 93 37, 42 37, 30	30 16 0 1	35. 31 36. 39 0 46. 80	2, 768 1, 250 377 74	37, 96 38, 96 39, 18 37, 35	206 75 16 12	31. 32 32. 03 34. 65 29. 01
Male	1, 362	33. 47	92	31. 22	3, 563	34.81	333	31. 87
66	122	31, 38	15	29. 81	117	31, 39	15	29. 81
	110	30, 96	7	23. 46	151	31, 55	11	28. 12
	102	31, 95	5	36, 80	194	33, 91	19	35. 29
	94	33, 10	9	30. 58	176	33, 47	17	32. 82
	90	34, 60	6	33. 63	204	33, 00	26	33. 07
70	91	35, 05	9	34. 63	222	35, 34	25	34, 42
	73	34, 88	9	32. 31	196	34, 37	24	33, 39
	78	33, 56	1	15. 00	197	34, 40	16	31, 09
	64	30, 76	4	33. 25	179	34, 65	16	30, 32
	67	33, 02	2	40. 15	198	34, 35	14	32, 10
75	62	34, 31	1	33. 30	180	36, 06	13	35. 30
	49	32, 43	2	34. 65	176	33, 40	15	33. 03
	63	30, 84	3	14. 90	187	32, 74	20	28. 00
	50	34, 32	2	33. 20	136	35, 05	7	33. 71
	45	33, 25	4	31. 45	180	36, 32	17	30. 04
80-84	139	36, 71	11	31. 24	500	36, 51	57	30, 70
85-89	38	38, 49	1	39. 30	243	37, 81	17	30, 51
90-94	15	34, 99	0	0	58	38, 37	2	35, 30
95 and over	1	46, 80	1	46. 80	9	40, 14	2	37, 05
Female	4, 785	36, 75	367	32.78	15, 768	37.11	1, 443	31.92
65	689	36, 17	65	33, 00	672	36, 27	64	32. 95
	505	35, 84	60	29, 96	858	35, 99	92	30. 43
	343	36, 16	35	34, 53	875	36, 07	86	33. 04
	331	36, 34	26	33, 34	918	36, 31	86	31. 98
	278	36, 52	28	32, 85	949	36, 06	116	32. 77
70	245	36. 11	19	33, 56	894	35, 90	109	32, 54
	286	36. 06	15	28, 09	976	36, 25	104	31, 23
	215	35. 52	15	32, 85	887	36, 70	96	32, 98
	198	37. 03	11	30, 31	853	36, 57	83	32, 25
	201	36. 35	16	31, 38	806	36, 93	86	31, 26
78	181	37, 36	14	37. 04	781	36. 81	68	31. 36
	161	38, 01	13	30. 98	730	37. 54	77	30. 71
	128	37, 70	1	45, 60	668	37. 58	43	31. 93
	134	38, 81	9	34. 68	659	37. 99	62	32. 29
	116	37, 44	6	27. 90	634	37. 86	40	30. 36
50-84. 55-89. 70-91.	467 218 74 15	37. 86 39. 01 37. 91 36. 67	19 15 0	37. 67 36. 19 0	2, 208 1, 016 319 65	38, 33 39, 23 39, 33 36, 96	149 58 14 10	31. 56 32. 47 34. 56 27. 40

5. 51 5. 25 6. 70 0

¹ Age at birthday in 1951.

² Without adjustment for changes in number or amount, for terminations, or for payments withheld at time of award.

³ Mexican included with white.

⁴ Beneficiaries actually receiving benefits.

⁵ Includes awards to wives aged 65 or 66 at birthday in 1951, where the first month of entitlement to benefits preceded the month of attainment of age 65.

⁴ Since the benefit amounts for children of retired and deceased workers are based on different proportions of the primary insurance amount, the average monthly amounts for combined child's benefits are not meaningful.

⁷ Includes awards (delayed pending receipt of evidence) to children aged 19 or over at birthday in 1951, where the first month of entitlement to benefits preceded the month of attainment of age 18.

Table 22.—Individual beneficiaries and benefits: Number and monthly amount of benefits terminated in 1951, by type of benefit and reason for termination

[Corrected to July 28, 1952]

	7	'otal	OI	d-age		fe's or band's	CI	hild's		ow's or ower's	Mother's		Parent's	
Reason for termination	Num- ber	Monthly amount	Num- ber	Monthly	Num- ber	Monthly amount	Num- ber	Monthly amount	Num- ber	Monthly amount	Num- ber	Monthly amount	Num- ber	Monthly
Total	354, 282	\$11, 873, 982	141, 665	\$6, 133, 284	73, 706	\$1, 628, 777	82, 516	\$2, 196, 567	17, 999	\$624, 270	37, 016	\$1, 240, 433	1, 380	\$50, 65
Death of beneficiary Death of husband Marriage, remarriage, divorce, or adoption of ben-	185, 063 40, 259	7, 358, 818 916, 515	141, 406	6, 125, 551	24, 740 40, 259		751	19, 094	15, 848	565, 180	990	33, 790	1, 328	49, 00
eficiary	22, 987 1, 675				216 392	3, 993 5, 114	7, 111	167, 206		34, 628	14, 601 1, 283	450, 628 42, 063	15	570
Attainment of age 18 by last entitled child. Entitlement to equal or	73, 576 25, 112				5, 157	88, 132		1, 986, 235			19, 955			*********
larger benefits Entitlement to other benefit based on military service or entitlement to annuity payable by Railroad Re-	4, 500	84, 260	******	•••••	2, 832	46, 871	602	13, 508	993	21, 412	49	1, 854	24	615
tirement Board	236 874	6, 125 21, 587	259	7, 733	110	2,040	133 343	3, 262 7, 262	68 46	1, 826 1, 224	33 105	967 3, 023	2 11	70 308

Table 23.—Family benefits in current-payment status: Percentage distribution of retired worker families by monthly amount of family benefit in current-payment status at end of 1951 and by eligibility status 1 of retired worker

nt sample: average benefits shown to the nearest 10 cents: data corrected to July 9, 1952]

		1	Retired w	orker onl	у		Retired	l worker a	and wife	Reti	red work	er and		ed worker		
Monthly family		Male			Female		ag	ed 65 or o	ver		1 child			under age 65, and 1 child		
benefit amount	Total	1939 eligi- bles	New eligi- bles	Total	1939 eligi- bles	New eligi- bles	Total	1939 eligi- bles	New eligi- bles	Total	1939 eligi- bles	New eligi- bles	Total	1939 eligi- bles	New eligi- bles	
Total number 1	1, 161, 839	893, 595	268, 244	456, 317	277, 751	178, 566	613, 837	536, 298	77, 539	8, 182	5, 946	2, 236	18, 917	12, 133	6, 78	
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.	
\$20.00 20.10-24.90	4.2	5. 9 2. 5	53. 1 9. 6	36. 7 7. 2	12.6 6.1	9.0										
25. 00-29. 90 30. 00-34. 90 35. 00-39. 90 40. 00-44. 90	5.4 7.6	3.0 4.5 7.2 12.4	8. 1 8. 7 8. 8 7. 1	6.2 7.6 8.6 11.9	6.4 9.4 11.9 18.3		* 13. 9 2. 2 2. 1	4 6. 7 1. 6 1. 6	* 63. 7 5. 9 5. 1	* 21. 1 3. 2 2. 6	7 5. 5 2. 5 1. 7	\$ 62. 2 5. 0 5. 0	• 27. 2	10 5. 9	11 65,	
45, 00-49, 90 50, 00-54, 90 55, 00-59, 90 60, 00-64, 90	10.8 12.6 12.2 9.3	13. 4 16. 1 15. 7 12. 0	2. 2 1. 0 0. 6 0. 4	9.0 7.3 3.4 1.4	14. 4 11. 9 5. 6 2. 3	0.1	2.7 3.4 5.2 6.9	2.3 3.2 5.2 7.2	5.0 5.0 5.4 4.4	3. 2 4. 6 5. 7 8. 3	2.8 3.9 5.5 9.3	4. 1 6. 2 6. 2 5. 8	2.5 3.7 4.4 5.2	1.5 2.3 3.3 4.0	4. 6. 7.	
85. 00-69. 90 ¹³		7.3	0.3	0.7	1.1	(13)	6. 6 7. 1	7.3 8.0	1.9	8. 2 5. 9	10.3 7.9	2. 9 0. 8	5. 5 5. 4 5. 9	6, 6 6, 9 8, 5	3. 2. 1.	
75, 00-79, 90							8.4 10.1 9.7	9. 6 11. 5 11. 1	0.6 0.4 0.3	7. 2 8. 5 9. 0	9. 8 11. 5 12. 5	0. 4 0. 4	1.8	2.7	0.	
00. 00-94. 90 05. 00-99. 90 00. 00-104. 90 ¹⁴							8. 6 7. 4 5. 6	9. 8 8. 4 6. 4	0. 5 0. 5 0. 3	6.3 3.7 2.4	8.5 4.9 3.3	0. 4 0. 4 (13)	2.4 2.9 2.4	3, 5 4, 6 3, 6	(13)	
05, 00-109, 90 10, 00-114, 90								*******					3. 0 4. 8	4. 6 7. 4	0.2	
15. 00-119. 90 20. 00-124. 90													6.1	9.1	(13)	
25. 00-129. 90. 30. 00-134. 90. 35. 00-137. 10.													4. 7 3. 1 1. 9	7. 2 4. 8 2. 9	0.3	
verage monthly amount per family	\$43. 20	\$48, 20	\$26, 40	\$33.00	\$39.70	\$22,60	\$70, 20	\$74.80	\$38, 70	\$63, 30	\$72.50	\$39, 10	\$60,40	\$72,30	\$39.10	

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¹⁹³⁹ eligibles are persons who had sufficient quarters of coverage to qualify for old-age benefits under the insured-status provisions in the 1939 amendments; new eligibles are persons who qualified for old-age benefits solely as a result of the liberalized insured-status provisions in the 1950 amendments.

Jeanilies with retired worker and wife under age 65 only (benefits of child or children were being withheld); with retired worker and husband; with retired worker, wife aged 65 or over, and 1 or more children; with retired worker and 2 or more children; or with retired worker, wife under age 65, and 2 or more children are not shown because there are too few cases in sample.

July percent at 330 minimum.

^{* 57.3} percent at \$30 minimum.

* 18.6 percent at \$30 minimum.

* 3.6 percent at \$30 minimum.

* 58.1 percent at \$30 minimum.

* 19.0 percent at \$40 minimum.

* 19.0 percent at \$40 minimum.

* 14.7 percent at \$40 minimum.

* 15 For retired worker only families, \$68.50 maximum.

* 15 Less than 0.05 percent.

* 16 For retired worker and wife aged 65 or over and retired worker and 1 child families, \$102.80 maximum.

Table 24.—Family benefits in current-payment status: Percentage distribution of survivor beneficiary families by monthly amount of family benefit in current-payment status at the end of 1951

[Based on 10-percent sample; average benefits shown to the nearest 10 cents; data corrected to July 9, 1952]

Monthly family			children		Childi			1 aged	
benefit amount Total number 1	1 child	2 children	3 or more children	1 child	2 children	3 children	4 or more children	Aged widow	l aged parent
Total number 1	91, 851	60, 586	48, 508	141, 133	54, 836	19, 909	20, 485	383, 777	16, 503
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.6
Less than \$15.00				.2				123	11.
15, 00-19, 90								8.7	4.
20, 00-24, 90				4.7	9	*************		4.7	3.
				9.8	6.4		***********		7.
25, 00-29. 90	. 2	***********				00000000000000		8.5	1.
10. 00-34. 90	4.4	***********	**********	16.9	2.3			14.3	17.
15. 00-39. 90	1.2	***********	**********	23.3	2.4	7.8	**********	19.0	24.
10.00-44.90	1.4	6.7	10.8	25.5	3.8	3.4	13.0	21.3	26.
15. 00-49. 90	1.6	1.7	1.5	9.8	6.2	2.8	2.6	15.6	11.1
0.00-54.90	2.4	2.0	2.7	\$ 2.1	9.3	3.2	3.4	\$ 5.6	12.0
5.00-59.90	4.2	2.3	3.0		9.4	3.2	4.3		
0, 00-64. 90	6.4	5.6	5.9		11.5	8.1	8.0		
Ø. 00-69. 90	6.6	5.7	7.4		14.2	8.3	7.9		
0.00-74.90	8.2	6.6	7.0		18, 1	7.8	9.8		
5, 00-79, 90	11.3	8.1	8.9		9.9	11.1	9.0		
0, 00-84. 90	13.4	3.5	3,3		5.4	3.4	4.1		
5, 00-89. 90	13. 2	3.2	3.3		4.8	3.7	3.7		
9,00-09.90	10.6	2.8	3.0			7.9	3.1		
0, 00-94. 90				**********					
5. 00-99. 90	9.0	3.8	3.6	***********		11.4	2.9		~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~
00. 00-104. 90	8 6. 1	3.4	3.0		***********	9.9	3.2		
05, 00-109, 90		3, 2	3. 5		*****	4.3	3.4		
10.00-114.90		8.0	3.6			2.7	3.4		
15. 00-119. 90		10.0	3.7			1.0	4.0		
20, 00-124, 90		8.5	3.6			4.1	3.2		
25, 00-129, 90		6.7	2.8				2.5		
00.00-134.90		5.3	3.1				1.8		
15, 00-139, 90		72.7	3.1				2.6		
		2.1	2.8				2.0	***********	
10.00-144.90									
45. 00-149. 90			2.4				.8		
30. 00		**********	8. 2				.8		***********
serage monthly amount per	\$77.30	\$93, 80	\$92.00	\$35, 80	\$60, 80	\$77, 40	\$81.70	\$36.00	\$36, 80

¹ Families with widower, with widower and 1 or more children, with widowed mother only, with divorced wife and 1 or more children, or with 2 parents are not shown because there are too few cases in sample.

¹ Widow's or parent's benefit reduced to less than \$15 by old-age benefit [to

which widow or parent was concurrently entitled.

§ \$51.40 maximum possible.

§ \$102.80 maximum possible.

§ \$120.00 maximum possible.

Table 25.—Family benefit awards: Workers and beneficiaries represented in monthly benefit awards to retired workers and their dependents in 1951 and average monthly amount of benefits awarded, by eligibility status, sex, and marital status of worker and family classification of beneficiaries

[Initial entitlements only. Based partly on 20-percent sample of workers represented in 1951 awards; figures in italics based on data for less than 100 workers in sample and may be unreliable because of the large probable sampling error. Data corrected to July 28, 1952]

		To	otal			1939 el	igibles ¹			New el	ligibles 1	THE X
Sex and marital status of retired worker and family classification of beneficiaries	Number of workers	Number of bene- ficiaries	Average primary insur- ance amount	Average monthly amount per family	Number of workers	Number of bene- ficiaries	Average primary insur ance amount	Average monthly amount per family	Number of workers	Number of bene- ficiaries	Average primary insur- ance amount	A verage monthly amount per family
Total	702, 984	875, 664	\$37.53		361, 437	458, 308	\$49.17		341, 547	417, 356	\$25, 22	
Married male worker	358, 358 220, 978 116, 895 1, 927	526, 142 220, 978 233, 790 3, 851	41. 72 42. 28 41. 43 37. 92	\$50.03 42.28 61.73 56.84	207, 255 124, 552 74, 055 851	302, 060 124, 552 148, 110 1, 702	52, 40 53, 57 50, 56 51, 45	\$62, 99 53, 57 75, 24 77, 16	151, 103 96, 426 42, 840 1, 076	224, 082 96, 426 85, 680 2, 152	27. 05 27. 70 25. 64 27. 21	\$32, 26 27, 70 38, 37 40, 77
Worker and 2 or more children— Worker, wife under age 65, and 1 or more children—	1, 241 17, 155	4, 756 62, 253	33. 69 37. 16	* 60. 63 * 69. 03	47 <i>5</i> 7, 225	1, 845 25, 560	46.97 51.68	8 83, 51 8 98, 00	766 9, 930	2, 911 36, 693	25, 35 26, 75	3 46. 2 3 48. 2
Worker, wife aged 65 or over, and 1 or more children Nonmarried 3 male worker Worker only Worker and 1 child	163,008 160,853 1,436	811 166, 375 160, 853 2, 872	44.09 37.31 37.33 36.81	* 78. 51 37. 59 37. 33 55, 20	97 88, 509 87, 693 585	89, 703 87, 693 1, 170	80, 89 47, 20 47, 17 50, 96	90,76 47,47 47,17 76,32	74, 499 73, 160 851	220 76, 672 73, 160 1, 702	\$3.95 25.57 25.54 27.16	3 60, 25 25, 86 25, 56 40, 66
Worker and 2 or more children Female worker	719 181, 618 180, 094	2, 650 183, 147 190, 094	34. 72 29. 49 29. 42	8 61, 56 29, 64 29, 42	#31 65, 673 64, 801	840 66, 545 64, 801	49.74 41.61 41.57	\$ 88, 40 41, 88 41, 57	488 115, 945 115, 293	1, 810 116, 602 115, 293	27. 54 22. 62 22. 59	48.71 22.70 22.50
band	1,438 81	2,876 162	38.88 27.46	86.61 8 41.22	862 10	1, 724 \$0	45, 13 35, 50	65, 19 63, 50	576 71	1, 152 148	29, 52 26, 32	43. 78 39. 51
and 1 or more children	8	15	20.40	* 40.00	0	0	0	0	5	15	20.40	* 40. O

¹ 1939 eligibles are persons who had sufficient quarters of coverage to qualify for old-age benefits under the insured-status provisions of the 1939 amendments; new eligibles are persons who qualified for old-age benefits solely as a result of

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the liberalized insured-status provisions of the 1950 amendments.

3 Single, widowed, divorced, and unknown marital status.

4 Average varied according to the number of persons entitled.

Table 26.—Family benefit awards: Workers and benefi-claries represented in survivor monthly benefit awards in 1951 and average monthly amount of benefits awarded, by sex and marital status of deceased worker and family classification of beneficiaries

[Initial entitlements only. Based on 20-percent sample of workers represented in 1951 awards; figures in italics based on data for less than 100 workers in sample and may be unreliable because of the large probable sampling error. Data corrected to Aug. 13, 1952]

Sex and marital status of deceased worker and family classification of beneficiaries	Number of workers	Number of benefi- claries	Average primary insur- ance amount	Average monthly amount per family
Total	155, 053	308, 180	\$47.79	
Married male worker Aged widow Widowed mother only 1 Divorced wife only 1	139, 100 56, 737 1, 722	284, 269 56, 737 1, 722	48. 20 47. 03 43. 34 61. 00	\$59. 90 34. 13 31. 42 25. 60
Divorced wife only	9	0	01.00	20.00
Widowed mother and 1 child Widowed mother and 2 children. Widowed mother and 3 or more	31, 025 19, 749	62, 050 59, 247	50. 25 50. 46	76. 11 95, 25
Divorced wife and 1 or more chil-	17, 615	84, 783	46. 91	3 91. 96
dren	10	25	62.20	2 106.30
and 1 or more children	7, 930	7, 930	61.57 48.51	* 118.86 36.42
2 children	2, 533	5, 066 2, 700	47. 31 44. 67	59. 23 74. 63
4 or more children	860	3, 934	42.10	2 75, 58
Nonmarried ³ male worker	10, 117	14, 878	48. 35	45.04
dren1 child only	3, 860	3, 860	46.64	2 90, 79 35, 79
2 children	1,527	3, 054	46.98	58.76
3 children	452	1, 920	45, 30	76. 71 2 77. 37
	-		-	
1 aged dependent parent 2 aged dependent parents	3, 311	3, 311	50. 95 49. 87	36. 51 71. 75
Female worker	5, 836	9, 033	37. 21	35, 02
Aged dependent widower and 1	255	255	44.02	29.78
or more children	12	24	42.58	2 54. 50
1 child only	3, 012	3, 012	37. 13	27.87
2 children	1, 193	2, 386	33. 70	42. 19
3 children	393 333	1, 179	32. 29 28. 03	53.67 2 48.85
1 aged dependent parent 2 aged dependent parents	590 48	590 96	48. 92 47. 98	36, 38 71, 94

¹ Child or children had been entitled to child's benefits before death of oldage beneficiary. Since such entitlement was not terminated by his death, no child's survivor benefit was awarded under initial entitlement.

² Average varied according to number of persons entitled.

Sing.e, widowed, divorced, and unknown, marital status.

Table 27.—Family benefits in current-payment status:
Number of families and beneficiaries in receipt of
benefits and average monthly benefit in current-payment status at end of 1951, by family group and eligibility status of retired worker

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45. 0 50. 0 55. 0 60. 0 65. 0

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[Based partly on 10-percent sample; average benefits shown to the nearest 10 cents; figures in italics based on data for less than 100 families in sample and may be unreliable because of the large probable sampling error. Data corrected to July 15, 1952]

Sex and eligibility status ¹ of retired worker and family classification of beneficiaries	Number of families (in thou- sands)	Number of benefi- ciaries (in thou- sands)	A verage monthly amount per family
Total	3, 120. 3	4, 379. 0	*********
Retired worker families	2, 278. 5 1, 738. 2 540. 3	2, 993. 1 2, 336. 5 656. 6	********
Worker only	1, 618. 2 1, 171. 3 446. 8 1, 161. 8	1, 618. 2 1, 171. 3 446. 8 1, 161. 8	\$40.30 46.20 24.90
1939 eligibles	893. 6 268. 2 456. 3	893. 6 269. 2 456. 3	43, 20 48, 20 26, 40 33, 00
1939 eligibles New eligibles	277.8 178.6	277. 8 178. 6	39, 70 22, 60
Worker and wife aged 65 or over	613. 8 536. 3 77. 5	1, 227. 7 1, 072. 6 155. 1	70. 20 74. 80 38. 70 61. 40
1939 eligibles. New eligibles. Worker and aged dependent husband. 1939 eligibles. New eligibles.	3. 0 2. 5	5.0 5.0	88.80 53.30 62.00 66.00 43.40
Worker and 1 child	8. 2 5. 9 2. 2 5. 2	16. 4 11. 9 4. 5 17. 9 13. 4	63. 30 72. 50 39. 10 70. 90
1939 eligibles	1.2	4.5	78. 50 45. 50
New eligibles	.5	1.6	87.00 58.10
children 1939 eligibles New eligibles	28. 9 17. 3 11. 6	104. 1 60. 2 43. 8	70. 70 93. 00 48. 30
Survivor families	841. 8 383. 8 . 2	1, 385. 9 383. 8 .#	36.00 30.00
widowed mother and 2 children. Widowed mother and 2 children. Widowed mother and 3 or more children. Widowed mother and 3 or more children.	3. 0 91. 9 60. 6 48. 5	3. 0 183. 7 181. 8 218. 6	59, 40 36, 20 77, 30 93, 80 92, 00 98, 80
1 child only 2 children 3 children 4 or more children 5	141. 1 54. 3 19. 9 20. 5	141. 1 108. 7 59. 7 85. 6	35, 80 60, 80 77, 40 81, 70
1 aged dependent parent		16. 5 2. 8	35, 80 71, 80

¹ 1939 eligibles are persons who had sufficient quarters of coverage to qualify for old-age benefits under the 'nsured-status provisions of the 1939 amendments; new eligibles are persons who qualified for old-age benefits solely as a result of the liberalized insured-status provisions of the 1950 amendments.
³ Benefits of child or children being withheld.
³ Less than 50.

Table 28.—Old-age benefit awards: Number, percentage distribution, and average monthly amount of benefits awarded in 1951, by eligibility status, age, and sex of beneficiary

[Based partly on a 20-percent sample; data corrected to May 15, 1952]

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		Total			Male			Female	
Age ²	Number	Percent	Average monthly amount	Number	Percent	Average monthly amount	Number	Percent	Average monthly amount
plat 1					Total				100
Total	702, 984	100	\$37.54	521, 366	100	\$40.34	181, 618	100	\$29.49
63-69 70-74 75-79 80 and over_	464, 167 149, 281 68, 966 20, 570	66 21 10 3	38. 40 32. 99 41. 02 39. 49	332, 066 112, 929 58, 397 17, 974	64 22 11 3	41. 89 34. 89 42. 15 40. 04	132, 101 36, 352 10, 569 2, 596	73 20 6 1	29. 61 27. 08 34. 74 35. 65
				11	339 eligible	8			
Total	361, 437	100	\$49.17	295, 764	100	\$50.84	65, 673	100	\$41.61
65-69	213, 856 65, 216 61, 795 20, 570	59 18 17 6	52, 54 46, 95 43, 04 39, 49	172, 907 52, 228 52, 655 17, 974	58 18 18 6	54. 56 49. 03 44. 12 40. 04	40, 949 12, 988 9, 140 2, 596	62 20 14 4	44. 02 38. 57 36. 84 35. 65
				N	ew eligible	8			
Total	341, 547	100	\$25. 23	225, 602	100	\$26.57	115, 945	100	\$22.62
65-69 70-74 75-76 ³	250, 311 84, 065 7, 171	73 25 2	26. 31 22. 16 23. 54	159, 159 60, 701 5, 742	71 27 3	28. 13 22. 73 24. 11	91, 152 23, 364 1, 429	79 20 1	23. 14 20. 70 21. 28

¹ 1939 eligibles are persons who had sufficient quarters of coverage to qualify for old-age benefits under the insured-status provisions in the 1939 amendments; new eligibles are persons who qualified for old-age benefits solely as a result of the liberalized insured-status provisions in the 1950 amendments.

¹ Age at birthday in 1951.

¹ Among persons aged 76, only those reaching their birthday during July-December 1951 can qualify as new eligibles.

Table 29.—Old-age benefits in current-payment status: Percentage distribution of benefits in current-payment status at the end of 1951, by eligibility status, 1 amount of monthly benefit, and sex of beneficiary

[Based on 10-percent sample; average benefits shown to the nearest 10 cents; data corrected to July 15, 1952]

Old-age		Total			Male			Female	
benefit amount	Total	1939 eligibles	New eligibles	Total	1939 eligibles	New eligibles	Total	1939 eligibles	New eligibles
Total number	2, 278, 470	1, 738, 200	540, 270	1, 819, 070	1, 457, 952	361, 118	459, 400	280, 248	179, 152
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
\$20.00	19.6					54.0	36. 6 7. 2	12.6	
20. 10-24. 90 25. 00-29. 90	4. 5				2.4 2.8	9. 5 8. 1	6.2	6.0	9. 0 5. 9
30. 00-34. 90	5. 5	5, 0	7.2	5. 0	4.1	8.4	7.6	9.4	4.8
35. 00-39. 90			6.8		6. 9	8.6	8.6	11.9	3.3
40.00-44.90	10. 9	12.7	5. 1	10.7	11. 6	6.8	11.9	18.3	1.7
45. 00-49. 90	10.4		1.6	10.7	12.9	2.1	9.0	14.4	
50. 00-54. 90	11.8	15. 2	. 8	13.0		1.0	7.4	11.9	.3
55. 00-59. 90	11.3		. 4	13.3		. 6	3.5		.1
80. 00-64. 9b		11.2	. 4	10.5	12.9	. 5	1.4	2.3	
55. 00-68. 50	5. 6	7. 3	. 2	6. 9	8. 5	.4	. 7	1.1	(1)
Average monthly amount	\$42.10	\$47.40	\$25, 10	\$44.40	\$48.90	\$26, 30	\$33.00	\$39.70	\$22.60

¹1939 eligibles are persons who had sufficient quarters of coverage to qualify for old-age benefits under the insured-status provisions in the 1939 amendments; new eligibles are persons who quali-

fied for old-age benefits solely as a result of the liberalized insured-status provisions in the 1950 amendments.

³ Less than 0.05 percent.

Table 30.—Old-age benefit awards: Percentage distribution of benefits awarded in 1951, by eligibility status, amount of monthly benefit, and sex of beneficiary

[Based on a 20-percent sample; data corrected to May 23, 1952]

	1 my 20, 100	-,	
Amount of monthly benefit	Total	Male	Female
Transfer Teles		Total	
Total number	702, 984	521, 366	181, 618
Total percent	100	100	100
\$20, 00	34 10 11 15 17 14	29 9 10 15 19 18	52 12 11 14 9 2
	1	939 eligible	
Total number	361, 437	295, 764	65, 673
Total percent	100	100	100
\$20, 00	9 8 8 21 31 26	8 4 6 19 32 31	12 9 16 34 24 5
	N	ew eligible	
Total number.	341, 547	225, 602	115, 945
Total percent	100	100	100
\$20. 00	62 16 13 7 1	55 16 16 10 2 1	74 14 8 3 1

^{1 1939} eligibles are persons who had sufficient quarters of coverage to qualify for old-age benefits under the insured-status provisions in the 1939 amendments; new eligibles are persons who qualified for old-age benefits solely as a result of the liberalized insured-status provisions in the 1950 amendments.

Table 31.—Individual beneficiaries and benefits: Number and monthly amount of benefits in current-payment status at end of 1951 and amount of monthly benefits (old-age, supplementary, and survivor) and lump-sum payments certified in 1951, by State

ands; distribution by State estimated; data corrected to Apr. 28, 1952]

	paymen	in current- nt status 31, 1951		Amount of p	ayments ce	rtified in 198	51
State 1				Mo	nthly bene	fits ³	Lump-
The lates in	Number	Monthly	Total	Old-age	Supple- mentary	Survivor	pay- ments *
Total	4, 379. 0	\$154, 791	\$1, 941, 868	\$1, 168, 767	\$192, 279	\$523, 485	\$57, 337
Alabama	65. 5	1,848	23, 085	11, 596	1, 950	8, 795	744
Alaska	2.2	72	905	611	32	236	26
Arizona	18. 2 35. 2	600	7, 387 11, 775	4, 114	653	2, 433	187
Arkansas	354.8	955 13, 027	162,060	6, 697 106, 587	1, 075 15, 536	3, 647 35, 710	356
Colorado	35.3	1, 189	14, 728	9,003	1, 492	3, 866	4, 227 367
Connecticut	78.9	3, 189	40, 684	9, 003 25, 616	4, 263	9, 599	1, 206
Delaware	10.3	379	4, 735 7, 312	2,908	467	1, 221	139
Delaware District of Columbia	16.4	579	7, 312	4, 323	571	2, 143	275
Florida	98.1	3, 389	41, 362	27, 139	4, 556	8, 748	919
Georgia	65.3	1,815	22, 568	11, 270	1, 791	8, 697	810
Hawait	10.4	323	4,053	2, 391	299	1, 286	77
Idaho	13.4	410	5, 107	3, 065	466	1, 440	136
Illinois	270.3	10, 154	128, 639	78, 471	12, 738	33, 363	4,067
Indiana	126. 5 59. 2	4, 387 1, 889	54, 991 23, 476	32, 820 14, 299	5, 818 2, 521	14, 774 5, 978	1, 579 678
IowaKansas	43.0	1, 349	16, 928	10, 224	1, 826	4, 380	498
Kansas_ Kentucky	69.4	2,071	25, 780	13, 435	2, 360	9, 247	738
Louisiana	52.1	1, 562	19, 311	10, 299	1, 566	6, 804	642
Maine	38.8	1, 311	16, 547	10,600	1, 692	3, 824	431
Maryland	61.5	2, 185 7, 757 7, 190	27, 432	15, 538	2,479	8, 477	938
Massachusetts	201.2	7, 757	98, 412	62, 601	10, 218	22, 780 26, 581	2, 813
Michigan	190.9	7, 190	90, 113	51, 624	9, 172	26, 581	2, 736
Minnesota	72.1	2, 482	30, 810	19, 102	3, 204	7, 654	850
Mississippi	29.4	752 3, 678	9, 125 46, 151	4, 611 28, 713	758 4, 666	3, 494 11, 392	262 1, 380
Montana	14.6	486	6,048	3, 644	524	1, 685	1,330
Nebraska.	25.3	785	9, 704	5, 979	1,025	2, 434	266
Nevada	4.3	153	1,926	1, 244	119	496	67
New Hampshire	23.6	833	10, 456	6,842	1,055	2, 310	249
New Jersey	174.0	6,837	86, 422	52, 736	9,003	21, 875	2,808
New Mexico	10.5	292	3, 545	1, 641	269	1,518	117
New York	504.6	19, 172	241, 907	152, 133	23, 752	58, 218	7, 804
North Carolina	74.5	2, 094	26, 040	12, 697	2, 164	10, 294	885
North Dakota Ohio	270.9	198	2, 422	1, 418 75, 906	13, 664	712 34, 079	3, 561
Oklahoma	45.1	1,360	127, 210 16, 793	9, 483	1, 562	5, 273	475
Oregon	55.8	1,966	24, 641	16, 263	2, 467	5, 310	601
Pennsylvania	382.2	14, 457	183, 042	108, 900	18, 878	49, 902	5, 362
Puerto Rico	.8	21	204	36	7	152	9
Rhode Island	34.5	1, 316	16, 733	10, 723	1, 759	3, 765	486
South Carolina	38.1	1,023	12,734	5, 766	959	5, 535	474
South Dakota	9.0	272	12, 734 3, 365	1, 950	328	972	115
Tennessee	65. 1	1,867	23, 178	12, 123	1, 978	8, 319	758
Texas	137.8	4, 164	51, 608	26, 989	4, 436	18, 386	1, 797
Utah	15. 9 13. 0	523 436	6, 509	3, 364	669 569	2, 298	178 119
Vermont Virgin Islands	(4)	430	5, 476	3, 389	309	1, 399	(9) 119
Virginia	71.0	2, 193	27, 358	14, 247	2.365	9, 849	897
Washington	84.4	3,081	38, 613	25, 827	3,848	8,045	893
West Virginia	65.7	2, 163	27, 052	13, 831	2, 504	10,058	659
Wisconsin	100.8	3, 583	44, 910	27, 271	4, 883	11, 523	1, 233
Wyoming	5.6	187	2, 338	1, 461	197	616	64
Foreign	18.7	723	8,147	5, 241	903	1,889	114

¹ Beneficiary's State of residence.

² Distribution by type estimated. Supplementary benefits are paid to entitled wives and dependent husbands and to children of retired (old-age) beneficiaries. Survivor benefits are paid to the following survivors of deceased insured workers: aged widows, aged dependent widowers, children, widowed mothers or divorced wives with child beneficiaries in their care, or dependent aged parents.

³ Payable with respect to insured workers who

died after December 1939 but before September 1950, if no survivor could have been entitled to monthly benefits for month in which worker died or with respect to insured workers who died after August 1950 regardless of whether any survivor could have been entitled to monthly benefits for month in which worker died.

4 Less than 50.

5 Less than \$500.

Table 32.—Workers with wage credits, annual data: Estimated number of workers and median wage, by State of last employment, 1949

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20-25-35-40-45-56-55-70-U

[Based on 1-percent sample. Adjusted to include workers and wage credits reported too late for inclusion in tabulations. Data corrected to Aug. 1, 1952]

State	Number 1 of workers (in thousands)	Median wage
Total	47, 000	\$1,850
Alabama. Alaska Arizona. Arkansas. California. Colorado. Connecticut. Delaware. District of Columbia. Florida.	670 40 170 320 3, 400 370 790 130 320 760	1, 219 1, 758 1, 497 843 1, 946 1, 395 2, 151 1, 967 1, 676 1, 049
Georgia. Hawaii. Idaho. Illinois Indiana. Iowa. Kansas. Kentucky. Louistana. Maine.	860 120 150 3, 320 1, 310 610 660 610 690 300	1, 202 1, 511 1, 52 2, 164 2, 037 1, 533 1, 372 1, 359 1, 307 1, 287
Maryland Massachusetts Michigan Minnesota Missoiri Missouri Montana Nebraska Nevada New Hampshire	700 1, 790 2, 250 810 340 1, 230 150 300 50 190	1, 717 1, 846 2, 449 1, 728 898 1, 667 1, 482 1, 410 1, 639 1, 531
New Jersey	1, 690 130 5, 990 1, 010 110 2, 860 500 460 3, 690	2, 163 1, 017 2, 045 1, 301 1, 988 2, 190 1, 352 1, 863 2, 027 1, 771
South Carolina	480 110 890 2,130 180 90 820 700 570 1,040 80	1, 340 1, 204 1, 274 1, 348 1, 509 1, 485 1, 369 1, 938 1, 852 2, 041 1, 322
Maritime	50	2, 871

¹ Preliminary.

Table 33.—Workers with wage credits, work history: Number of 1937-50 workers, by age and sex, and percentage distribution by insurance status on January 1, 1951, under the 1939 and the 1950 amendments

(1-percent sample includes workers who died during the period 1937-50; age represents age at birthday in 1950; workers of unreported sex included with male; figures in italics based on data for less than 100 workers. Data corrected to Aug. 1, 1952]

					Perc	entage dis	tribution	of worker	s by insur	ance stati	us Jan . 1,	1951 1			
				U	nder 1939	amendme	nts			1001	Un	der 1950 a	mendme	nts 1	
	Num- ber of work-		F	ully insur	red			Uninsure	d		F	ully insur	red		
Age and sex	ers, 1- percent sample	Total	Total	Perma- nently insured	Not perma- nently insured	Cur- rently insured only	Total	New en- trants during 1949	Work- ers with pre- vious wage credits	Total	Total	Permanently insured	Not perma- nently insured	Cur- rently insured only	Unin- sured
Male	534, 446	100.0	57. 7	28.4	29. 3	5.8	36. 5	2.5	34.1	100.0	76.2	33.8	42.4	.3	23. 5
Under 20	57, 857 65, 520 64, 145 59, 404 52, 479 44, 209 40, 189 34, 791 29, 721	100. 0 100. 0 100. 0 100. 0 100. 0 100. 0 100. 0 100. 0 100. 0	27. 3 70. 4 63. 0 53. 9 55. 6 58. 5 60. 3 57. 5 56. 9 55. 8	(3) (2) 1. 4 18. 1 36. 5 40. 9 43. 5 41. 1 40. 9 46. 7	27. 3 70. 3 61. 6 35. 8 20. 1 17. 6 16. 8 16. 5 16. 0 9. 0	(4) (5) 4. 1 10. 5 10. 1 8. 1 6. 9 6. 8 6. 6	72. 7 29. 6 32. 9 35. 6 34. 3 33. 4 32. 8 35. 7 36. 5 37. 9	29. 4 2. 8 1. 0 . 5 . 6 . 6 . 7 . 6	43. 3 26. 8 31. 9 35. 1 33. 7 32. 8 32. 2 35. 0 35. 9 37. 4	100. 0 100. 0 100. 0 100. 0 100. 0 100. 0 100. 0 100. 0 100. 0	27. 3 70. 7 76. 7 82. 1 84. 4 84. 6 84. 3 82. 1 80. 9 79. 1	(8) (2) 1. 4 18. 1 35. 5 40. 9 50. 1 57. 4 65. 3 73. 4	27.3 70.7 77.4 63.9 48.9 43.7 34.2 24.6 15.6 5.8	(1) (1) (2) (3) (4) (6) (7)	72.7 29.3 21.2 17.8 15.4 15.1 16.3 17.4 19.7 22.5
65-69 70 and over Unreported	22, 567 18, 103 5, 597	100. 0 100. 0 100. 0	65, 7 47, 8 5, 5	62.6 46.8 2.4	3. 2 1. 0 3. 2	3.4 .6 1.8	30. 9 51. 6 92. 7	(1)	30. 4 51. 5 92. 6	100. 0 100. 0 100. 0	76. 0 69. 5 14. 1	72.9 60.0 2.4	3. 2 . 5 11. 7	1.4	30. 1 85. 8
Female	352, 202	100.0	37. 3	9.7	27.6	6.7	56.0	3.5	52. 5	100.0	63. 6	13.6	49.9	.1	36.3
Under 20		100. 0 100. 0	25. 4 64. 1 49. 1 30. 6 24. 0 27. 5 29. 4 29. 0 28. 9 28. 3 48. 1 52. 3	(a) (b) (c) (d) 11.7 8.3 11.3 14.5 16.3 16.3 16.9 22.1 47.0 52.0 1.3	25. 4 64. 1 47. 4 22. 3 12. 7 12. 9 13. 1 12. 6 11. 9 6. 1 1. 1 1. 1	(4) (3) 2. 3 7. 2 11. 9 13. 1 12. 3 11. 2 10. 9 9. 4 3. 4 . 6	74. 6 35. 9 48. 7 62. 3 64. 0 59. 4 58. 3 59. 8 60. 2 62. 3 48. 5 47. 1	32. 2 2. 3 . 9 1. 1 1. 6 1. 6 1. 7 1. 7 1. 7 1. 4 1. 0 . 5	42. 5 33. 6 47. 8 61. 1 62. 4 57. 8 56. 6 58. 2 58. 7 61. 3 48. 0 46. 8	100. 0 100. 0	25. 4 64. 5 68. 7 68. 0 67. 5 68. 9 65. 0 63. 2 61. 3 50. 0 55. 9	(6) (1) 1.7 8.3 11.3 14.5 20.7 31.8 44.5 58.2 57.9 55.6	25. 4 64. 5 67. 0 59. 7 56. 2 53. 7 46. 2 33. 2 18. 6 3. 1 1. 1 . 5	(*) (*) (*) (*) (*) 1.1 2.2 2.3 2.4 2.5 3.6 3.7	74. 6 35. 5 31. 3 32. 0 32. 4 31. 6 32. 9 34. 8 36. 4 38. 2 40. 4 43. 8 86. 1

¹ Except for deceased workers on whose wage records a benefit was paid and for whom the insurance status is the one determined at the time of death, insurance status shown does not reflect changes in status arising from (1) combined earnings under coordinated survivor provisions of the old-age and survivors insurance and railroad retirement programs, (2) wage credits for military service.

Table 34.—Workers with wage credits: Estimated number of living and deceased workers, and amount of wage credits cumulative from 1937, by insurance status: at beginning of year, 1947-51

- Cantamire from 1701			o Aug. 14,							
		Worke	ers (in mill	ions)		Cu	mulative v	wage credit	s (in bi-lic	ons)
Status and age	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951 2	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951 2
Total	78. 7 75. 0 72. 2 2. 73	81. 4 77. 1 74. 1 3. 06	84. 0 79. 2 75. 8 3. 37	86. 1 80. 6 76. 9 3. 70	88. 7 82. 6 78. 5 4. 06	\$467 454 436 18. 9	\$544 528 504 23, 8	\$626 606 576 29, 2	\$706 681 646 35.1	\$792 761 719 41, 6
Fully insured Under 65. 65 and over Entitled to old-age benefits 3. Not entitled to old-age benefits 4. Currently insured only Under 65. 65 and over. Uninsured Under 65. 65 and over.	35. 4 33. 8 1. 64 . 82 . 82 6. 38 6. 22 . 16 33. 2 32. 3 . 93	37. 3 35. 5 1. 81 1. 03 . 78 6. 14 5. 97 . 17 33. 7 32. 6 1. 07	38. 9 36. 9 1. 99 1. 23 . 76 5. 91 5. 76 . 15 34. 4 33. 1 1 23	40. 1 38. 0 2. 16 1. 48 . 68 5. 57 5. 43 . 14 34. 9 33. 5 1. 40	23.0 21.9 1.07	387 370 17. 6 7. 21 10. 4 31. 2 30. 6 .63 35. 7 35. 0 .67	452 430 22. 1 10. 58 11. 52 32. 8 32. 0 .74 42. 7 41. 7 .96	522 494 27. 2 14. 30 12. 90 34. 7 34. 0 .71 49. 2 47. 9 1. 28	589 557 32, 7 19, 67 13, 03 36, 2 35, 4 .76 55, 5 53, 9 1 64	752 712 40, 2 23, 78 16, 41 8, 5 8, 2 30
Deceased workers	3. 72 1. 71 2. 01	4. 26 1. 98 2. 28	4. 83 2. 26 2. 57	5. 44 2. 56 2. 88	6. 08 2. 89 3. 19	12.6 11.3 1.36	16, 3 14, 6 1, 70	20, 5 18. 4 2, 11	25. 5 22. 9 2. 61	31. 2 28. 1 3. 0

¹Not adjusted to reflect changes in insurance status for (1) workers with combined earnings under coordinated survivor provisions of the old-age and survivors insurance and railroad retirement programs, (2) persons with wage credits for military service.

² Preliminary data.

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, 219 , 758 , 407 843 , 946 , 395 , 151 , 967 , 676 , 049

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Currently insured status, shown here, applies only to persons currently insured only before the effective date of the 1950 amendments.
 Less than 0.05 percent.
 Inapplicable under 1939 amendments.
 No workers in sample cell.

Based on cumulative benefits in force.

Not entitled because no claim filed.
Adjusted for deaths to be represented for the first time in awards of 1951 and later.

Public Assistance

Table 35.—Public assistance and Federal work programs: Recipients, persons employed, assistance, and earnings, 1933-43

[In thousands]

Program	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940	1941	1942	1943
				Number of	recipients	and person	as employe	d, Decemb	er		
Recipients of assistance: Old-age assistance.	10	7 20	d 00	1			1	1			
Aid to dependent children:	- 10	20	6 37	8 1, 100	1, 577	1, 77	1, 900	2,066	2, 234	2, 227	2, 14
Families	. 11:	2 11:	3 11	162	200		911	977	200	240	
Children	28	28	286								
Aid to the blind	2										01
Cases receiving general assistance	3, 24	5, 36									1 4
Cases receiving general assistance Cases aided under special programs of the Federal Emergency Relief Administration.	0,20	1 0,000	-, 001	1,010	1,000	1,00	1,000	1, 200	190	300	25
Federal Emergency Relief Administration	101	45	96	11							
Cases for which subsistence navments were	1	1	1 -	1	*********					********	********
certified by the Farm Security Adminis-	1	1				1					
tration			. 130	135	109	115	96	45	26		
ersons employed under Federal work pro-	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	-	-0		
grams:											
Civilian Conservation Corps	290	330	459	328	284	275	266	246	126		
National Youth Administration:	1	1	1	1		1	200	210	100		
Student work program			283	411	304	372	434	449	333	86	
Out-of-school work program				178	136			326	283		
Work Projects Administration			2, 667	2, 243	1, 594	3, 156		1, 826			
Civil Works Program	3, 597				.,,,,,			-,			
Other Federal agency projects financed from											
emergency funds	264	331	408	506	235	167	141	22	2		
				Amount	of assistance	ce and earn	ings, calen	dar year			
Total assistance and earnings	\$1, 223, 329	\$2, 380, 865	\$2, 532, 512	\$3, 119, 013	\$2, 653, 918	\$3, 236, 600	\$3, 185, 447	\$2, 723, 408	\$2, 227, 527	\$1, 546, 241	\$980, 785
latal appletance	998 010	1, 341, 687	1 665 200	600 050	040 200	1 000 100	1 007 000	1 080 000	1 000 000	005 000	000 00
Old-age assistance	26, 071	32, 244	1, 665, 382 64, 966	680, 950 155, 241	840, 306						930, 234
Aid to dependent children		40, 686		49, 654	310, 442 70, 451	392, 384 97, 442		474, 952 133, 243	541, 519 153, 153		653, 17
Aid to the blind	5, 839	7, 073		12, 813	16, 171	18, 958	20, 752	21, 826	22, 901	24, 660	140, 94
General assistance	758, 752		1, 433, 182	439, 004	406, 881	476, 203		404, 963		180, 571	25, 143 110, 978
	100,102	1, 200, 010	1, 100, 100	400,001	BOO, 001	110, 200	102,000	101, 203	212,010	100, 011	110, 975
Relief under special programs of the Federal											
Relief under special programs of the Federal	5 753	61 069	114 996	3 979	487					*******	
Relief under special programs of the Federal Emergency Relief Administration	5, 753	61,069	114, 996	3, 873	467			********			
Relief under special programs of the Federal Emergency Relief Administration Subsistence payments certified by the Farm	5, 753	61, 069	,							6 271	
Relief under special programs of the Federal Emergency Relief Administration Subsistence payments certified by the Farm Security Administration	5, 753	61,069	114, 996 2, 541	3, 873 20, 365	467 35, 894	22, 579	19, 055	18, 282	12, 281	6, 271	
Reliei under special programs of the Federal Emergency Relief Administration Subsistence payments certified by the Farm Security Administration. otal earnings of persons employed under			2, 541	20, 365	35, 894	22, 579	19, 055	18, 282	12, 281		
Relief under special programs of the Federal Emergency Relief Administration. Subsistence payments certified by the Farm Security Administration. otal earnings of persons employed under Federal work programs.	386, 410	1, 039, 178	2, 541 867, 130	20, 365 2, 438, 063	35, 894 1, 813, 612	22, 579 2, 229, 034	19, 055 2, 117, 558	18, 282 1, 670, 142	12, 281 1, 225, 024	581, 152	50, 531
Relief under special programs of the Federal Emergency Relief Administration. Subsistence payments certified by the Farm Security Administration. otal earnings of persons employed under Federal work programs. Civilian Conservation Corps. National Youth Administration.	386, 410 140, 736	1, 039, 178 260, 957	2, 541	20, 365	35, 894	22, 579	19, 055	18, 282	12, 281	581, 152	50, 531
Reliei under special programs of the Federal Emergency Relief Administration. Subsistence payments certified by the Farm Security Administration. otal earnings of persons employed under Federal work programs. Civilian Conservation Corps. National Youth Administration. Student work program.	386, 410 140, 736	1, 039, 178 260, 957	2, 541 867, 130	20, 365 2, 438, 063 292, 397	35, 894 1, 813, 612 245, 756	22, 579 2, 229, 634 230, 318	19, 055 2, 117, 558 230, 513	18, 282 1, 670, 142 215, 846	12, 281 1, 225, 024 155, 604	581, 152 34, 030	50, 531
Reliei under special programs of the Federal Emergency Relief Administration. Subsistence payments certified by the Farm Security Administration. Security Administration. otal earnings of persons employed under Federal work programs. Civilian Conservation Corps. National Youth Administration. Student work program Out-of-school work program	386, 410 140, 736	1, 039, 178 260, 957	2, 541 867, 130 332, 851	20, 365 2, 438, 063	35, 894 1, 813, 612	22, 579 2, 229, 034	19, 055 2, 117, 558	18, 282 1, 670, 142	12, 281 1, 225, 024	581, 152	50, 531
Relief under special programs of the Federal Emergency Relief Administration. Subsistence payments certified by the Farm Security Administration. otal earnings of persons employed under Federal work programs. Civilian Conservation Corps. National Youth Administration. Student work program Out-of-school work program Out-of-school work program.	386, 410 140, 736	1, 039, 178 260, 987	2, 541 867, 130 332, 851	20, 365 2, 438, 063 292, 397 26, 329	35, 894 1, 813, 612 245, 756 24, 287 32, 664	22, 579 2, 229, 034 230, 318 19, 598 41, 560	19, 055 2, 117, 558 230, 513 22, 707 51, 538	18, 282 1, 670, 142 215, 846 26, 864 65, 211	12, 281 1, 225, 024 155, 604 25, 118 94, 032	581, 152 34, 030 11, 328	50, 531 * 3, 794
Reliei under special programs of the Federal Emergency Relief Administration. Subsistence payments certified by the Farm Security Administration. Security Administration. Security Administration. Civilian Conservation Corps. National Youth Administration. Student work program. Out-of-school work program. Work Projects Administration. Civil Works Program.	386, 410 140, 736	1, 039, 178 260, 987	2, 541 867, 130 332, 851 6, 364	20, 365 2, 438, 063 292, 397 26, 329 28, 883	35, 894 1, 813, 612 245, 756 24, 287 32, 664	22, 579 2, 229, 034 230, 318 19, 598 41, 560	19, 055 2, 117, 558 230, 513 22, 707 51, 538	18, 282 1, 670, 142 215, 846 26, 864 65, 211	12, 281 1, 225, 024 155, 604 25, 118	581, 152 34, 030 11, 328 32, 009 503, 055	50, 531 * 3, 794
Reliet under special programs of the Federal Emergency Relief Administration. Subsistence payments certified by the Farm Security Administration. otal earnings of persons employed under Federal work programs. Civilian Conservation Corps National Youth Administration. Student work program.	386, 410 140, 736	1, 039, 178 260, 987	2, 541 867, 130 332, 851 6, 364	20, 365 2, 438, 063 292, 397 26, 329 28, 883	35, 894 1, 813, 612 245, 756 24, 287 32, 664	22, 579 2, 229, 034 230, 318 19, 598 41, 560	19, 055 2, 117, 558 230, 513 22, 707 51, 538	18, 282 1, 670, 142 215, 846 26, 864 65, 211	12, 281 1, 225, 024 155, 604 25, 118 94, 032	581, 152 34, 030 11, 328 32, 009 503, 055	2 46, 737

¹ Data for all programs through 1942 refer to continental United States only; beginning 1943, public assistance data include Alaska and Hawaii. For public assistance data for subsequent years, see table 36. See 1945 Yearbook, p. 21, for

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explanatory footnotes.

2 Program discontinued before end of 1943.

Table 36.—Public assistance: Recipients, average monthly payments, and total payments, by program 1936-51 1

[Exclusive of vendor payments for medical care and cases receiving only such payments]

		R	ecipient	s 2 (in t	housand	is)	1100		Avera	ge mont	hl y pay	ment a	1-14	1	Total pay	yments	(in thou	isands)	Tests.
Year and month	Old- age	Ald	to deper children	ndent	Aid	Aid to the perma- nently	Gen- eral	Old- age	deper	d to ndent dren	Aid	Aid to the perma- nently	Gen- eral assist-	m	Old- age	Aid to de- pend-	Aid	Aid to the perma- nently	Gen-
	assist- ance	Fam- ilies	Total recip- ients 3	Chil- dren	the blind	and totally dis- abled ⁴	assist- ance (cnses)	assist- ance	Per fam- ily	Per recip- ient 3	the blind	and totally dis- abled	ance (per case)	Total	assist- ance	ent chil- dren	the blind	and totally dis- abled	assist-
1936	1, 106	162		404	48		1, 510	\$18.79	\$29, 82		626 11		\$24. 13	\$656, 712	\$155, 241	\$40 654	\$12 813		\$439,00
937	1, 577	228		565	56		1, 626	19. 46			27. 20		25, 36	803, 945	310, 442				406, 88
938	1, 776	280		648	67		1, 631	19. 56			25. 22		25.06		392, 384		18, 958		476, 20
939	1, 909	315		760	70		1, 558	19.30	31.77		25.44			1, 048, 834	430, 480		20, 752		482, 65
940	2, 066	370		891	73		1, 239	20, 26			25. 38			1, 034, 984	474, 952	133 243			404, 96
941	2, 234	390		941	77		798	21. 27	33 69		25, 82		24.40	990, 222	541, 519	153 153	22 901		272, 64
942	2, 227	348		849	70		460	23. 37	96 95		26, 54		25, 23	958, 818	595, 152		24 660		180, 57
943	2, 149	272		676	76		292	26, 66			27. 95		27, 76	930, 234	653, 171		25 143		110, 97
944	2, 149	254		639	70		258	28, 43		*******			28, 77	942, 457	693, 338	125 018	25, 242		88, 76
945	2,056	274		701	71		257	30. 88			33, 52		32.72	989, 686	726, 550	140 887	26, 557	******	86, 91
946	2, 196	346		885	71		315	35, 31	62. 23				20 47	1, 182, 594	822, 061	200 057	30, 748		120, 92
947	2, 190		******	1,060	81		356	37. 42	63, 01		39, 58			1, 485, 760	989, 716	200, 001	36, 253		164, 83
		416			81		398	42.02	71.88		43, 54		47 20	1, 736, 984	1 120 604	264 100			198, 83
948	2, 498	475		1, 214	80			44. 76	74. 19		46, 11		80.47	2, 186, 543	1 200 200	475 201	48, 532		282, 25
	2,736	599		1, 521	93		562					044 00	40.05	2, 369, 325	1, 380, 398	470, 001	52, 698		
950	2, 786	651	2, 233	1, 661	97	69	413	43.05	71.44		45. 98								295, 38
951	2, 701	592	2,041	1, 523	97	124	323	44. 54	75. 80	21.98	48.07	46. 45	47.05	2, 291, 267	1, 433, 959	002, 888	04, 030	54, 608	195, 24
1951												9.00				100			Calling C
an	2, 784	653	2, 240	1,666	96	71	425	43. 14	72.48	21. 13	46. 21	44. 81	46.86	194, 970	120, 100	47. 329	4, 439	3, 171	19, 931
eb	2,778	652	2, 237	1,664	96 96	75 80	421	42.89	73.41	21.39	46. 37	45. 37	46. 57	194, 432	119, 132		4, 454	3, 383	19, 600
far	2, 772	651	2, 235	1,663	96	80	412	42.92	73.83	21.51	46, 39	44.96	47.22	194, 539			4, 449	3, 597	19, 45
pr	2, 761	646	2, 218	1,652	97	88	384	42.84	73. 58	21.43	46.36	44.93	46. 15	191, 950	118, 271	47, 522	4, 495	3, 947	17, 71
fay	2, 755	641	2, 198	1, 637	97	97	355	43. 17	73.40	21.40	46.64	45.32	45, 58	191, 042		47, 023	4, 523	4, 399	16, 160
une	2,745	633	2, 170	1,617	97	104	335	43. 22	73.31	21.37	46. 77	44.87	44.96	189, 320	118, 667	46, 385	4, 537	4, 677	15, 05
aly	2, 738	618	2, 123	1, 581	97 97	109	324	43.58	72.77	21. 20	46.64	44. 51	44.61	188, 144	119, 305	45,003	4, 536	4,848	14, 450
ug	2, 732	612	2, 103	1, 567	97 97 97	111	319	43, 67	73. 10	21. 27	46.82	44.46	45. 82	188, 194	119, 308	44, 745	4, 558	4, 950	14, 632
ept	2, 723	606	2, 084	1, 553	97	113	311	44.01	73, 95	21. 51	47.01	45, 56	44.96	188, 365	119, 842	44, 819	4, 568	5, 151	13, 98
ct	2, 712	897	2,055	1, 532	97	115	311	44. 53	74.80	21, 73	47.75	45, 90	46. 37	189, 756	120, 747	44, 675	4, 641	5, 275	14, 418
07	2, 705	592	2, 039	1, 520	97	118	316	44. 52	75, 30	21.86	47.97	45, 92	46.31	189, 739	120, 441	44, 575	4, 663	5, 431	14, 626
)ec	2, 701	592	2,041	1, 523	97	124	323	44. 54	75, 80	21.98	48.07	46. 45	47.09	190, 814		44, 863	4, 672	5, 779	15, 204

Data through 1942 cover only continental United States; thereafter include Alaska and Hawaii. Programs for the special types of public assistance in Puerto Rico and the Virgin Islands initiated in October 1950 under the Social Security Act Amendments of 1950. See also footnotes 3 and 4.

Data shown are for December of each year.

Includes as recipients the children and 1 parent or other adult relative in

families in which the requirements of at least 1 such adult were considered in determining the amount of assistance. Beginning October 1950, Federal funds available for payments to these adults under matching provisions specified in the Social Security Act Amendments of 1950.

4 Program initiated in October 1950 under the Social Security Act Amendments of 1950.

Table 37.—Public assistance: Assistance payments by State, month, and program, 1951

[Figures in italics for the special types of public assistance represent programs administered without Federal participation. Exclusive of vendor payments for medical care and cases receiving only such payments. Data corrected to Feb. 1, 1952]

State	Total	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	Septem- ber	October	Novem- ber	Decem- ber
						Old-	age assistan	ce					
Total 1	\$1,433,991,814	\$120,100,414	\$119,132,204	\$118,948,685	\$118,271,187	\$118,930,667	\$118,666,891	\$119,305,221	\$119,308,258	\$119,841,541	\$120,746,862	\$120,440,700	\$120,299,184
Ala	8, 655, 581 17, 342, 299 220, 462, 779 45, 930, 407 14, 354, 870 560, 425 1, 592, 549	758, 676 1, 785, 316 18, 468, 728 4, 205, 033 1, 198, 266 46, 085	84, 054 757, 594 1, 781, 999 18, 498, 781 3, 474, 050 1, 198, 978 45, 679 127, 488	90, 839 755, 759 1, 770, 757 18, 423, 942	1, 674, 273 91, 510 707, 652 1, 475, 380 18, 367, 008 3, 463, 374 1, 201, 776 44, 998 135, 055 2, 693, 604	1, 672, 688 91, 194 717, 532 1, 453, 535 18, 372, 077 3, 982, 120 1, 208, 601 45, 056 135, 196 2, 691, 396	1, 712, 490 91, 512 713, 858 1, 323, 734 18, 395, 101 3, 981, 106 1, 204, 089 45, 636 135, 156 2, 688, 188	1, 728, 411 92, 382 720, 006 1, 316, 044 18, 355, 704 3, 983, 012 1, 202, 516 46, 346 130, 890 2, 680, 064	717, 566 1, 313, 271 18, 344, 717	92, 551	1, 676, 091 93, 198 705, 166 1, 283, 403 18, 324, 723 3, 984, 233 1, 197, 829 48, 244 135, 757 2, 647, 670	1, 272, 237 18, 294, 866 3, 716, 094 1, 183, 872 48, 919 135, 497	1, 265, 489 18, 292, 172 3, 708, 779 1, 167, 363
Ga	30, 735, 796 918, 449 5, 954, 102 63, 142, 749 20, 545, 668 29, 376, 440 22, 659, 130 20, 160, 869 66, 343, 272 7, 714, 979	77, 007 535, 112 5, 210, 955 1, 809, 153 2, 424, 482 1, 918, 582 1, 376, 781 5, 512, 608	76, 789 532, 645 5, 202, 017 1, 795, 871 2, 422, 568 1, 912, 463 1, 383, 600 5, 536, 834	2, 444, 564 76, 721 532, 078 5, 177, 822 1, 786, 504 2, 428, 573 1, 909, 693 1, 383, 220 5, 518, 923 654, 823	2, 451, 728 76, 437 526, 892 5, 149, 891 1, 760, 031 2, 430, 484 1, 894, 577 1, 386, 984 5, 499, 811 649, 437	2, 456, 285 76, 075 519, 451 5, 146, 049 1, 746, 775 2, 435, 828 1, 888, 222 1, 389, 646 5, 509, 004 646, \$86	2, 457, 824 78, 122 511, 347 5, 139, 740 1, 723, 684 2, 436, 072 1, 886, 985 1, 384, 953 5, 532, 918 643, 573	2, 415, 196 77, 175 454, 718 5, 289, 323 1, 701, 500 2, 448, 249 1, 863, 609 1, 998, 227 5, 521, 378 641, 005	2, 362, 383 77, 372 452, 611 5, 306, 404 1, 687, 083 2, 459, 700 1, 871, 260 1, 990, 184 5, 535, 122 638, 949	2, 341, 430 76, 226 450, 736 5, 314, 708 1, 668, 912 2, 471, 130 1, 866, 782 1, 980, 612 5, 538, 724 637, 806	2, 980, 297 75, 769 480, 302 5, 385, 102 1, 642, 109 2, 470, 143 1, 871, 153 1, 971, 694 5, 542, 431 634, 395	5, 400, 978 1, 618, 945 2, 470, 895 1, 877, 207 1, 962, 765 5, 553, 379 630, 060	2, 977, 102 75, 546 479, 486 5, 419, 760 1, 605, 041 2, 478, 323 1, 878, 597 1, 952, 203 5, 542, 140 625, 869
Md Mass Mich	5, 360, 090 76, 223, 117 53, 914, 846	435, 952 6, 272, 896 4, 472, 642	437, 314 6, 317, 698 4, 461, 027	440, 189 6, 300, 508 4 , 490, 912	438, 641 6, 362, 281 4, 492, 149	437, 723 6, 328, 264 4, 512, 569	440, 989 6, 274, 676 4, 502, 415	448, 005 6, 302, 114 4, 489, 939	452, 563 6, 287, 456 4, 481, 690	454, 811 6, 206, 080 4, 484, 300	455, 579 6, 485, 061 4, 501, 292	456, 527 6, 543, 434 4, 518, 725	461, 797 6, 542, 649 4, 507, 186

See footnotes at end of table.

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Table 37 .- Public assistance: Assistance payments by State, month, and program, 1951-Continued

[Figures in italies for the special types of public assistance represent programs administered without Federal participation. Exclusive of vendor payments for medical care and cases receiving only such payments. Data corrected to Feb. 1, 1952]

State	Total	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	Septem- ber	October	Novem- ber	Decem- ber
and I	100	11.1			100	Old-age as	sistance—C	ontinued					
Minn	13, 139, 93 68, 595, 91 7, 346, 06 12, 340, 67	0 1, 133, 393 7 5, 731, 961 624, 366 1, 002, 008	7 1, 119, 88 9 5, 723, 34 6 635, 06 9 98, 86 141, 68	7 1, 107, 58 7 5, 702, 68 634, 92 994, 40 143, 29	0 1,098,08 3 5,699,70 6 635,89 994,49 150,65	8 1,090,446 5 5,697,678 633,356 7 1,044,032 4 151,384	5, 697, 98 6, 697, 98 6, 627, 92 1, 747, 86 1, 52, 39	6 1, 085, 76 2 5, 695, 55 8 600, 86 3 1, 048, 07 154, 09	4 1, 085, 79- 5 5, 708, 25- 4 596, 75- 6 1, 045, 866 1 153, 688	1, 085, 306 5, 724, 398 593, 342 1, 044, 781 153, 128	5 1, 083, 916 5 5, 735, 235 590, 596 1 1, 043, 347 152, 961	0 1,082,742 2 5,738,850 587,670 1,039,538 1 152,269	1,079,170 5,740,259 585,301 1,037,389 150,815
N. J. N. Mex N. Y. N. C. N. Dak Ohio Okia. Oreg. Pa. P. R.	13, 847, 60- 4, 919, 14- 76, 695, 83i 16, 064, 68i 5, 436, 91i 66, 349, 73i 55, 886, 51e 15, 092, 30- 36, 974, 34- 1, 688, 753	392, 228 6, 368, 503 1, 367, 864 452, 627 5, 475, 386 6, 499, 468 4, 499, 468 4, 1, 226, 423 2, 3, 234, 350	401, 926 7 6, 364, 816 1, 363, 988 457, 134 5, 430, 016 8 4, 487, 516 8 1, 219, 507 3, 211, 688	404, 833 6, 365, 226 1, 363, 311 455, 233 5, 395, 343 4, 472, 442 1, 267, 760 3, 179, 164	405, 139 6, 305, 469 1, 363, 314 452, 295 3, 5, 380, 030 4, 461, 025 1, 262, 643 1, 124, 227	408, 160 5 6, 259, 159 5 1, 375, 056 449, 795 5 367, 600 6 4, 752, 262 6 1, 260, 057 7 3, 086, 844	408, 96 6, 245, 23 1, 380, 79 455, 17 5, 347, 66 4, 773, 26 1, 256, 31 3, 073, 554	2 411, 84 3 6, 215, 92 1, 382, 13 4 455, 25 7 5, 340, 37 3 4, 771, 416 2 1, 260, 73 4 3, 044, 96	8 413, 120 8 6, 204, 490 2 1, 385, 496 452, 123 5 5, 341, 564 0 4, 753, 214 5 1, 260, 515 7 3, 025, 497	414, 230 6, 190, 273 1, 386, 378 451, 476 5, 825, 873 4, 743, 318 1, 260, 797 3, 019, 982	415, 046 6, 371, 289 1, 234, 356 452, 151 5, 820, 706 4, 727, 577 1, 261, 354 2, 999, 288	421, 642 6, 405, 721 1, 229, 836 446, 920 5, 818, 909 4, 724, 385 1, 278, 612 2, 997, 444	422, 018 6, 399, 733 1, 232, 161 456, 731 5, 806, 269 4, 720, 644 1, 277, 569 2, 977, 337
R. L	5, 358, 800 12, 873, 903 5, 895, 325 22, 817, 141 87, 261, 067 5, 909, 596 3, 114, 050 84, 525 5, 183, 667 52, 600, 604	481, 552 1, 994, 725 7, 352, 423 453, 020 249, 720 6, 372 427, 251	1, 045, 698 486, 606 1, 977, 277 7, 331, 476 451, 335 250, 353 6, 546	1, 961, 885	493, 215 1, 948, 227 7, 272, 170 484, 963 248, 187 6, 654 430, 107	1, 926, 466 7, 272, 740 485, 469 249, 868	1, 902, 524	1, 081, 461 492, 423 1, 866, 353 7, 258, 308 484, 216 262, 716 6, 741 429, 669	1, 085, 122 492, 577 5 1, 838, 656 6, 7, 243, 550 521, 526 265, 240 6, 625 432, 743	445, 268 1, 088, 310 492, 436 1, 914, 384 7, 235, 167 520, 071 268, 727 6, 978 434, 641 4, 485, 740	1, 088, 726	492, 834 1, 894, 460 7, 239, 469 518, 969 271, 867 7, 300 435, 838	456, 961 1, 090, 023 493, 502 1, 892, 676 7, 233, 835 523, 643 274, 265 10, 026 435, 552 4, 216, 636
W. Va Wis Wyo	8, 209, 730 27, 981, 647 2, 912, 230	710, 157 2, 220, 654 246, 559	703, 024 2, 219, 586 247, 589	697, 983 2, 228, 447 246, 506	690, 464 2, 227, 544 246, 021	685, 086 2, 231, 940 242, 711	680, 530 2, 242, 743 241, 204	2, 268, 250	2, 413, 693	674, 685 2, 452, 365 239, 473	672, 003 2, 481, 322 239, 914	669, 120 2, 490, 554 240, 280	668, 554 2, 504, 549 239, 844
SAL P						Aid to de	ependent cl	nildren					
Total, 53 States	\$552, 888, 553	\$47, 328, 904	\$47, 858, 380	\$48, 088, 303	\$47, 522, 017	\$47, 023, 317	\$46, 385, 131	\$45, 003, 226	344 , 745, 286	844, 819, 189	\$44, 675, 023	\$44, 575, 407 \$	544, 864, 190
Total, 82 States ²	552, 876, 043	47, 327, 790	47, 857, 386	48, 087, 454	47, 521, 058	47, 022, 413	46, 384, 097	45, 002, 192	44, 744, 234	44, 818, 122	44, 673, 948	44, 574, 272	44, 863, 077
AlaAlaskaArizArkCalifColoConnDelD. CFlaGa	7, 747, 179 570, 358 3, 781, 015 7, 076, 836 75, 569, 694 6, 001, 170 7, 013, 718 644, 346 2, 415, 908 14, 227, 164 10, 920, 226	627, 397 44, 808 386, 123 775, 160 6, 073, 456 507, 068 599, 190 49, 359 196, 692 1, 437, 086 818, 304	633, 053 44, 348 385, 666 775, 659 6, 147, 505 516, 030 598, 354 49, 553 196, 710 1, 443, 562 834, 704	636, 322 46, 026 384, 607 766, 571 6, 305, 827 519, 465 601, 395 50, 142 197, 318 1, 448, 105 853, 470	643, 903 46, 491 311, 100 575, 910 6, 338, 700 517, 534 602, 311 51, 001 210, 681 1, 449, 507 870, 332	639, 156 47, 108 311, 502 563, 381 6, 321, 265 509, 505 598, 095 51, 080 206, 470 1, 447, 984 885, 816	657, 625 48, 727 307, 174 547, 558 6, 351, 683 497, 230 595, 525 50, 839 204, 926 1, 445, 408 895, 802	661, 469 49, 066 301, 044 534, 381 6, 325, 648 485, 808 589, 996 57, 737 194, 174 973, 382 896, 266	678, 648 48, 736 292, 086 530, 667 6, 303, 416 478, 286 577, 870 58, 407 205, 941 940, 886 906, 840	670, 792 47, 417 290, 354 519, 820 6, 388, 326 474, 915 571, 533 57, 677 201, 040 894, 704 919, 474	633, 020 47, 974 276, 271 506, 664 6, 349, 622 470, 105 572, 025 55, 885 201, 245 958, 104 996, 120	634, 582 48, 439 272, 593 491, 990 6, 331, 853 511, 240 567, 910 56, 588 200, 592 907, 740 1, 008, 682	631, 212 50, 628 262, 495 489, 075 6, 332, 396 514, 894 549, 605 56, 078 200, 119 880, 606 1, 034, 416
Hawaii Idaho III Ind Ind Idaho Kans Ky III Idaho Maine Md Idaho Mass	3, 527, 723 2, 989, 006 28, 604, 976 7, 853, 260 5, 998, 737 4, 603, 234 10, 965, 951 15, 165, 336 3, 950, 518 3, 950, 518 17, 650, 613	334, 988 262, 579 2, 274, 970 728, 743 412, 914 422, 319 880, 734 1, 346, 274 326, 757 490, 343 1, 476, 799	328, 108 263, 904 2, 312, 201 724, 012 506, 668 421, 603 892, 516 1, 320, 282 333, 556 501, 160 1, 487, 880	319, 996 263, 654 2, 317, 618 716, 152 510, 104 420, 541 894, 280 1, 277, 818 339, 750 505, 998 1, 491, 411	311, 592 261, 021 2, 304, 912 696, 811 515, 856 414, 813 894, 139 1, 237, 787 339, 915 506, 844 1, 478, 972	297, 925 233, 922 2, 302, 410 680, 709 511, 780 408, 347 892, 444 1, 211, 148 338, 555 498, 605 1, 457, 469	299, 906 245, 747 2, 273, 765 660, 801 510, 082 391, 482 978, 914 1, 185, 586 335, 954 489, 589 1, 450, 372	280, 855 243, 412 2, 363, 812 638, 698 503, 978 377, 619 959, 262 1, 153, 288 329, 116 478, 420 1, 427, 460	275, 171 239, 144 2, 482, 390 626, 134 502, 147 372, 675 948, 944 1, 141, 563 324, 111 463, 909 1, 415, 748	272, 172 232, 876 2, 501, 179 615, 006 503, 742 374, 724 928, 136 1, 344, 547 322, 441 440, 719 1, 409, 419	269, 331 241, 765 2, 501, 810 601, 721 505, 021 306, 744 910, 357 1, 318, 856 318, 732 427, 431 1, 497, 944	268, 703 239, 019 2, 501, 363 584, 917 506, 514 361, 536 896, 995 1, 316, 419 319, 227 417, 637 1, 520, 265	268, 976 241, 963 2, 528, 546 579, 556 509, 931 360, 831 889, 230 1, 311, 768 322, 404 425, 375 1, 536, 874
Mich	27, 577, 735 8, 815, 129 2, 417, 997 14, 889, 661 2, 476, 979 3, 371, 863 12, 510 1, 942, 817 5, 885, 711 3, 710, 484 70, 902, 202	2, 262, 582 712, 761 200, 534 1, 298, 069 202, 505 288, 723 1, 114 175, 741 490, 263 323, 140 5, 969, 395	2, 273, 417 717, 618 199, 712 1, 292, 275 210, 670 288, 456 474 177, 334 490, 956 326, 384 6, 040, 696	2, 297, 578 720, 321 199, 856 1, 272, 108 212, 321 286, 127 1, 049 174, 547 492, 610 330, 785 6, 092, 822	2, 324, 808 724, 897 200, 780 1, 265, 905 214, 016 285, 143 959 172, 611 489, 349 332, 436 5, 973, 044	2, 335, 966 719, 026 201, 451 1, 252, 456 213, 290 296, 096 904 168, 723 491, 527 491, 527 5, 901, 167	2, 318, 711 713, 325 200, 546 1, 240, 421 210, 717 291, 747 1, 034 163, 914 490, 908 334, 113 5, 853, 159	2, 283, 174 739, 122 199, 640 1, 228, 962 205, 517 290, 630 1, 034 148, 452 478, 325 299, 018 5, 775, 344	2, 279, 012 742, 313 201, 905 1, 219, 432 202, 484 287, 336 1, 052 147, 907 478, 558 296, 728 5, 760, 207	2, 269, 210 750, 743 204, 648 1, 230, 296 202, 115 269, 793 1, 067 153, 745 486, 442 294, 000 5, 750, 839	2, 275, 618 754, 901 203, 812 1, 211, 636 199, 233 263, 901 1, 076 152, 432 490, 332 284, 143 5, 863, 143	2, 308, 981 754, 865 202, 337 1, 193, 836 200, 536 262, 365 1, 135 152, 122 498, 383 279, 370 5, 927, 343	2, 348, 378 765, 237 202, 776 1, 184, 865 203, 575 261, 546 1, 113 155, 289 508, 118 275, 417 5, 995, 043
N. C N. Dak Ohio Okla	8, 958, 139 2, 036, 423 12, 618, 066 18, 336, 702	771, 048 186, 606 1, 135, 341 1, 520, 353	721, 362 192, 359 1, 157, 352 1, 530, 572	732, 292 197, 113 1, 141, 104 1, 539, 926	740, 492 194, 684 1, 147, 201 1, 540, 154	751, 710 194, 622 1, 139, 486 1, 537, 639	754, 180 196, 778 1, 120, 258 1, 587, 390	748, 460 - 149, 006 994, 597 1, 564, 107	749, 245 145, 879 991, 485 1, 547, 872	750, 501 144, 912 984, 502 1, 542, 803	757, 914 142, 963 944, 600 1, 500, 345	764, 564 142, 633 930, 116 1, 468, 215	776, 371 148, 868 932, 024 1, 457, 326

Table 37.—Public assistance: Assistance payments by State, month, and program, 1951—Continued

[Figures in Italics for the special types of public assistance represent programs administered without Federal participation. Exclusive of vendor payments for

	Total	Janu	1.		March	April	May	ninistered wyments. D	July	August	Septem- ber	October	Novem- ber	ber
State	1000				1	Ald 1	to dependen	t children-	Continued					
R	4, 562, 184 40, 947, 126 1, 291, 316 3, 602, 72; 3, 022, 844 2, 142, 25 12, 994, 64	4,03 8 31 6 23	98, 305 33, 592 85, 662 12, 047 32, 862 68, 984 63, 985	407, 430 3, 996, 240 96, 002 309, 732 231, 884 173, 708 1, 159, 657	446, 713 8, 912, 404 97, 402 302, 907 261, 927 177, 244 1, 147, 564	449, 646 3, 714, 098 100, 225 297, 758 260, 997 179, 902 1, 133, 207	445, 224 3, 513, 761 102, 315 293, 411 262, 296 180, 536 1, 117, 800	428, 694 3, 382, 782 103, 298 289, 458 258, 766 181, 901 1,086,542	319, 316 3, 227, 766 104, 390 285, 138 257, 521 181, 904 1,060,642	307, 568 3, 121, 893 106, 841 285, 472 255, 418 182, 239 1,050, 418	328, 571 3, 095, 389 109, 526 296, 347 253, 817 182, 986 1, 038, 047	339, 690 2, 980, 155 114, 602 305, 283 250, 713 178, 263 1,017, 485 837, 851	338, 685 2, 980, 398 133, 890 309, 975 248, 709 176, 734 1,012, 195 806, 380	352, 343 2, 988, 642 137, 157 315, 197 247, 936 177, 854 1,007, 104
extaht	10, 145, 16 3, 833, 48 659, 29 34, 50 5, 005, 49 13, 805, 91 12, 045, 66 11, 060, 93	5 8 3 3 5 4 4 5 4 1, 4 10 1, 0	35, 689 303, 074 55, 408 2, 191 418, 900 407, 504 013, 195 884, 383 62, 486	836, 641 302, 595 55, 267 2, 210 426, 451 1, 487, 396 1, 060, 572 911, 208 64, 696	842, 965 318, 183 55, 518 2, 362 430, 185 1, 484, 673 1, 051, 910 934, 926 64, 491	849, 192 341, 123 55, 381 2, 328 433, 583 1, 470, 004 1, 038, 889 944, 418 64, 565	862, 433 332, 678 55, 436 2, 647 432, 694 1, 417, 483 1, 024, 318 942, 596 64, 000	873, 504 324, 765 55, 867 2, 759 426, 087 1, 077, 181 1, 002, 056 929, 358 60, 217	873, 508 319, 793 54, 937 2, 781 406, 210 1, 004, 937 1, 002, 953 914, 252 56, 909	868, 147 326, 993 54, 755 2, 883 409, 656 947, 343 997, 040 907, 862 55, 624	858, 417 321, 807 54, 550 3, 025 410, 147 899, 088 986, 457 909, 073 55, 313	313, 137 54, 523 3, 240 406, 711 860, 433 963, 913 922, 436 54, 393	806, 380 307, 360 53, 695 3, 552 401, 981 825, 005 954, 350 927, 693 53, 200	321, 978 53, 958 4, 529 402, 899 924, 87 950, 03 932, 72 53, 61
Vy0	700,0		- 1	-	-		Aid	to the blind					Tin al	
Total, 53 States.	\$54, 535, 4	84 \$4,	438, 784	\$4, 454, 305	\$4, 448, 593	\$4, 495, 494	\$4, 523, 461	\$4, 537, 435	\$4, 536 052	\$4, 558, 093	\$4, 567, 563	\$4, 640, 500	\$4, 663, 332	\$4, 671, 87
Total,					4, 335, 220	4, 382, 139	4, 410, 095	4, 424, 465	4, 423, 087	4, 445, 166	4, 454, 089			4, 669, 0
States*	-		712, 602 33, 946	4, 340, 467 34, 319	34, 434	34, 285	04 816	35, 440	35, 988				478	40, 4
Alaska Ariz Ark Calif. • Colo Conn Del D. C	552, 4 646, 6 11, 036, 1 258, 240, 111, 158,	04 335 396 383 171 598 213 949	53, 418 63, 315 901, 162 22, 108 18, 490 8, 762 12, 693 141, 902	52, 547 63, 262 908, 429 22, 046 15, 492 8, 858 12, 496	52, 067 63, 197 907, 380 22, 117 19, 015 8, 880 12, 711 141, 581	13, 293 141, 472	52, 314 913, 180 20, 770 20, 093 8, 986 13, 500 141, 334	916, 482 21, 009 19, 867 9, 002 13, 557 141, 604	45, 338 50, 451 923, 721 21, 207 20, 828 9, 124 13, 383 136, 612 83, 128	50, 51; 926, 32 21, 27; 20, 94 9, 23 13, 38 136, 56	50, 49 930, 57 0 21, 08 1 20, 44 8 9, 88 2 13, 47 7 135, 96	50, 300 931, 47 20, 91 4 20, 81 9, 78 0 13, 45 6 135, 17	3 49, 830 4 934, 777 8 22, 156 2 20, 685 4 9, 766 9 13, 440 9 134, 166	936, 7 22, 1 21, 6 9, 9 13, 4
Fla	1, 053, 53, 133, 2, 496, 833, 887, 396, 852, 991, 350,	207 756 128 023 329 776 763	80, 430 4, 182 11, 138 202, 621 71, 783 72, 026 33, 596 80, 77 30, 22 19, 87	81, 164 4, 282 11, 086 202, 998 70, 966 72, 073 33, 955 254, 403 6, 81, 966 11, 29, 93	4, 233 11, 262 201, 711 70, 625 72, 461 34, 242 54, 562 81, 857 36 29, 93	4, 33 11, 10 201, 16 70, 03 73, 13 33, 79 55, 03 82, 02 29, 88 20, 24, 88	4, 31 10, 83 7 202, 12 7 70, 38 1 73, 06 8 33, 35 78, 81, 76 29, 72 44 20, 65	4, 401 11, 044 3201, 633 9, 70, 07 73, 38- 32, 58 22, 78, 78 11, 83, 20 24, 29, 46 33, 21, 06	4, 25 11, 12 207, 28 69, 54 73, 23 32, 45 79, 61 82, 66 29, 52 21, 30	7 11, 05 6 208, 25 4 68, 29 7 33, 11 79, 4 6 84, 2 77, 29, 2 11, 5	10, 95 30, 207, 92 10, 68, 75 75, 32, 55 59, 32, 55 66, 79, 64 133, 83, 2 166, 28, 63 39, 21, 6	11, 53 66 219, 01 68, 00 75, 22 35 32, 34 17 79, 36 74 83, 14 83, 14 84, 16 85, 16 86, 16 8	11, 29 13 220, 36 107 67, 25 20 76, 21 11 32, 42 16 79, 57 11 83, 60 127, 78 15 21, 84 121, 18	11, 7 221, 67, 74 76, 3 32, 79, 8 83, 22, 26, 22, 122,
Md. Mass Mich Minn Miss Mo. 6 Mont Nebr N. H	1, 348 1, 161 809 785 1, 418 371 547 26 185 528	053 037 974 152 456 941 172 448 923 034	103, 95 95, 46 64, 20 66, 34 112, 16 31, 02 41, 96 16, 00 42, 7: 18, 62	3 104,71 3 95,38 99 63,45 60 65,79 111,96 24 31,71 33 41,96 16,00 26 42,11 20 19,2	5 105, 76 6 96, 26 6 64, 51 11 65, 30 0 111, 44 8 31, 62 43, 13 1, 93 16, 02 15 41, 63 20 19, 11	9 96, 54 2 66, 41 3 64, 93 0 111, 11 77 31, 6 11 43, 4 15 2, 2 16, 0 41, 9 44 19, 1	96, 6; 34 44 65, 34 53 110, 9 53 31, 5 64, 7 110, 9 53 44, 4 55 2, 4 45, 4 55 42, 7 34 19, 4	77 96, 77 96, 77 90 64, 78 90 110, 68 14 32, 21 46, 42 46 2, 28 45 15, 4 88 43, 3 20 19, 4	1 96, 56 4 67, 08 7 64, 9 0 110, 6 0 30, 4 11 45, 8 00 2, 5 14 43, 4 11 19, 0	30, 6 84 47, 3 855 2, 3 08 15, 6 63 45, 6 59 18, 6	04 65, 9 21 65, 4 60 111, 0 23 30, 5 447 47, 0 664 2, 3 126 15, 0 96 45, 6 41 18, 5	12 70, 1 52 65, 7 80 134, 0 114 30, 2 45, 2 94 45, 6 14, 8 602 45, 9 244 18, 3 185 258, 6	71, 88 65, 76, 86 96 141, 81 30, 22 102 48, 41 15, 0 113 46, 1 1333 18, 2 200, 2	74, 66, 50 141, 64 30, 96 48, 38 15, 67 47, 61 18, 53 200,
N. Mex. N. Y N. C N. Dak. Ohio Okla. Oreg P. R. I S. C S. Dak. Tenn	3,039 1,822 7,7 2,09 1,59 31 7,32 4	3, 088 4, 515 7, 783 6, 159 0, 947 5, 440 2, 916 1, 081 7, 372 0, 526	247, 26 146, 8 6, 3 177, 0 127, 8 24, 2 611, 9 3, 8 10, 1 42, 6 8, 2 102, 1	249, 2 33 148, 2 09 6, 1 10 176, 1 83 127, 1 35 25, 1 667 613, 1 117 3, 8 00 10, 2 114 42, 6 186 8, 2	249, 86 79 149, 05 75 6, 3 89 177, 15 75 127, 5 51 26, 5 92 607, 1 45 3, 7 86 10, 0 54 42, 4	27 151,0 73 5,9 86 176,4 59 136,2 24 20,8 21 606,4 25 3,9 91 10,8 83 43,0 60 8,8	09 152, 5 64 5, 6 139 174, 6 145 135, 6 142 26, 6 143 605, 8 177 3, 120 9, 119 43, 3 352 8, 8	153, 4 179 5, 8 157 174, 6 148 135, 2 1600 26, 1 1675 607, 9 1751 9, 6 1789 44, 1 1604 8, 3 1024 103, 2	41 154, 4 85 6, 1 82 164, 7 95 136, 9 05 26, 1 06 608, 9 09 44, 7 70 8, 73 103,	59 6, 14 167, 167, 135, 14 25, 172 610, 138 3, 196 9, 1554 44, 1554 8, 168 102,	500 6, 151 166, 252 134, 966 25, 192 612, 299 8, 873 9, 879 44, 445 8, 497 102,	103 0, 177, 133, 177, 133, 1735 25, 363 612, 260 3, 752 10, 759 45, 474 8, 648 102, 106 223,	540 0, 4 496 182, 2 835 133, 0 868 26, 2 455 614, 0 293 3, 3 391 10, 0 084 44, 474 8, 6 651 103, 3 372 222,	68 183 002 132 274 25 337 614 364 3 427 10 370 44 329 8 025 104
Tex	2, 57 13 51 77 46 88	4, 431 4, 181 8, 942 9, 259 6, 120 53, 420 74, 659 01, 776 37, 538 65, 079	186, 0 10, 2 7, 3 45, 64, 33, 66,	013 187, 3 240 10, 3 263 7, 3 514 436 45, 3 332 64, 436 33, 164 67,	181,0 167 10,6 1818 7,5 1818 7,5 1818 7,5 1819 45,9 182 64, 1830 33, 1440 67,	11, 287 7, 503 909 45, 541 65, 487 33, 568 67,	077 11, 178 7, 491 45, 968 64, 390 33, 651 67.	454 - 11, 502	175 240 524 951 46, 378 62, 500 33, 967 69,	437 11, 599 7, 497 46, 463 63, 460 33	689 46, 049 65, 300 33.	006 669 7, 468 808 897 66, 612 33, 588 73, 231	920 12, 539 7, 486 613 46,	473 46 473 66 483 3 912 7 136

See footnotes at end of table.

1-

554 549 544

190

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, 976 , 963 , 546 , 556 , 931 , 831 , 230 , 768 , 404 , 375 3, 874

4, 378 5, 237 2, 776 4, 865 5, 575 1, 546 1, 113 5, 289 8, 118 5, 417 5, 043

6, 371 8, 868 2, 024 7, 326

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Table 37 .- Public assistance: Assistance payments by State, month, and program, 1951-Continued

[Figures in italics for the special types of public assistance represent programs administered without Federal participation. Exclusive of vendor payments for medical care and cases receiving only such payments. Data corrected to Feb. 1, 1952]

State	Total	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	Septem- ber	October	Novem- ber	Decem- ber
-					Aid to	the perma	nently and	totally disal	oled				
Total 7	\$54, 608, 446	\$3, 170, 931	\$3, 383, 275	\$3, 596, 552	\$3, 946, 628	\$4, 399, 393	\$4, 677, 074	\$4, 847, 904	\$4, 950, 229	\$5, 150, 981	\$5, 274, 768	\$5, 431, 282	\$5, 779, 42
Ala Colo Del D. C Hawaii Idaho Ill Kans La Md	2, 194, 570 1, 162, 373 45, 831 591, 327 450, 051 352, 779 752, 259 1, 440, 735 6, 015, 131 958, 657	2, 444 35, 573 16, 029 13, 155 9, 977 118, 142 490, 724 617	168, 508 2, 315 2, 704 35, 134 17, 033 16, 382 16, 959 116, 177 472, 198 18, 031	174, 054 13, 327 3, 167 36, 329 19, 485 20, 050 27, 044 116, 973 466, 153 38, 555	178,001 35,523 3,507 42,260 24,158 24,834 39,448 119,338 456,928 60,635	181, 371 74, 273 3, 792 45, 820 29, 600 28, 496 49, 557 119, 289 460, 735 84, 568	184, 244 100, 951 3, 904 48, 006 35, 804 30, 382 57, 889 120, 332 465, 299 94, 511	187, 599 126, 371 3, 869 49, 740 40, 046 32, 427 70, 417 121, 620 460, 666 102, 195	190, 787 143, 439 3, 950 54, 039 50, 437 34, 772 78, 927 118, 082 461, 276 107, 373	191, 533 152, 956 4, 153 57, 171 55, 054 34, 449 87, 353 121, 099 573, 510 110, 646	54, 709 38, 185 96, 100 121, 729	191, 442 174, 371 4, 646 62, 615 53, 859 39, 407 102, 857 123, 194 570, 316 113, 832	190, 96 179, 52 5, 07 65, 41 53, 83 40, 24 115, 73 124, 76 565, 75 115, 28
Mass	183, 333 432, 269 103, 089 4, 494, 484 580, 053 137, 700 645, 057 18, 001, 107 733, 613	2, 817 242, 710 31, 275 21, 994 1, 471, 987	763 3, 991 262, 629 37, 967 27, 330 1, 481, 593	10, 300 4, 707 291, 571 41, 495 36, 076 1, 358, 815 21, 719	22, 260 5, 930 318, 540 46, 031 43, 882 1, 333, 714 37, 244	33, 171 6, 464 347, 855 49, 490 53, 075 1, 418, 383 45, 764	40, 978 7, 593 373, 917 52, 487 56, 924 1, 456, 991 59, 755	44, 909 8, 525 391, 985 51, 278 57, 186 1, 480, 414 75, 915	48, 687 10, 944 411, 618 52, 738 491 61, 459 1, 521, 025 84, 895	52, 564 11, 924 446, 180 53, 355 14, 014 66, 220 1, 534, 000 93, 904	57, 888 12, 687 457, 344 53, 698 30, 089 70, 209 1, 591, 366 99, 205	23, 721 59, 320 13, 468 469, 784 55, 229 43, 752 74, 374 1, 641, 740 103, 777 32, 779	159, 612 61, 336 14, 036 481, 251 55, 910 49, 354 76, 328 1, 711, 979 111, 435
N. Dak	274, 739	5, 696 40, 042	11, 400 54, 025	15, 099 68, 774	17, 295 85, 326	19, 465 99, 878	21, 040 112, 334	26, 731 125, 652	29, 044 140, 868	30, 334 159, 078	31, 165 170, 290	32, 779 181, 030	34, 601
Oreg Pa P. R	1, 425, 580 100, 912 1, 124, 786 4, 869, 579 62, 538 46, 079	84, 570 37, 615	64, 563 125, 237	74, 889 227, 689	82, 146 385, 846	88, 176 511, 282	92, 080 636, 082 1, 805	97, 339 644, 527 3, 008	103, 038 567, 664 2, 571 5, 568	2, 854 106, 489 485, 412 6, 654 7, 158	16, 254 109, 272 423, 782 11, 462 8, 124	24, 463 110, 135 414, 074 17, 730 9, 426	188, 280 57, 341 112, 089 410, 360 24, 121 10, 629
S. C S. Dak Utah	979, 426 16, 032 987, 007	56, 588 77, 870	57, 699 71, 770	59, 484 73, 906	61, 336 82, 254 2, 588	63, 889 82, 917	74, 551 84, 581	83, 937 84, 771	90, 910 85, 931	98, 332 2, 182 85, 745	105, 669 3, 674 84, 848	111, 572 4, 746 84, 497	115, 459 5, 430 87, 917
Vt	60, 726 3, 360 834, 086 3, 438, 448 230, 814 599, 469 280, 447	2, 852 291 65, 974 113, 996 47, 578 16, 961	2, 758 280 60, 027 189, 679 349 47, 276 19, 398	2, 601 280 57, 527 264, 540 2, 561 47, 883 21, 409	2, 588 314 55, 136 304, 314 6, 755 48, 348 22, 737	2, 251 260 56, 794 358, 737 13, 084 47, 041 23, 555	3, 408 273 57, 563 316, 962 14, 999 48, 556 24, 653	6, 734 261 64, 535 311, 783 18, 391 50, 110 24, 873	7, 074 261 70, 942 311, 252 23, 671 51, 399 25, 097	7, 242 259 78, 176 314, 782 29, 033 51, 652 25, 514	7, 407 250 84, 825 323, 985 32, 808 52, 324 25, 611	7, 684 267 90, 134 300, 386 41, 790 53, 423 25, 442	8, 037 92, 433 328, 012 47, 377 53, 879 25, 197
		7				General	assistance		11				
Total *	\$195, 248, 000	19, 931, 000	s19, 605, 000 s	19, 455, 000	17, 715, 000	\$16, 166, 000 \$	15, 054, 000	\$14, 452, 000	14, 633, 000	13, 985, 000	\$14, 418, 000	\$14, 629, 000	\$15, 205, 000
Alaska Alaska Ariz Ark. * Calif Colo Conn Del D. C Fia. 10	25, 676 40, 553 588, 230 393, 611 16, 832, 678 1, 383, 210 2, 390, 337 398, 102 574, 967 910, 500	2, 474 4, 334 56, 705 33, 624 1, 503, 637 205, 929 227, 108 41, 227 53, 547 75, 400	2, 289 4, 033 56, 032 33, 261 1, 478, 125 205, 305 210, 188 40, 804 54, 598 76, 800	2, 046 3, 751 54, 889 33, 269 1, 503, 311 193, 150 223, 150 38, 975 54, 150 78, 000	1, 695 5, 036 45, 772 32, 710 1, 492, 113 155, 689 199, 596 36, 057 55, 362 77, 000	1, 961 3, 994 47, 168 32, 651 1, 441, 174 117, 936 193, 823 34, 678 52, 741 78, 000	2, 051 3, 327 54, 900 32, 754 1, 389, 405 91, 298 188, 146 30, 545 51, 039 78, 000	2, 464 2, 633 45, 459 32, 980 1, 350, 192 76, 062 10 180, 039 27, 875 45, 172 76, 000	2, 607 2, 514 47, 232 32, 859 1, 355, 123 72, 147 183, 956 28, 495 46, 930 74, 000	2, 371 2, 311 46, 037 32, 222 1, 306, 222 63, 408 19 182, 164 27, 886 44, 565 75, 000	1, 668 2, 214 45, 358 32, 325 1, 302, 483 63, 896 10 194, 756 29, 527 42, 076 72, 000	1, 824 2, 899 44, 186 32, 234 1, 321, 242 67, 566 19 199, 663 30, 049 38, 176 75, 000	2, 226 3, 507 44, 592 32, 722 1, 389, 651 70, 823 10 207, 748 31, 984 36, 631 75, 300
Jawaiidaho iillnd. iiowa	673, 829 1, 755, 003 105, 943 19, 470, 963 3, 482, 160 1, 291, 641 1, 222, 229 852, 228 2, 282, 923 1, 794, 755	57, 395 203, 357 13, 614 1, 859, 605 381, 394 140, 994 119, 443 76, 608 174, 029 197, 962	55, 916 195, 115 11, 972 1, 852, 883 351, 942 136, 903 124, 259 77, 591 176, 711 18 198, 000	56, 435 185, 734 11, 042 1, 808, 435 330, 998 133, 743 117, 832 80, 935 178, 792 187, 743	55, 442 175, 882 9, 524 1, 672, 448 297, 869 114, 422 108, 786 75, 869 170, 753 169, 783	55, 025 157, 491 9, 005 1, 526, 930 273, 717 96, 793 100, 906 68, 033 177, 332 145, 520	56, 931 143, 248 8, 349 1, 413, 742 256, 222 87, 951 95, 671 66, 317 178, 909 129, 503	51, 315 131, 695 7, 727 1, 469, 389 251, 208 86, 163 93, 285 69, 047 178, 659 125, 555	55, 752 116, 633 7, 344 1, 569, 076 233, 069 89, 624 93, 696 64, 528 178, 784 114, 802	53, 844 113, 947 7, 177 1, 504, 132 240, 468 89, 654 90, 408 10 64, 300 179, 020 119, 435	55, 933 114, 809 7, 005 1, 563, 147 268, 502 95, 056 88, 657 19 73, 000 226, 437 122, 147	58, 801 108, 947 6, 633 1, 586, 751 288, 446 101, 037 93, 365 19 68, 000 230, 471 133, 980	61, 040 108, 145 6, 551 1, 644, 425 308, 325 119, 401 95, 921 10 68, 000 233, 026 150, 325
dd	2, 185, 986 12, 468, 459 10, 916, 792 3, 506, 499 121, 742 4, 049, 151 330, 534 599, 285 126, 300 633, 202	249, 885 1, 183, 774 1, 079, 521 370, 578 8, 050 409, 527 42, 662 54, 461 11, 100 65, 585	239, 202 1, 126, 240 1, 011, 147 366, 521 8, 987 396, 009 37, 949 57, 550 11, 200 67, 559	224, 091 1, 228, 835 1, 048, 209 367, 681 9, 086 385, 837 37, 843 57, 656 10, 900 65, 393	207, 319 1, 060, 971 898, 781 331, 894 9, 379 366, 806 28, 777 55, 848 14, 400 58, 060	186, 137 1, 064, 144 871, 521 271, 456 10, 052 351, 928 20, 623 48, 822 14, 000 49, 089	176, 425 978, 114 799, 802 240, 334 10, 684 332, 928 20, 091 47, 025 10, 200 46, 176	166, 326 955, 318 721, 598 235, 028 10, 948 324, 140 18, 206 45, 488 10, 500 40, 293	155, 695 1, 024, 270 878, 356 240, 375 10, 226 312, 444 22, 485 46, 600 8, 800 43, 144	147, 649 917, 204 750, 376 235, 225 11, 538 299, 481 21, 126 41, 854 8, 300 40, 822	145, 624 1, 004, 826 902, 042 260, 541 10, 363 291, 962 25, 330 46, 390 8, 600 45, 676	144, 378 972, 265 961, 445 284, 518 11, 223 289, 860 25, 238 48, 062 8, 400 51, 012	143, 258 952, 498 993, 904 302, 348 11, 206 288, 229 30, 204 49, 529 9, 900 60, 393
. J. 12 . Mex . Y . C . Dak	5, 673, 228 195, 559		551, 880 28, 216 4, 674, 611 69, 056 39, 803	563, 127 24, 438	506, 892 21, 410 4, 541, 953 56, 360 29, 941	481, 277 17, 353 4, 305, 357 47, 166 18, 756	459, 266 15, 150 4, 102, 167 42, 616 14, 656	435, 376 12, 944 3, 914, 370 42, 044 13, 739	425, 880 11, 845 3, 819, 928 39, 866 13, 494	407, 966 9, 811 3, 664, 236 39, 467 14, 204	418, 026 8, 455 3, 614, 436 38, 866 15, 388	417, 660 7, 448 3, 579, 338 41, 150 16, 930	440, 558 7, 177 3, 593, 250 41, 751 20, 583

Table 37.—Public assistance: Assistance payments by State, month, and program, 1951—Continued

[Figures in italics for the special types of public assistance represent programs administered without Federal participation. Exclusive of vendor payments for medical care and cases receiving only such payments. Data corrected to Feb. 1, 1982]

State	Total	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	Septem- ber	October	Novem- ber	Decem- ber
				Wa V		General assis	stance—Con	itinued			21		
Ohio 13	10, 465, 244	1, 098, 975	1, 066, 809	1, 029, 920	946, 319	859, 926	805, 739	768, 477	741, 738	738, 878	770, 832	794, 507	843, 124
Okla	1, 293, 028	111, 664	126, 857	115, 152	115, 346	122, 075	118, 926	106, 017	104, 102	102, 735	94, 275	92, 437	83, 442
Oreg	3, 338, 650	363, 938	371, 654	373, 412	296, 605	277, 141	241, 875	218, 174	215, 207	211, 693	224, 403	251, 004	293, 544
Pa	15, 207, 501	1, 990, 597	1, 898, 200	1, 739, 963	1, 471, 558	1, 211, 297	996, 342	931, 110	950, 613	977, 301	988, 106	1, 008, 322	1, 044, 092
P. R	446, 341	46, 878	43, 377	41, 924	41, 644	41, 782	41, 544	41, 385	38, 777	33, 732	28, 938	24, 655	21, 700
R. I	3, 031, 755	310, 448	266, 088	291, 247	283, 116	231, 459	216, 457	223, 725	234, 163	245, 700	253, 823	244, 778	260, 75)
	587, 184	41, 441	41, 308	56, 914	56, 865	87, 864	55, 252	50, 501	82, 505	49, 237	42, 905	40, 538	41, 854
	277, 546	27, 998	10 31, 000	10 30, 000	29, 907	25, 759	24, 511	17, 292	16, 515	15, 508	19, 535	10, 19, 500	20, 021
	348, 490	34, 662	34, 770	32, 517	29, 756	23, 098	26, 150	24, 150	27, 832	26, 694	28, 012	28, 713	32, 136
	1, 428, 000	90, 000	90, 000	100, 000	100, 000	100, 000	133, 000	133, 000	141, 000	137, 000	133, 000	133, 000	138, 000
	741, 009	53, 512	60, 056	59, 478	67, 296	65, 829	63, 677	59, 141	61, 106	58, 300	59, 490	61, 003	72, 121
	440, 000	39, 000	36, 000	42, 000	35, 000	35, 000	36, 000	35, 000	32, 000	30, 000	38, 000	38, 000	44, 006
	25, 892	1, 934	2, 018	2, 053	1, 939	1, 965	2, 171	2, 181	2, 316	2, 201	2, 171	2, 282	2, 641
	931, 490	83, 646	87, 738	89, 596	91, 827	90, 141	88, 569	76, 554	71, 618	65, 665	61, 528	61, 490	63, 118
	7, 308, 686	1, 159, 276	1, 165, 101	1, 045, 414	812, 238	501, 148	423, 472	395, 350	391, 014	310, 606	318, 521	341, 742	444, 804
W. Va	1, 330, 608	142, 974	132, 936	124, 093	121, 608	116, 858	109, 857	106, 215	101, 287	98, 155	94, 929	91, 867	89, 829
Wis	3, 231, 467	332, 367	330, 851	329, 729	295, 452	258, 030	237, 377	228, 229	230, 092	218, 422	237, 207	246, 781	286, 930
Wyo	84, 999	14, 919	17, 527	10, 540	7, 754	5, 775	3, 715	3, 396	3, 619	3, 732	3, 427	4, 040	6, 555

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429

Table 38.—Public assistance: Number of recipients by State, month, and program, 1951

[Figures in italics for the special types of public assistance represent programs administered without Federal participation. Exclusive of vendor payments for medical care and cases receiving only such payments. Data corrected to Feb. 1, 1952]

	1								-			
State	Janu- ary	Febru- ary	March	April	May	June	July	August	Septem- ber	Octo- ber	Novem- ber	Decem- ber
						Old-age	assistance					The L
Total 1	2, 784, 236	2, 777, 783	2, 771, 678	2, 760, 733	2, 754, 963	2, 745, 344	2, 737, 701	2, 732, 021	2, 722, 933	2, 711, 620	2, 705, 125	2, 701, 080
Alabama	1, 626 14, 546 68, 967 272, 576 51, 765 19, 906 1, 601 2, 836 60, 381	81, 400 1, 628 14, 575 68, 904 273, 964 51, 818 19, 983 1, 593 2, 842 60, 422 102, 042	81, 379 1, 620 14, 557 68, 550 273, 728 51, 933 19, 917 1, 580 2, 825 69, 478 102, 033	81, 090 1, 629 13, 926 67, 819 273, 206 51, 901 19, 891 1, 565 2, 827 69, 390 102, 064	80, 841 1, 634 14, 179 66, 719 273, 618 52, 010 19, 899 1, 506 2, 833 69, 384 101, 920	80, 723 1, 626 14, 126 63, 326 274, 490 52, 099 19, 875 1, 582 2, 840 69, 323 101, 684	80, 538 1, 638 14, 295 62, 935 274, 271 52, 195 19, 844 1, 582 2, 751 69, 169 99, 579	80, 356 1, 653 14, 252 62, 765 274, 430 52, 234 19, 781 1, 597 2, 849 69, 285 97, 154	80, 058 1, 653 14, 120 62, 050 274, 448 52, 319 19, 705 1, 580 2, 826 69, 143 96, 196	79, 621 1, 652 14, 147 61, 124 274, 532 52, 411 19, 592 1, 599 2, 836 69, 062 95, 734	78, 927 1, 648 14, 149 60, 446 274, 403 52, 374 19, 346 1, 603 2, 813 68, 799 95, 753	77, 833 1, 652 14, 025 59, 699 274, 709 52, 303 19, 026 2, 623 1, 779 68, 711 95, 705
Hawaii Idaho. Illinois. Indiana Iowa. Kansas Kentucky. Jouislana. Maine. Maryland. Massachusetts.	11, 453	2, 292 11, 450 118, 420 50, 626 49, 070 39, 019 67, 270 118, 591 15, 307 11, 672 102, 072	2, 281 11, 440 117, 593 50, 255 49, 046 38, 929 67, 192 118, 304 15, 264 11, 682 101, 964	2, 299 11, 344 116, 833 49, 815 48, 963 38, 713 67, 269 118, 111 15, 166 11, 612 101, 870	2, 291 11, 216 116, 210 49, 314 48, 971 38, 559 67, 306 118, 297 15, 119 11, 524 101, 779	2,316 11,025 115,701 48,727 48,862 38,405 67,018 118,713 15,054 11,488 101,572	2,305 9,619 115,236 48,152 48,920 38,273 67,122 118,677 14,993 11,543 101,614	2,306 9,584 114,977 47,756 49,035 38,044 66,940 118,912 14,914 11,538 101,579	2, 290 9, 547 114, 795 46, 811 49, 043 37, 925 66, 693 118, 966 14, 877 11, 527 101, 552	2, 279 9, 503 114, 644 46, 130 48, 899 37, 843 66, 458 119, 116 14, 799 11, 493 101, 944	2, 262 9, 489 114, 350 45, 522 48, 799 37, 705 66, 188 119, 148 14, 099 11, 452 101, 910	2, 269 9, 509 114, 125 45, 063 48, 692 37, 628 65, 858 119, 070 14, 590 11, 450 101, 918

¹ All 53 States have plans approved by the Social Security Administration.

1 Includes payments to recipients under 65 years of age for whom payments are made without Federal participation.

1 States with plans approved by the Social Security Administration.

1 Excludes cost of medical care, for which payments are made quarterly.

1 Totals represent payments made by States with plans approved as follows:
1 January, 49; February-September, 50; October-December, 51. Data include payments made without Federal participation as follows: California and Washington, January-December; Missouri, October-December; and Pennsylvania, February-December.

1 See footnote 5.

Represents States reporting plans in operation.
 Partly estimated; does not represent sum of State figures because total excludes, for Indiana and New Jersey, payments for medical care, hospitalization, and burial only.
 State program only; excludes program administered by local officials.
 Estimated.
 Represents approximately 60 percent of total expenditures; excludes assistance in kind only and, for a few counties, cash payments.
 Includes payments for medical care, hospitalization, and burial.
 Includes payments to cases receiving supplementation of other assistance programs.

programs.

[Figures in italics for the special types of public assistance represent programs administered without Federal participation. Exclusive of vendor payments for medical care and cases receiving only such payments. Data corrected to Feb. 1, 1982]

State	Janu- ary	Febru- ary	March	April	May	June	July	August	Septem- ber	Octo- ber	Novem- ber	Decem- ber
			- Indian		Old	age assista	nce-Cont	inued				
Michigan Minnesota Mississippi Missouri Montana Nebraska Nevada New Hampshire New Jersey New Mexico New York	55, 480 61, 534 132, 521 11, 777	97, 357 55, 337 60, 897 132, 318 11, 807 23, 034 2, 728 7, 414 23, 760 10, 470 116, 843	97, 288 55, 187 60, 296 131, 892 11, 827 22, 906 2, 755 7, 372 23, 611 10, 536 116, 730	96, 662 55, 070 59, 759 131, 887 11, 835 22, 915 2, 743 7, 293, 401 10, 558 115, 728	96, 306 55, 102 59, 328 131, 806 11, 775 22, 801 2, 750 7, 254 23, 280 10, 656 115, 521	95, 722 55, 016 59, 098 131, 748 11, 713 22, 696 2, 769 7, 194 23, 227 10, 676 115, 219	95, 394 54, 993 58, 863 131, 641 11, 653 22, 665 2, 799 7, 145 23, 166 10, 678 116, 943	95, 121 54, 983 58, 724 131, 879 11, 584 22, 606 2, 784 7, 129 23, 097 10, 715 117, 559	95, 049 54, 914 58, 548 132, 212 11, 546 22, 589 2, 770 7, 077 22, 914 10, 743 115, 199	94, 830 54, 958 58, 316 132, 398 11, 495 22, 542 2, 763 7, 069 22, 839 10, 760 115, 388	94, 640 54, 641 58, 109 132, 443 11, 439 22, 439 2, 750 7, 027 22, 657 10, 730 115, 309	93, 976 54, 897 57, 784 132, 454 11, 403 22, 396 2, 755 7, 027 22, 745 10, 745 115, 767
North Carolina. North Dakota. Ohio	61, 602 9, 093 122, 372 99, 577 23, 621 84, 033 16, 925 10, 057 42, 288	61, 490 9, 070 121, 618 99, 351 23, 544 82, 994 16, 995 9, 956 42, 118 12, 250 66, 080	61, 411 9, 096 121, 045 99, 132 23, 469 82, 467 17, 193 9, 884 42, 181 12, 259 65, 942	61, 356 9, 066 120, 857 98, 908 23, 336 81, 266 17, 374 9, 825 42, 355 12, 193 65, 819	61, 404 9, 035 120, 406 98, 491 23, 255 80, 579 17, 532 9, 771 42, 859 12, 144 65, 452	61, 447 9, 022 119, 910 98, 128 23, 180 79, 740 17, 677 9, 788 42, 870 12, 103 64, 852	61, 297 9, 016 119, 602 97, 877 23, 197 78, 967 17, 818 9, 721 42, 982 12, 084 63, 891	61, 181 8, 971 119, 248 97, 499 23, 128 78, 535 18, 051 9, 748 43, 039 12, 066 63, 133	60, 983 8, 957 118, 779 97, 126 23, 022 77, 944 18, 599 9, 703 43, 074 12, 052 62, 429	53, 008 8, 929 118, 602 96, 797 22, 999 77, 608 19, 832 9, 757 43, 044 12, 051 61, 991	52, 472 8, 948 118, 513 96, 533 22, 942 76, 866 20, 945 9, 719 43, 027 12, 034 61, 523	52, 256 8, 958 118, 280 96, 364 22, 999 76, 263 22, 862 9, 681 42, 951 12, 041 61, 262
Texas. Utah. Vermont. Virgin Islands. Virginia Washington West Virginia Wisconsin. Wyoming.		224, 045 9, 891 6, 965 608 19, 686 71, 863 26, 640 52, 306 4, 388	223, 749 9, 900 6, 940 614 19, 680 71, 634 62, 454 52, 291 4, 387	222, 508 9, 806 6, 842 616 19, 625 71, 082 26, 209 52, 099 4, 373	222, 155 9, 868 6, 860 626 19, 617 70, 676 26, 024 52, 108 4, 333	221, 814 9, 836 6, 891 627 19, 575 70, 004 25, 886 52, 075 4, 316	221, 364 9, 824 6, 877 628 19, 464 69, 620 25, 933 52, 031 4, 315	220, 767 9, 826 6, 887 638 19, 504 69, 387 25, 941 52, 638 4, 318	220, 413 9, 807 6, 925 638 19, 500 69, 117 25, 889 51, 986 4, 305	220, 345 9, 817 6, 932 644 19, 455 68, 862 25, 921 51, 949 4, 301	220, 251 9, 784 6, 951 656 19, 367 68, 511 25, 933 51, 964 4, 317	220, 628 9, 842 6, 903 663 19, 270 68, 211 26, 033 51, 839 4, 318
					Aid to d	lependent	children (fa	milies)				
Total, 53 States	653, 012	651, 959	651, 372	645, 855	640, 679	632, 691	618, 400	612, 128	606, 078	597, 249	591, 992	591, 844
Total, 52 States	652, 963	651, 932	651, 345	645, 829	640, 654	632, 664	618, 373	612, 101	606, 050	597, 221	591, 963	591, 816
Alabama Alaska Arizona Arkansas California Colorado Connecticut Delawar District of Columbia Florida Georgia	18, 817 654 4, 257 18, 585 50, 380 5, 527 5, 561 693 2, 164 28, 771 17, 647	18, 861 664 4, 257 18, 595 56, 730 5, 595 5, 599 688 2, 152 28, 934 17, 974	18, 933 4, 272 18, 376 56, 933 5, 615 5, 595 602 2, 160 29, 023 18, 386	18, 896 687 4, 111 16, 500 57, 139 5, 624 5, 577 704 2, 160 29, 001 18, 788	18, 746 707 4, 109 16, 086 56, 935 5, 565 5, 543 709 2, 130 28, 965 19, 141	18, 659 682 4, 055 16, 517 57, 219 5, 450 6, 535 711 2, 118 28, 876 19, 373	18, 627 3, 975 15, 115 57, 075 5, 400 5, 489 714 2, 009 24, 855 19, 391	18, 656 690 3, 861 14, 963 56, 435 5, 355 5, 406 718 2, 137 23, 857 19, 592	18, 412 685 3, 860 14, 615 55, 889 5, 329 5, 326 712 2, 091 22, 503 19, 848	18, 303 679 3, 712 14, 173 55, 264 5, 272 5, 260 704 2, 101 21, 196 19, 934	18, 311 678 3, 709 13, 698 55, 114 5, 187 5, 163 771 2, 086 20, 105 20, 228	18, 120 703 3, 613 13, 400 55, 044 5, 225 5, 096 694 2, 056 19, 525 20, 741
Hawaii Idaho Illinois Indiana Iowa Kansas Kentucky Louisiana Maine Maryland Massachusetts	3, 766 2, 525 23, 646 11, 087 5, 175 5, 202 23, 932 27, 117 4, 404 6, 393 13, 421	3, 692 2, 516 23, 616 11, 030 5, 185 5, 166 23, 958 26, 547 4, 482 6, 338 13, 439	3, 617 2, 523 23, 627 10, 839 5, 233 5, 132 23, 949 25, 845 4, 553 6, 372 13, 418	3, 563 2, 503 23, 472 10, 654 5, 282 5, 058 23, 918 25, 022 4, 567 6, 318 13, 435	3, 448 2, 447 23, 402 10, 337 5, 248 4, 963 23, 900 24, 442 4, 572 6, 198 13, 361	3, 370 2, 371 23, 107 10, 067 5, 242 4, 797 23, 228 23, 904 4, 554 6, 028 13, 275	3, 349 2, 323 22, 800 9, 707 5, 171 4, 646 22, 860 23, 337 4, 472 5, 844 13, 107	3, 274 2, 283 22, 630 9, 493 5, 158 4, 558 22, 572 22, 984 4, 419 5, 583 13, 028	3, 236 2, 213 22, 674 9, 295 5, 151 4, 560 22, 086 22, 503 4, 405 5, 331 13, 019	3, 239 2, 156 22, 620 9, 071 5, 130 4, 455 21, 695 22, 086 4, 364 5, 122 12, 999	3, 225 2, 150 22, 517 8, 809 5, 142 4, 390 21, 440 21, 910 4, 364 5, 044 13, 074	3, 221 2, 171 22, 651 8, 714 5, 142 4, 376 21, 245 22, 038 4, 407 5, 068 13, 019
Michigan Minnesota Mississippi Missouri Montana Nebraska Nevada New Hampshire New Jersey New Mexico New Mexico New Mexico New York	25, 663 7, 876 10, 910 24, 995 2, 417 3, 529 29 1, 656 5, 305 5, 444 55, 790	25, 688 7, 917 10, 786 24, 819 2, 450 3, 521 \$7 1, 675 5, 291 5, 472 55, 394	25, 609 7, 911 10, 726 24, 472 2, 464 3, 408 27 1, 659 5, 521 5, 521 55, 499	25, 554 7, 978 10, 725 24, 341 2, 477 3, 493 20 1, 647 5, 235 5, 554 54, 800	25, 450 7, 950 10, 693 24, 069 2, 472 3, 429 25 1, 623 5, 253 5, 608 54, 441	25, 168 7, S80 10, 593 23, 833 2, 444 3, 358 27 1, 606 5, 224 5, 587 54, 289	24, 728 7, 781 10, 511 23, 596 2, 382 3, 332 37 1, 494 5, 602 53, 424	24, 672 7, 735 10, 454 23, 358 2, 3-2 3, 305 87 1, 470 5, 169 5, 569 53, 159	24, 648 7, 752 10, 440 23, 594 2, 356 3, 046 28 1, 508 5, 142 5, 551 52, 961	24, 530 7, 711 10, 331 23, 243 2, 330 2, 970 28 1, 497 5, 104 5, 446 52, 466	24, 541 7, 689 10, 205 22, 930 2, 348 2, 938 2, 938 2, 948 5, 044 5, 390 52, 630	24, 681 7, 746 10, 201 22, 736 2, 388 2, 919 88 1, 492 5, 048 5, 349 52, 741
North Carolina	16, 091 1, 811 14, 659 21, 502 3, 917 45, 539 11, 452 3, 538	16, 175 1, ≥36 14, 809 21, 688 4, 015 44, 545 11, 398 3, 486	16, 309 1, 880 14, 852 21, 844 4, 203 44, 022 11, 458 3, 422	16, 420 1, 875 14, 871 21, 896 4, 262 42, 436 11, 492 3, 381	16, 505 1, 847 14, 876 21, 906 4, 193 41, 041 11, 530 3, 339	16, 449 1, 792 14, 666 21, 873 4, 079 39, 302 11, 519 3, 316	16, 322 1, 684 14, 400 21, 609 3, 279 37, 784 11, 598 3, 266	16, 314 1, 648 14, 269 21, 453 3, 166 36, 974 11, 789 3, 253	16, 331 1, 652 14, 167 21, 269 3, 270 35, 923 12, 014 3, 297	16, 383 1, 638 13, 898 20, 895 3, 323 35, 063 12, 446 3, 303	16, 467 1, 645 13, 737 20, 425 3, 294 34, 196 13, 330 3, 296	16, 710 1, 632 13, 660 20, 205 3, 350 33, 873 14, 435 3, 300

[Figures in italics for the special types of public assistance represent programs administered without Federal participation. Exclusive of vendor payments for medical care and cases receiving only such payments. Data corrected to Fab. 1, 1952]

State	Janu- ary	Febru- ary	March	April	May	June	July	August	Septem- ber	Octo- ber	Novem- ber	Decem- ber
				Al	d to depen	dent childr	en (familie	s)—Contin	ued			
South Carolina	6, 765 2, 531	6, 730 2, 579	6, 696 2, 599	6, 684 2, 609	6, 745 2, 612	6, 700 2, 611	6,670 2,590	6, 616 2, 609	6, 594 2, 621	6, 543 2, 580	6, 503 2, 555	6, 48
South Dakota Tennessee	24, 401	24, 319	24, 067	23, 774	23, 497	22, 902	22, 359	22, 127	21, 854	21, 444	21, 087	20, 99
Teras	19, 301	19, 289	19, 451	19, 554	19, 321	19, 015	18, 683	18, 342	18, 262	17, 339	16, 531	16, 33
Utah Vermont	3,309 1,041	3, 278 1, 037	3, 293 1, 038	3, 207 1, 032	3, 153 1, 031	3, 091 1, 042	3, 046 1, 028	3, 089 1, 026	3, 048 1, 019	2, 976 1, 013	2, 944	2, 98 1, 00
Virgin Islands	145	152	155	155	172	179	183	187	195	7, 930	219	22
Virginia Washington	8,438 11,370	8, 514 11, 287	8, 580 11, 382	8, 523 11, 351	8, 495 11, 106	8, 372 10, 890	8, 158 10, 353	8, 110 9, 968	8, 023 9, 675	9, 307	7, 810 9, 044	7, 81 8, 95 16, 75
West Virginia Wisconsin	18, 335	18, 181 8, 942	18,030 9,006	17, 837 9, 043	17, 673 9, 031	17, 351 8, 784	17, 363 8, 532	17, 327 8, 402	17, 143 8, 382	16, 891 8, 328	16, 752 8, 335	16, 75 8, 35
Wyoming	617	638	642	642	639	611	885	577	570	558	542	54
			1 11/1		Aid to	dependent	children (c	hildren)	1/2			Dagett
Total, 53 States	1, 666, 144	1, 664, 241	1, 663, 082	1, 651, 655	1, 637, 341	1, 617, 096	1, 581, 434	1, 567, 218	1, 553, 249	1, 532, 255	1, 520, 326	1, 522, 93
Total, 52 States 3	1, 666, 075	1, 664, 174	1, 663, 015	1, 651, 590	1, 637, 280	1, 617, 029	1, 581, 367	1, 567, 154	1, 553, 181	1, 532, 187	1, 520, 256	1, 522, 86
Alabama	52, 131	52, 310	52, 459	52, 211	51, 718	51, 594	51, 511	51, 572	50, 992	50, 693	50, 729	50, 42
Alaska Arizona	1,500 11,972	1, 515 12, 057	1, 546 12, 112	1, 584 11, 592	1, 617 11, 593	1, 573 11, 417	1, 565 11, 175	1, 565 10, 903	1, 540 10, 907	1, 539 10, 404	1, 538 10, 314	1, 61
Arkansas	48, 259	48, 354	47, 869	43, 801	42, 869	41,719	40, 754	40, 549	39, 733	38, 727	37, 569	36, 95
California	130, 094 15, 173	130, 279 15, 343	130, 645 15, 492	132, 041 15, 464	131, 185 15, 340	131, 349 15, 648	131,078 14,811	129, 921 14, 676	129, 268 14, 685	127, 841 14, 511	127, 976 14, 336	128, 22 14, 45
Colorado	12, 987	13, 142	13, 150	13, 093	13, 025	13,000	12,990	12, 761	12,645	12, 425	12, 212	12 050
DelawareDistrict of Columbia	2,015	2,019 6,559	2, 081 6, 577	2, 081 6, 582	2, 088 6, 506	2, 082 6, 518	2, 105 6, 200	2, 113 6, 607	2, 096 6, 478	2, 065 6, 512	2, 098 6, 517	2,06 6,48
Florida	6, 581 70, 094	70, 477	70, 855	71, 092	71, 041	70, 958	61,004	58, 478	54, 905	51, 151	48, 275	46, 720
Georgia	44, 829	45, 672	46, 674	47, 606	48, 469	49, 113	49, 133	49, 740	50, 432	80, 693	51, 433	46, 720 52, 847
Tawaii	10, 983	10, 773 6, 346	10, 555 6, 357	10, 368 6, 286	9, 984 6, 133	9, 797 5, 931	9, 755 5, 879	9, 543 5, 790	9, 363 5, 645	9, 304 5, 479	9, 301 5, 473	9, 313 5, 536 59, 661
dahollinois	6, 342	61, 161	61, 241	60, 958	60, 769	60,089	59, 523	59, 208	59, 491	59, 463	59, 267	59, 66
ndiana	26, 800	26, 640	26, 193	25, 745	25, 074	24, 448	23, 622	23, 137 13, 325	22,743	22, 268 13, 336	21, 669	21, 443
owa	13, 445 13, 565	13, 504 13, 502	13, 657 13, 466	13, 796 13, 282	13, 665 13, 040	13, 587 12, 653	13, 403 12, 311	12, 130	13, 394 12, 199	11, 895	13, 350 11, 749	13, 43 11, 72
Centucky	61, 337	61, 469	61, 440	61, 423	61, 256	59, 920	59,002	58, 469	57, 393	56, 461	55, 740	55, 29
ouisiana	71, 190	69, 805	68, 092 11, 638	66, 084 11, 635	64, 610 11, 613	63, 378 11, 576	62, 125 11, 334	61, 439 11, 169	60, 302 11, 095	59, 379 10, 974	58, 982 11, 032	59, 48: 11, 070
Maine	11, 293 18, 557	11, 468 18, 550	18, 628	18, 472	18, 033	17, 526	17, 042	16, 298	15, 673	15, 098	14, 859	14, 833
MarylandMassachusetts	32,650	32, 525	32, 405	32, 554	32, 206	32,064	31, 923	31, 842	31, 989	31, 690	81, 702	31, 662
dichigandinnesota	59, 005 20, 073	59, 129 20, 155	58, 867 20, 245	58, 667 20, 313	58, 255 20, 244	57, 636 20, 151	56, 705 19, 891	56, 583 19, 748	56, 565 19, 854	56, 272 19, 762	56, 430 19, 794	56, 821 19, 976
dississippi	30,992	30, 798	30,692	30, 738	30, 727	30, 520	30, 309	30, 162	30, 288	29, 983	29, 605	29, 640
dissouri	61, 704	61, 480 6, 235	60, 560 6, 281	6, 318	59, 689 6, 292	59, 196 6, 228	58, 710 6, 076	58, 250 6, 041	58, 769 6, 058	57, 902 5, 969	57, 061 5, 982	56, 622 6, 097
Montana	6, 137 8, 460	8, 412	8, 367	8, 347	8, 229	8,055	8,025	8, 015	7, 391	7,245	5, 982 7, 170	7, 16:
evada	69	67	67	4,066	3, 979	3,945	3, 400	3, 535	3,717	3, 712	3, 695	3, 566
lew Hampshire	4, 142 13, 451	4, 176 13, 416	4, 118 13, 419	13, 295	13, 381	13, 248	12, 818	12, 916	13, 054	12, 959	12, 765	12, 813
lew Jerseylew Mexico	14, 193	14, 274	14, 455	14, 560	14, 733	14, 694	14, 738	14, 760 125, 851	13, 323 125, 921	14, 326 125, 690	14, 167 126, 322	14, 078 126, 591
ew York	130, 931	130, 291	130, 838	129, 571	128, 946	128, 127	126, 204	45, 371			45, 768	46, 402
orth Carolina orth Dakotahio 4	44, 786 4, 888	45, 205 4, 999	45, 593 5, 135	45, 936 5, 112	46, 149 5, 095	45, 978 4, 968	45, 479	4, 518	45, 452 4, 488	45, 528	4, 421	4, 378
hio 4	40,030	40, 327	40, 425	40, 552	40, 591	40, 278	39, 633	38, 529	39, 159	38, 369	37, 946	38, 086
kiahoma	55,078	55, 369 9, 943	55, 681 10, 341	55, 654 10, 467	55, 598 10, 319	55, 321 10, 088	54, 561 7, 489	54,010 7,308	53, 572 7, 968	52, 513 8, 269	51, 367 8, 239	50, 827 8, 470
ennsylvania	9, 731 119, 112	116, 789	115, 589	111, 958	108, 190	103, 582	99, 489	97, 851	95, 139	93, 194	91, 307	80, 990
regon ennsylvania uerto Rico	27, 485	27, 455	27, 149	27, 375	27, 050	27,063	27, 319	27, 621	28, 010	28, 105 7, 957	30,500	34, 030 8, 022
hode Island	8, 558 19, 492	8, 407 19, 409	8, 263 19, 379	8, 124	7, 985 19, 473	7, 982 19, 254	7, 881 19, 205	7,849	7, 939 19, 067	18, 897	7, 977 18, 811	18, 787
outh Dakota	6, 152 65, 166	6, 239 64, 984	6, 324 64, 368	6, 355 63, 642	6, 349 62, 861	6, 329 61, 165	6, 276 59, 765	6, 291 59, 262	6, 303 58, 623	6, 217 57, 538	6, 188 56, 634	6, 274 56, 376
exas	54, 935	55, 007	55, 381	55, 638	55, 095	54, 329	53, 476		51, 253	49, 574	47, 491	47, 130
tah	8, 504	8, 440	8, 460	8, 258	8, 157	8,001	7, 897 2, 768	52, 496 7, 999	7, 899	7, 713	7, 587	7, 681 2, 709
ermont	2, 807	2, 791	2, 808 423	2, 792 426	2, 791 460	2,811	2, 768	2, 755 509	2, 734 538	2, 727	2,699	2, 709 615
irgin Islands	23, 839	24, 020	24, 158	24, 037	23, 875	23 470	22, 963	22,840	22, 558	22, 342	21, 988	22 060
ashington	26, 959	26, 742	27,010	26, 946	26, 414	25, 879	24, 615	23, 748	23, 135	22, 363 47, 840	21, 839	21, 639
est Virginiaisconsin	52, 240 22, 229	51, 777 22, 330	51, 346 22, 555 1, 683	50, 757 22, 612	50, 216 22, 606	49, 315 21, 967	49, 385 21, 389	49, 428 21, 032	49, 017 20, 909	20, 836	47, 560 20, 748	21, 639 47, 555 20, 696
yoming	1, 628	1, 694	1 000	1, 706	1,697	1,615	1,550	1, 517	1, 510	1,479	1, 469	1, 462

See footnotes at end of table.

for

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3, 976 4, 897, 7, 784 4, 403 6, 403 6, 403 6, 27 6, 767 7, 256 6, 280 6, 280 6, 281 9, 283 8, 280 9, 283 8, 283 9, 283 8, 283 9, 283 8,

Figures in italics for the special types of public assistance represent programs administered without Federal participation. Exclusive of vendor payments for medical care and cases receiving only such payments. Data corrected to Feb. 1, 1952]

State	Janu- ary	Febru- ary	March	April	May	June	July	August	Septem- ber	Octo- ber	Novem- ber	Decem- ber
			-		Aid to depe	ndent chil	dren (total	recipients)			1	
Total, 53 States	2, 239, 628	2, 237, 055	2, 235, 293	2, 217, 521	2, 197, 806	2.170.308	2, 122, 586	2 103 208	2,084,104	2,055,463	2,039,163	2,041,47
Total, 52 States		2, 236, 961	2, 235, 199	2, 217, 430		2, 170, 214	2, 122, 492		2,084,008	2,055,367	2,039,064	2,041,37
Alabama	• 65,867	* 66,079	4 66, 280	64,892	64,533	64, 565	64,699	65,057	64, 476	64,240	64,462	64, 160
Alaska Arizona Arkansas California Colorado Connecticut Delaware District of Columbia Florida Georgia	2,086 15,999 62,930 174,773 20,221 18,081 2,655 8,607 93,817	2, 107 16, 085 63, 107 175, 210 20, 441 18, 260 2, 648 8, 576 94, 340 59, 284	2,119 16,152 62,534 175,796 20,620 18,241 2,684 8,594 94,784 60,475	2,171 15,482 57,290 177,182 20,603 18,166 2,724 8,601 94,984 61,570	2, 220 15, 481 56, 059 176, 047 20, 396 18, 057 2, 733 8, 491 94, 865 62, 722	2,172 15,258 54,684 175,971 19,997 18,059 2,728 8,484 94,686 63,580	2,167 14,951 53,399 175,470 19,701 17,980 2,755 8,058 81,420 63,623	2,171 14,563 53,105 173,823 19,518 17,655 2,759 8,584 78,097 64,421	2, 139 14, 565 52, 025 172, 716 19, 482 17, 488 2, 739 8, 396 73, 455 65, 358	2, 133 13, 918 50, 712 170, 715 19, 240 17, 190 2, 702 8, 425 68, 667 65, 710	2, 131 13, 820 49, 213 170, 860 18, 994 16, 895 2, 741 8, 423 64, 877 66, 851	2, 25 13, 40 48, 38 171, 05; 19, 16 16, 65; 2, 692 8, 36; 62, 85; 68, 75;
Hawaii Idaho Illinois Indiana Iowa Kansas Kentucky Louisiana Maine Maryland Massachusetts	8,652 82,768 36,357 18,073 18,114 83,539	14, 031 8, 656 82, 733 36, 162 18, 144 18, 013 83, 741 94, 708 15, 892 24, 398 44, 405	13, 732 8, 673 82, 828 35, 550 18, 347 17, 949 83, 736 92, 330 15, 943 24, 518 44, 234	13, 465 8, 586 82, 412 34, 952 18, 534 17, 707 83, 693 89, 524 15, 955 24, 313 44, 417	12, 949 8, 373 82, 182 34, 020 18, 385 17, 373 83, 539 87, 497 15, 942 23, 747 43, 908	12, 654 8, 102 81, 294 33, 162 18, 289 16, 834 81, 680 85, 763 15, 897 23, 990 43, 749	12, 563 8, 020 80, 507 32, 046 18, 032 16, 363 80, 411 83, 978 15, 582 22, 439 43, 473	12, 269 7, 881 80, 051 31, 388 17, 970 16, 106 79, 630 82, 953 15, 367 21, 437 43, 310	12,048 7,068 80,380 30,837 18,037 16,156 78,093 81,360 15,279 20,565 43,423	11, 971 7, 448 80, 284 30, 163 17, 962 15, 751 76, 752 80, 043 15, 122 19, 778 43, 063	11,952 7,426 80,000 29,340 17,975 15,537 75,745 79,469 15,182 19,471 43,160	11, 932 90, 527 29, 028 18, 000 15, 484 75, 006 80, 001 15, 272 19, 463 43, 051
Michigan Minnesota Mississippi Missouri Montana Nebraska Nevada New Hampshire New Jersey New Mexico New York	26,613 40,593 84,296 8,219 11,415 98 5,669 17,983 18,791	83, 154 26, 729 40, 290 83, 908 8, 424 11, 354 5, 722 17, 900 18, 889 183, 088	82,829 26,871 40,131 82,669 8,545 11,282 94 5,646 17,819 19,116 183,665	82, 530 26, 888 40, 176 82, 304 8, 594 11, 254 91 5, 582 17, 612 19, 229 181, 945	82,020 26,775 39,762 81,434 8,560 11,066 96 5,476 17,696 19,431 181,004	81, 107 26, 610 39, 447 80, 705 8, 473 10, 823 94 5, 425 17, 482 19, 374 179, 933	79,743 26,241 39,129 79,993 8,265 10,783 94 4,786 16,929 19,406 177,269	79, 562 26, 067 39, 079 79, 304 8, 290 10, 740 91 4, 902 17, 040 19, 399 176, 911	79, 513 26, 168 39, 297 80, 052 8, 218 10, 065 96 5, 115 17, 109 17, 894 176, 546	79, 112 26, 040 38, 983 78, 838 8, 009 9, 867 96 5, 097 17, 109 18, 782 176, 229	79, 287 26, 029 38, 585 77, 666 8, 125 9, 778 99 5, 062 16, 806 18, 550 176, 998	79, 791 26, 263 38, 522 77, 020 8, 250 9, 756 4, 949 16, 903 18, 399 177, 502
North Carolina 4 North Dakota Ohio 4 Oklahoma Oregon Pennsylvania Puerto Rico Rhode Island South Carolina South Dakota Tennessee	53, 479 72, 135 12, 957 161, 785	58, 954 6, 614 53, 919 72, 656 13, 285 158, 500 36, 573 11, 676 25, 158 8, 399 86, 438	59, 456 6, 801 54, 034 73, 163 13, 823 136, 748 36, 386 11, 470 25, 105 8, 500 85, 750	59, 893 6, 778 54, 170 73, 255 14, 018 151, 520 36, 588 11, 330 25, 022 8, 541 84, 765	60,178 6,733 54,202 73,244 13,796 146,346 36,172 11,140 25,216 8,535 83,740	59,959 6,576 53,716 72,949 13,471 140,007 36,486 11,109 24,950 8,511 81,501	59, 353 6, 088 52, 838 72, 037 10, 282 134, 481 36, 862 10, 961 24, 862 8, 437 79, 676	59, 238 5, 966 51, 617 71, 397 10, 011 132, 089 37, 117 10, 913 24, 715 8, 458 78, 973	59, 333 5, 935 52, 138 70, 863 19, 734 128, 379 37, 727 11, 048 24, 619 8, 473 78, 108	59, 454 5, 869 51, 084 69, 513 11, 053 125, 614 38, 071 11, 074 24, 397 8, 355 76, 697	59,765 5,839 50,487 68,022 11,000 122,893 41,177 11,077 24,262 8,293 75,609	60, 606 5, 778 50, 543 67, 326 11, 278 122, 236 45, 528 11, 123 24, 221 8, 388 75, 275
Texas. Utah. Vermont. Virgin Islands. Virginia Washington West Virginia Wisconsin. Wyoming.	73,962 11,518 3,556 458 31,450 37,462 67,652 30,208 2,190	74,024 11,438 3,588 456 31,693 37,166 67,301 30,370 2,275	74,559 11,457 3,008 470 31,899 37,543 66,843 30,621 2,271	74, 917 11, 177 3, 592 471 31, 714 37, 414 65, 919 30, 710 2, 299	74, 139 11, 013 3, 590 510 31, 535 36, 643 65, 226 30, 672 2, 284	73,070 10,791 3,618 546 31,030 35,895 64,016 29,761 2,175	71,889 10,650 3,568 565 30,348 34,139 64,092 29,082 2,081	# 70,580 10,789 3,550 576 30,155 32,908 64,108 28,508 2,040	69, 258 10, 645 3, 522 608 29, 777 32, 028 63, 580 28, 455 2, 026	66,658 10,382 3,514 625 29,466 30,881 62,192 28,344 1,979	63,771 10,233 3,478 680 28,982 30,090 61,798 28,216 1,952	63, 218 10, 370 3, 502 695 29, 030 29, 799 61, 744 28, 137 1, 948
SELIES ITS ITS						Aid to th	e blind					
Total, 53 States	96,065	96,066	95,905	96,975	96,990	97,024	97, 256	97,349	97,138	97,185	97,221	97,179
Total, 51 States 7	77,779	93, 234	93,085	94,162	94,173	94, 220	94, 453	94, 548	94,344	97,146	97,172	97,129
Alabama	1,551	1,559	1,561	1,551	1,558	1,563	1,563	1,552	1,539	1,532	1,529	1,529
Alaska Arizona. Arizona. Arizona. Colorado Colorado Connecticut Delaware District of Columbia. Seorgía.	906 2, 049 10, 994 373 294 196 261 3, 318 2, 826	2,043 11,081 372 296 199 258 3,319 2,838	880 2,036 11,060 372 304 201 262 3,316 2,854	853 2,020 11,053 364 308 204 260 3,321 2,844	832 1,993 11,143 357 303 203 260 3,324 2,809	833 1,949 11,201 355 302 202 261 3,322 2,868	798 1,951 11,297 356 307 206 239 3,302 2,864	770 1,955 11,361 357 308 207 260 3,308 2,809	768 1,946 11,376 353 308 220 263 3,310 2,882	738 1,933 11,426 351 314 219 261 3,309 2,883	760 1,912 11,462 352 311 217 262 3,294 2,886	742 1,892 11,476 349 309 220 264 3,278 2,912
Hawaii daho Illinois Indiana owa	109 210 4, 257 1, 842 1, 255	113 208 4, 247 1, 838 1, 253	114 210 4,212 1,827 1,256	116 208 4,199 1,816 1,262	1.5 205 4,183 1,820 1,262	115 207 4, 168 1, 812 1, 263	114 208 4,148 1,798 1,258	116 208 4,135 1,775 1,267	114 206 4,109 1,762 1,268	121 202 4,102 1,749 1,267	122 200 4,113 1,740 1,283	120 204 4, 101 1, 737 1, 281

See footnotes at end of table.

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Table 38.—Public assistance: Number of recipients by State, month, and program, 1951—Continued
[Figures in italics for the special types of public assistance represent programs administered without Federal participation. Exclusive of vendor payments for medical care and cases receiving only such payments. Data corrected to Feb. 1, 1962]

ary	Febru-	March	April	May	June	July	August	Septem- ber	Octo- ber	Novem- ber	Decem- ber
				Aid	to the bli	nd—Contir	ued		'		
664 2,455 1,860 067 485 1,525	665 2, 463 1, 870 660 484 1, 530	667 2,462 1,873 658 480 1,540	662 2,475 1,871 656 486 1,555	657 2,477 1,863 649 490 1,564	646 2,476 1,882 646 487 1,571	639 2,500 1,869 646 488 1,567	641 2,499 1,890 643 489 1,569	036 2,510 1,875 628 488 1,589	633 2,508 1,880 621 490 1,506	630 2,523 1,871 608 489 1,605	2,52 1,86 60 48 1,62
1,857 1,130 2,813 2,804 528 733 35 318 780 520 4,029	1,855 1,138 2,801 2,799 530 732 33 920 777 522 4,015	1,858 1,136 2,787 2,786 529 737 54 322 772 772 521 4,016	1,863 1,157 2,773 2,778 530 736 95 321 774 522 4,012	1,858 1,150 2,765 8,773 535 730 44 318 780 522 4,008	1,853 1,148 2,769 8,767 546 736 37 312 781 523 4,029	1,849 1,152 2,781 2,766 542 747 87 306 783 523 4,175	1,842 1,143 2,791 2,764 543 751 57 307 789 511 4,195	1,841 1,160 2,793 2,777 543 754 57 303 792 509 4,027	1,847 1,163 2,805 2,827 538 759 39 303 784 508 4,042	1,848 1,176 2,805 2,837 539 757 58 306 787 507 4,039	1,80 1,10 2,80 2,83 75 30 79 80 4,03
4,304 109 3,892 2,692 383 15,447 509 183 1,581 225 2,698	4,335 109 3,888 2,664 395 15,440 525 188 1,576 221 2,705	4,340 112 3,888 2,666 399 15,348 532 185 1,569 221 2,709	4,391 109 3,880 2,657 399 18,291 514 183 1,578 218 2,725	4, 431 108 3, 842 2, 649 399 18, 301 473 179 1, 507 220 2, 741	4, 454 110 3, 834 2, 619 396 15, 311 467 177 1, 006 220 2, 747	4,485 113 3,826 2,621 393 18,339 464 181 1,614 219 2,748	4, 484 113 3, 809 2, 610 393 15, 397 463 181 1, 621 220 2, 740	4,485 113 3,803 2,602 390 15,443 451 181 1,611 220 2,746	4,493 115 3,790 2,581 391 15,430 461 185 1,618 220 2,738	4,482 115 3,765 2,571 391 15,467 482 187 1,610 216 2,747	4, 46° 111′ 8, 760 2, 56° 380 15, 47° 500 190 1, 50° 21° 2, 76°
5,006 205 186 49 1,525 856 1,078 1,384 109	4,917 205 185 48 1,529 846 1,079 1,386 111	4,895 210 184 49 1,536 843 1,076 1,387 104	6,060 209 180 47 1,517 850 1,070 1,389 103	6,084 210 179 49 1,522 850 1,075 1,372 99	6,093 214 179 50 1,519 846 1,079 1,374 99	6,100 215 179 48 1,515 847 1,075 1,377 98	6,098 216 178 48 1,520 848 1,077 1,384 97	6,074 221 180 45 1,511 847 1,085 1,369 97	6,064 224 177 46 1,508 849 1,080 1,368 97	6,038 221 179 45 1,503 846 1,082 1,358 97	6,000 215 185 44 1,494 841 1,075 1,346
			A	id to the p	ermanentl	y and total	y disabled			1-4	2010
70,770	74, 567	80,002	87,845	97,079	104, 230	108,907	111,329	113,049	114,923	118, 284	124,419
7,653 57 700 355 265 233 2,539 15,854 20	7,847 43 64 689 370 327 415 2,480 15,228 475	8, 087 275 77 723 428 409 648 2, 485 15, 105 964	8, 257 788 85 787 535 509 945 2, 548 14, 713 1, 453	8, 397 1, 646 93 849 665 591 1, 174 2, 545 14, 783 1, 950	8, 488 2, 153 100 890 785 627 1, 348 2, 552 14, 884 2, 150	8, 611 2, 698 102 930 912 667 1, 537 2, 591 14, 759 2, 301	8,746 3,017 95 1,010 1,143 716 1,727 2,500 14,713 2,390	8,742 3,207 100 1,060 1,241 709 1,852 2,548 14,629 2,455	8,773 3,326 111 1,096 1,219 735 1,989 2,542 14,553 2,486	8, 695 3, 409 111 1, 156 1, 180 757 2, 108 2, 546 14, 538 2, 510	8, 635 3, 507 120 1, 217 1, 153 774 2, 304 2, 580 14, 514 2, 520
173 5,148 536	12 248 5,588 633	178 293 6,229 712	395 361 6,819 786	\$85 389 7,463 845	712 454 8,016 897	777 501 8,438 921	847 562 8,877 952 11	902 610 9,640 966 200	977 652 9,884 971 519	532 1,003 604 10,155 993 756	2,611 1,034 718 10,396 1,009 860
523 25,366	24, 908 232	867 22,896 790 293	22,681 1,379	1,267 23,897 1,713 368	1,364 24,682 2,226 399	1,455 25,731 2,847 498	1,560 26,449 3,186 530	1,683 26,187 3,507 560	1,784 26,435 3,685 567	1,888 27,018 3,843 579	1,933 28,031 4,113 594
924	1,253	1,603	1,973	2,328	2,628	2,936	3, 267	3,681	3,873	4,095	4, 254
1,279 1,235	1,025 3,404	1,134 6,055	1,258 9,644	1,360 12,543	1,419 14,994	1,475 15,007	1,548 13,403	11,402	1,618 9,934	1,640 9,444	1,229 1,667 9,364 2,625
1,726	1,770	1,833	1,895	1,983	2,319	2,616	2,842	3,079	3,305	3,492	3,621
1,565	1,457	1,469	1,501	1,514	1,566	1,574	1,581	1,587	1,572	1,576	134 1,564 194
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	664 2,455 1,860 667 48,7 1,525 1,857 1,130 2,813 2,804 3,225 338 35,318 780 520 4,029 4,029 4,029 4,029 4,029 4,029 4,029 1,583 1,581 1,581 1,581 1,583 1,783 1,783 1,783 1,726 1,279 1,235 1,279 1,235	879 879 664 2,463 1,860 1,860 667 4,855 1,850 1,857 1,855 1,130 1,135 2,813 2,801 2,804 2,799 528 3732 35 33 732 35 33 732 35 33 732 35 35 33 732 35 35 33 732 35 35 35 35 35 35 35 35 35 35 35 35 35 3	According to the content of the co	According to the content of the co	Aid 664 665 667 662 657 2,455 1,850 1,873 1,871 1,863 667 660 668 656 649 485 484 480 486 486 486 1,525 1,530 1,540 1,555 1,864 1,153 1,138 1,136 1,157 1,150 2,813 2,801 2,787 2,773 2,765 2,804 2,799 2,786 2,778 2,773 2,765 2,804 2,799 2,786 2,778 2,773 2,765 2,804 2,799 2,786 2,778 2,773 326 2,804 2,799 2,786 2,778 2,773 326 2,804 2,799 2,786 2,778 2,773 326 2,804 2,799 2,786 2,778 2,773 326 2,804 2,799 2,786 2,778 2,773 326 2,804 2,799 2,786 2,778 2,773 326 333 333 334 340 339 348 3,802 3,803 3,842 2,666 2,657 2,649 3,802 3,803 3,842 2,666 2,657 2,649 3,804 2,709 2,725 5,14 4,703 4,917 4,895 6,080 2,05 2,709 2,725 2,741 2,06 4,917 4,895 6,080 2,06 4,917 4,895 6,080 3,804 4,386 1,578 1,578 1,597 2,25 221 221 221 228 220 2,668 2,705 2,709 2,725 2,741 2,506 4,917 4,895 6,080 6,084 2,05 2,05 2,00 2,725 2,741 2,06 4,917 4,895 6,080 6,084 2,05 2,05 2,00 2,725 2,741 2,06 4,917 4,895 6,080 6,084 2,05 3,57 4,595 1,517 1,522 2,506 3,27 4,99 5,99 5,178 3,36 3,36 3,36 3,36 3,37 3,395 3,395 3,391 3,395 3,395 3,391 3,391 3,415 6,48 4,39 4,71 4,91 3,502 3,503 3,404 1,367 1,070 1,075 1,384 1,386 1,387 1,389 1,317 2,00 3,59 3,50 3,517 3,52 2,539 2,480 2,885 2,548 2,545 3,530 3,415 648 945 1,74 2,530 2,490 2,286 2,681 2,887 3,415 648 945 1,74 3,595 1,595 1,350 3,503 3,404 6,055 9,644 12,543 3,112 232 293 3,37 3,38 3,415 648 945 1,714 3,503 3,404 6,055 9,644 12,543 3,145 3,404 3,365 3,575 4,650 3,703 1,750 1,750 1,750 1,750 3,700 3,875 4,650 3,703 3,404 6,055 9,644 12,543 3,145 1,565 1,457 1,469 1,5	Ald to the blix 664	### Aid to the blind—Conting 664	### Aid to the blind—Continued 664	Aid to the blind—Continued Continued Continued	### Aid to the blind—Continued 2,465	Aid to the blind—Continued

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[Figures in italics for the special types of public assistance represent programs administered without Federal participation. Exclusive of vendor payments for medical care and cases receiving only such payments. Data corrected to Feb. 1, 1952]

State	Janu- ary	Febru- ary	March	April	May	June	July	August	Septem- ber	Octo- ber	Novem- ber	Decem- ber
					G	eneral assis	stance (cas	es)				
Total »	425,000	421,000	412,000	384,000	355,000	335,000	324,000	319,000	311,000	311,000	316,000	323,00
Alabama	106	102	89	74	84	89	107	111	101	73	79	
Alaska	115	111	105	122	97	70	71	48	38	46	51	9
Arizona	1,502	1,468	1,453	1,193	1,207	1,261	1,148	1,199	1,179	1,163	1,145	1,15
Arkansas 11	2,603	2,577	2,567	2,524	2,528	2,520	2,532	2,520	2,469	2,487	2,462	2,48
California	35,399	35,489	35,910	34,366	32, 221	30,544	29,948	29,798	29, 100	28,868	29, 162	29,90
Colorado	4,752	4,864	4,567	3,766	2,941	2,394	2,027	1,912	1,753	1,667	1,707	1,76
Connecticut	1,136	4,332	4,244	4,060	3,963	3,741	11 3, 683	12 3,655	13 3,654	13 3, 739	11 3, 830	11 3,91
Delaware	1,130	1,116 1,062	1,082	1,034	989 962	916	875 810	864 841	835 809	836 760	837 701	88
Plorida 13	5,000	5, 100	5,000	5,000	5,000	5,000	4,900	4,900	4,900	4,800	4,900	4 00
Peorgia	3,436	3,362	3,419	3,343	3,384	3,299	3, 104	3,329	3,262	3,366	3,456	4,90 3,62
Iawaii	3,914	3,761	3,646	3,471	3,078	2,854	2,641	2,426	2,198	2,079	1,925	1,99
daho 11	392	348	311	277	256	239	221	202	197	189	183	183
llinois	37, 421	36,810	35,705	33,379	30,635	28,710	28,036	27,712	27,067	27,011	27,450	28,04
ndiana "	12, 158	11,710	11,144	10,318	9,064	8,476	8,266	7,946	8,004	8,033	8,705	9,42
0wa	4,490	4,331	4, 160	3,794	3,399	3,179	3, 236	3,209	3, 151	3,184	3,432	3,74
Cansas	2,765 3,299	2,874 3,374	2,795 3,425	2,613 3,198	2,348	2,317 2,537	2, 242 2, 635	2,179	2,099	2,073	2,122	2, 15
Centucky	5,922	5,961	6,030	5,746	5,901	5,953	6,007	6,020	6,017	5,978	5,993	11 2, 900
faine	4,369	13 4,370	4,287	4,059	3,535	3,225	3,061	2,648	2,836	2,873	3,060	0,15
faryland	5,709	5,326	5,003	4,562	4, 108	3,845	3,645	3,400	3,190	3, 165	3,130	3,429
fassachusetts	22, 262	22,067	21,867	20,883	20,061	18,965	18,772	18,727	18,521	18,705	18,635	17,636
dichigan	23,640	23,975	23, 223	21,585	20, 194	19, 101	18,846	19,019	18,755	19, 281	20, 231	21,580
finnesota	7,406	7,557	7,398	6,982	6,052	5,425	5,176	5,262	5, 133	5,240	5,518	6,002
dississippi	711	791	796	827	861	905	954	916	964	828	917	914
11SSOUT1	13,059	12,752	12,488	11,948	11,522	10,999	10,703	10,402	10,005	9,804	9,627	9,557
fontana	1,164	1,090 1,636	1,024	1,554	1,425	1,373	1,280	1,240	742 1,160	823 1,230	1,273	1,021
lebraska levada ¹³	410	415	410	390	380	350	350	330	310	305	300	1,279 290
lew Hampshire	1,645	1,652	1,550	1,442	1,341	1, 167	1,143	1,174	1,202	1,132	1,306	1,447
ew Jersey 14.	9,920	9,786	9,602	8,935	8,445	8,034	7,696	7,596	7,343	7,267	7,258	7, 438
ew Mexico	1,361	1, 239	1,078	947	790	677	590	542	455	397	352	337
ew York 18	61,789	61,245	62, 521	60,412	57, 284	54,986	52, 413	50,892	48,797	48, 455	49,107	49,308
orth Carolina	4,263	4,154	3,934	3,285	2,756	2,520	2,367	2,212	2,050	2,044	2,286	2,175
orth Dakota	931	967	972	804	526	430	391	405	392	410	442	510
hio 14	25,415	24,881	24,622	22,948	21,299	20, 216	19,565	19,556	18,997	19,924	20,179	20,997
klahoma 17	7,600	9,400	7,900	7,800	8,100	7,800	8,000	7,200	7,100	6,500	6,300	5,700
regon.	6,355	6,581	6,285 33,683	5,098	4,425 25,355	3,904	3,702 19,208	3,420	3,418	3,718 20,686	4,375 20,502	5, 135 20, 713
ennsylvania	38, 166	35,985 6,157	5,866	29, 238 5, 845	5,838	5,801	5,727	5,384	4,689	3,904	3,546	3,241
uerto Ricobode Island	6, 251 5, 112	4,863	4,943	4,565	4, 237	4,030	4,021	4,276	4, 239	4,170	4,367	4, 131
outh Carolina	3,415	3,350	3,228	3,200	3,322	3,147	2,922	2,967	2,781	2,491	2,408	2,344
outh Dakota	960	12 1,067	13 1,005	1,103	968	855	659	637	591	712	18 700	684
ennessee	3,471	3,160	2,920	2,307	1,811	2,068	1,990	2,150	2,175	2,210	2,215	2,365
erns 19	4,600	4,600	5, 200	5,200	5,200	7,100	7,100	7,200	7,000	7,100	7,100	7,200
tah	1,049	1,178	1,130	1,290	1,230	1,192	1,158	1,158	1,112	1,093	1,157	1,298
ermont 13	1,100	1,100	1,200	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,100 225	900	850 224	1,000	1,000	1,000
rgin Islands	202	3,432	209	192	3,428	3,362	3,012	2,830	2,618	2,439	2,384	2,386
rginia	3,328	15,999	3,539 15,444	3,513	9,050	7,866	7,362	7,329	6,762	6,673	7,023	8, 132
ashingtonest Virginia	16,463 6,766	6,108	5,529	5, 432	5, 235	4, 940	4,789	4,602	4, 442	4, 293	4,142	4,043
COL A RESISTE			6,498	5,993	5, 158	4,848	4,768	4,577	4,384	4,618	4,817	5, 200
isconsin	6,688	6,716										

**Represents States reporting plans in operation.

**Partly estimated; does not represent sum of State figures because total escudes, for Indiana and New Jersey, estimated number of cases receiving medical care, hospitalization, and burial only.

**Il State program only; excludes program administered by local officials.

**Estimated.

**Il Excludes cases receiving assistance in kind only and, for a few counties, cases receiving cash payments.

**Includes unknown number of cases receiving medical care, hospitalization, and burial only.

**Includes cases receiving medical care only.

**Includes cases receiving supplementation of other assistance programs.

**Prepresents program administered by Oklahoma Emergency Relief Board and program administered by county commissioners; excludes estimated duplication between programs.

B

<sup>All 53 States have plans approved by the Social Security Administration.
Includes recipients under 65 years of age in Colorado for whom payments are made without Federal participation.
States with plans approved by the Social Security Administration.
Includes recipients receiving supplementation from general assistance.
Includes as recipients the children and I parent or other adult relative in families in which the requirements of at least I such adult were considered in determining the amount of assistance.
Number of adults included in total number of recipients partly estimated.
Totals represent recipients in States with plans approved by the Social Security Administration as follows: January, 49; February-September, 50; October-December, 51. Data include recipients to whom payments were made without Federal participation as follows: California and Washington, January-December; Missouri, October-December; and Pennsylvania, February-December.</sup>

Table 39.—Payments: Percentage distribution of payments in relation to Federal matching maximums, by program, September 1951

[Federal matching maximums: Old-age assistance, aid to the blind, and aid to the permanently and totally disabled, \$50 per month; aid to dependent children, \$27

	Old	-age assista	ance -	Ai	d to the bl	ind.	Aid to and	the perma totally diss	nently	Aid to d	lependent	children
State	Less than Federal maxi- mum	Same as Federal maxi- mum	More than Federal maxi- mum									
United States	60. 5	8.6	30.9	62.0	7. 6	30. 4	58. 1	10.3	31. 5	58.0	5. 9	36.
Alabama	98. 1	1.8	.2	97.7	2.1	.1	98.3	1.5	.1	99.1	.9	(3)
Alaska	33. 0	6.4	60.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	49. 2	.9	49.
Arizona *	34.1	6.0	59.9	34.7	2.7	62.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	33. 1	63.8	3.
Arkansas	98. 9	1.1		97. 4	2.6		(1)		Ö	100.0		
California	12.3	.6	87.1	4 3. 5	*.3	4 96. 2	(1)	(1)		* 13. 7	* 1.0	* 85.
Colorado	9.4	.5	90.1	34.3	2.0 2.3	63. 7	53. 7	2.4	43. 9	39.8	1.5	58.
Connecticut	43.0	2.3	54.7	30. 2	2.3	67. 5	77.8	(1)	(1)	23.9	.9	75.
Delaware	97.4	2.6	*********	57. 9	2.7 1.1	39. 4	77.8	3.0	19. 2	49.6	.4	58. 75. 50. 61.
District of Columbia	54. 7 71. 7	2.4 28.3	42.9	48. 1 66. 7	33.3	50.8	37.1	3.9	58.9	36. 7 99. 7	1.9	OI.
Florida	11.7	40.0	********	00.7	30. 0		(-)	(-)		90. 1	. 0	******
Georgia	96.8	3.2		91. 2	8.8		(1)	. (1)	(1) 26.1	95. 2	4.8	
lawaii	88. 4	1.6	10.0	76.8	6. 2	17.0	60.4	13.5	26.1	80. 2	1.5	48.
daho	58. 1	2.8	39. 2	48.1	5.3	46.6	55. 3	6.2	38. 5	23.6	1.9	74.
llinois	61.0	4.0	35. 0	50.1	4. 2	45.7	63.1	3.7	33. 2	18.7	7	80.
ndiana	81.0	17.6	1.4	69. 5	29. 5	1.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	90.1	.5	9.
owa	53. 1	2.9	44.0	39. 6	2.2	58. 2	(1)	(1)	(1)	29.5	1.0	69.
Cansas	83. 7	6.7	39. 6	51.8	9.1	39.1	57. 4	6.9	35.8	45. 4	3.2	51.
Kentucky	98.0	2.0	********	93.8	6.2	********	(1)	(1)	(1)	100.0	(1)	
ouisiana	40. 7	57.7	1.5	63. 1	2.0	34. 9	80. 5	.4	19.0	94.9	.3	4.0
faine	48. 2	51.8	**********	37.3	62.7		(1)	(1)	(1)	31.4	64.6	4.1
daryland	73.6	2.6	23.7	57.0	3.9	39.1	55.6	4.0	40.5	80.2	1.6	48.
Massachusetts	37.8	1.4	60.8	18.6	1.0	80.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	22.6	.5	76.1
Michigan	50. 5	2.4	47.1	31. 2	2.6	66.3	30.3	1.4	68.3	26.9	6	72
dinnesota	56. 8	5.3	37.9	41.6	4.2	54.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	28.0	4.1	76.1 72.1 67.1
dississippi	100.0			100.0			100.0			100.0		
dissouri	49.1	50.9		33.3	(0)	(8)	30. 2	67.2	2.5	91.7	8.3	
fontana	41.4	5.0	53. 6	33.3	4.8	61.9	32.1	8.5	59. 4	42.9	3.2	53. 8
lebraska	80.1	3.1	46.7	30.5	2.7	66.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	24. 4	1.1	74.
levada	11.7	.9	87.4	(6)	(8)	(8)	(i) (i)	(1)	(1)	22.9	(*)	(6)
lew Hampshire	61.8	2.1	36.1	53.1	2.0	44.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	22.9	1.0	76. 1
law Jarsey	53.1	2.4	44.5	36. 2	9.8	61.0	43.8	2.7	53. 5	27.1	1.1	71.7
lew Jersey	77. 4	11.7	10.9	78. 2	2.8 7.2	14.6	74.1	11.9	13.9	93.9	4.8	1.5
ew York *	47.8	1.9	50. 3	33. 5	1.4	65.1	36.9		60.8	21. 1	.6	1. 3 78. 3
orth Carolina	97.9	2.1	00.0	82.9	17.1	00. 1	94.2	2.2 5.8	00.0	88.8	11.2	
orth Dakota	59. 5	4.3	36.3	46.9	3.5	49, 6	53, 9	3.6	42.5	30.3	1.3	68. 4
bio	40.8	2.5	56.7	49.5	36.8	13.7	49.8	50.2		61. 9	23.8	68. 4 14. 3
klahoma	48.9	2.8	48.4	39.0	2.1	58.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	27.8	72.2	
regon	45.1	2.6	52.3	25. 6	2.1 1.5	72.8	26. 1	3.1	70.8	24.5	1.3	74. 3
ennsylvania	70.8	2.7	26.4	7 100.0			56. 2	4.0	39.8	36.1	1.7	62. 2
uerto Rico	100.0			100.0			100.0			100.0		
hade Teland	59. 5	2.4	38.1	43.6	3.3	53.0	43.0	.8	56.2	32.0	1.2	66. 8
hode Islandbuth Carolina	100.0	2.4	08.1	100.0	0.0	50.0	100.0	.0	00. 2	100.0	1.4	
outh Dakota	68.7	31.3		72.4	27.6		(8)	(4)		37.5	53. 4	9. 2
ennessee	91.3	8.7		74.5	25. 5	*********	(1)	(1)	(1)	100.0		
EXIS	100.0			100.0			65	(1)	(1)	99. 7	.3	
tah	39. 5	4.3	56. 2	33.9	10.0	56. 1	32.5	15.2	52.2	21.9	.7	77. 5
ermont	8 77. 2	\$ 22.8	00. 0	65.0	35.0		63, 6	36.4		82.1	17.9	
rgin Islands	100.0			100.0			100.0		*********	99.5	.5 .	
rginia	95.6	3.3	1.1	85.0	15.0		84.8	3.7	11.5	84.8	9.4	5. 7
ashington	26. 5	1.3	72.2	4 12. 2	4.4	487.4	50.0	2.2	47.9	21.9	1.3	76. 8
est Virginia	94.9	5.1		91. 2	8.8		86.7	13.3		97.1	2.9	
isconsin	54.0	13.1	33.0	39. 3	7.2	53. 5	27.0	2.5	70.6	23.8	2.1	74.1
								12.6	52.9	26.8	2.3	70. 9

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94 70 1,152 2,482 29,901 1,700 13,917 885 602 4,900 3,623

1,000 183 28,049 9,423 3,748 2,157 2,900 6,189 3,429 3,038 17,636

21,580 6,002 914 9,557 1,021 1,279 290 1,447 7,438 337 9,308

2, 175 510 0, 967 5, 700 5, 133 0, 713 3, 241 4, 131 2, 344 684 2, 365

, 200 , 298 , 000 232 , 386 , 132 , 043 , 269 156

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No program.
 Less than 0.05 percent.
 Data for October 1951.
 Excludes payments to recipients of aid to the partially self-supporting blind.

Data for August 1951.
 No State-Federal program.
 Excludes payments of blind pensions.
 Not computed; base too small.

Table 40.—Expenditures for assistance and administration: Amount and percentage distribution by program and source of funds for each State, 1951

[Figures in italics for special types of public assistance represent programs administered without Federal participation. Data include vendor payments for medical carel

TO a chica restores	-	-1-27				P	aymen	to for n	nedical c	arej									25011
pendid bedance to	Old	l-age as	sistano	0	Aid to dependent children			A	ld to t	he blin	d	Aid to	o the p	erman disab	ently led	Gener	al assis	stance	
State	Total	P	ercents stribut	ion	Total	P	ercents stribut	ion	Total		ercenta stribut		Total		ercents stribut		Total	Pero	entage bution
bridge of the second of the se	thous- ands)	Fed- eral funds	State	Local		Fed- eral funds	State	Local		Fed- eral funds	State	Local	(in thous- ands)	Fed- eral funds	State	Local	(in thous- ands)	State	Local
Total	\$1,549,916	53. 2	40. 5	6.3	\$607,876	52. 5	36.8	10.7	\$60,147	47.3	44.8	7.8	\$66,522	48.0	41. 5	10. 5	\$279,280	54. 8	45.5
Total, under plans approved by the Social Security Ad- ministration.	1,549,916	53. 2	40. 5	6.3	607, 863	52. 5	36. 8	10. 7	60,120	47. 4	44.8	7.8	66, 305	48. 1	41. 3	10. 5			
		72.1	21. 2	6.7	8,388	72.4	21.7	5.9	466	69. 8	23.3	7.0		-					
Alabama	1,150		50.8	0.7	626	56. 9	43. 1	5. 9	19	09. 9	100.0		2,378	70. 7	27. 9	1.4	43 96	76. 9 100. 0	23.1
Arizona	8,903	55. 2			3,977	64.7	35. 3		579		48. 9		*******				636	100.0	
Arkansas	17,765	71.4	28. 6		7,153	73.8	26. 2	******	668	67. 5		******						a 100. 0	
California	229, 499 47, 190	43. 4 36. 9	46. 8 62. 6	9.8	81,915 6,457	40. 0 52. 5	36. 2 24. 0		11,774 284	35. 4 46. 3	47. 7 29. 5	16. 9 24. 2	1 210	53.6	22.5	23. 9	21,618		100.0
Connecticut	17,313	38. 6	61. 4		8, 465	37. 3	62.7	20.0	285	37.8	62. 2	21. 2	1,318	00.0	22. 0	23. 9	3,740 43,938	4 41. 4	1 58.6
Delaware	637	64.8	35. 2	*****	730	60.6	22. 5	17.0	132	56. 7	43. 3		47	51.9	48. 1		479	50, 0	50.0
District of Columbia	1,760	54.8	45. 2		2,612	54. 7	45.3		171	53. 2	46.8		635	51.8	48, 2		662	100.0	
FloridaGeorgia	33, 238 32, 696	62.4 68.1	37. 6 27. 6	4.3	15,324 11,462	69. 5	30. 5	4.3	1,730 1,117	61. 4 65. 3	38. 6 30. 4	4.2	******	*****			910	8 6	\$ 100. (
	32,000	00. 1	21.0	1.0	,11, 102	00. 1	20.0	2.0	1,117	00. 0	30. 4	4. 4	******				* 749	* . 5	1 99.5
Hawaii	1,021	60.8	39. 2		3,812	53. 6	46. 4		62	57. 5	42.5		451	49.0	51.0		2,411	100.0	******
Idaho	6,181	54. 5	45. 4	.1	3,053	45. 1	54. 8	.1	140	49. 2	50. 7	. 1	392	52. 9	46. 9	. 2	a 878	1 2.0	3 98.0
IllinoisIndiana	72, 498 25, 489	51.9	48. 1 25. 6	18.3	31,052 9,226	46. 4 59. 6	53. 6 23. 3	17. 1	2,912 1,082	50. 9 55. 4	49. 1	3.4	990	48. 1	51.9		26,512	63. 8	36, 2
lowa	30,925	53. 1	46. 7	10.0	6, 414	47. 6	27. 6	24.8	998	45. 7	30. 2	24. 1					3,925	8	100.0
Kansas	24,002	53. 7	28.0	18.3	5, 142	54. 2	23.0	22.8	432	52. 2	28. 5	19. 3	1,519	52.6	23.9	23.5	4, 137	50, 1	49.9
Kansas Kentucky	20,943	69. 1	30.9		11,529	73.7	26.3		886	66.8	33. 2						4 805		4 100.0
Louisiana	68,712 8,016	59. 9 61. 1	40. 1 . 38. 9		16,701 4,112	68. 4	31.6 25.1	11.8	1,057	55. 4 60. 4	44. 6 39. 6		6,957	57. 2	42.8		3 2,813 3 4 3,057	53. 1	40.0
Maryland	8,775	59. 3	23. 9	16. 8	6,073	58.3	33. 5	8. 2	268	58. 2	7. 7	34.0	1,147	56, 0	23. 1	20. 9	2,419	53. 1	46, 9
Massachusetts	82,785	42.8	40. 2	17.0	19,095	40. 5	31.8	27. 7	1,390	40. 2	59.8		348	40. 2	35. 9	23. 9	16,209	24. 5	75. 5
Michigan	55,921	55. 2	44.8	(7)	20 751	48.7	48.3	3.0	1,199	53, 3	40.2	m	488	47.0	80.0	(2)	01 470	00.0	-
Michigan	37,862	48.1	30. 2	21.8	28,751 10,132	46.3	25. 5	28. 2	954	44.8	46. 7 50. 2	8.1	455	47. 6	52.3	(7)	21,470 6,268	28.0	72.0 90.1
Mississippi	14, 265	72.9	26.6	. 5	2,850	71.0	28. 1	. 9	830	70. 0	29. 7	.3	144	67. 7	30.9	1.4	4 122		100.0
Mississippi	70,384	61. 2	38.8	.1	15,972	67. 9	31.9	. 2	* 1,687	10. 1	89.8	. 1	4,866	54.9	44.9	. 2	4,349	97.0	3.0
Montana	7,692	52.0	36. 2	11.8	2,655	52.6	30.8	16.6	419	48. 9	40. 2	11.0	658	49.3	14.8	35. 9	1,746	12.6	87.4
Nebraska	14,970	51. 5	45. 7 27. 3	2.8	3,728	50. 5	47.5	2.0	590 8 25	45. 2	64.0	36.0					832 - 807 -		100.0
New Hampshire	4,895	48.8	27.6	23. 6	2,300	37.3	62.7	100.0	226	48.8	51. 2	00.0	******				4 828		100.0
New Jersey	15, 289	51.5	32. 5	16. 1	6,489	46.3	23. 9	29. 7	590	49. 1	3.6	47.3	• 136	48. 2	25. 9	25. 9	7,642 10	37.6	10 62.4
New Mexico	5,286	61.8	38. 2		4, 116	67. 4	32.6		245	64. 2	35.8		784	59. 1	40.9		* 452		* 10.0
New York	96,022	44.3	35. 0	20. 7	84,250	42.0	38. 1	19. 9	3,967	40. 7	38. 9	20. 4	23,838	41.8	37.6	20.6	61,431	78. 5	21.5
North Carolina	17,089	70.7	16.3	13.0	9,613	71.0	16. 5	12.5	2,025	63. 0	17.8	19. 2	903	65. 1	22.0	12.9	1,907	. 5	99.5
North Dakota	6,045	49. 5	41. 7	8.8	2, 195	49.0	28. 0	23. 0	90	46. 9	50. 3	2.9	326	47. 1	37.8	15. 1	596	4.0	96.0
Ohio	71,122	54.5	45. 5		13,842	62.8	25. 9 14	13.3	2,404 1,661	54. 5	39. 5 45. 5	10 4. 5	1,672	59. 1 11		11 2.0	17,788 10		10 8.2
Oklahoma	57,592 16,034	49. 2	36. 5	14.3	19,085 5,048	44.6	40. 2	15. 2	333	43. 7	40.3	16.0	1,263	41.0	42.9	16.1	4 1, 293 4 5, 663	76.3	4 21.7
ennsylvania	42,969	56. 4	43.6		47,419	50. 7	49.3		8,066	39. 5	60.5		6,667	37. 5	62.5	10.1		100.0	20.1
uerto Rico	2,153	50.0	50.0		1,675	49. 7	50.3		67	50.0			180	50.0	80.0		560	100.0	
Pegon	5,691 13,561	52. 5 68. 7	47. 5		3,806	49. 5	50. 5	. 2	130 576	47. 8 66. 5	52. 2	2	1,079	40. 3 63. 9	59. 7 35. 8		3,947	70.6	29.4
outh Dakota	6,308	61. 5	38. 3	. 1	2, 282	62. 6	37. 2	.2	110	62. 0	37. 8	.3	29	57. 0	40.6	2.4	12 345	76. 7	100.0
ennessee	23,898	66.0	27.6	6. 4	13,855	70.9	23. 9	5. 3	1,278	62.8	30. 1	7.1					4 348		100.0
		04 7	95 9	m	10,986	72.6	27.3	m	2,749	62.6	37 4	m					41 400	1.	100.0
Texas	90, 298 6, 135	64. 7 54. 4	35.3 45.6	8	4,057	46.8	53. 2	8	149	52.0	37. 4 48. 0	8 -	1,047	51. 5	48.5	(2)	* 1,428 809	00.0	100.0
fermont	3,242	62.8	97 0		699	68. 3	18. 6	13. 1	92	61. 7	90 91	()	66	64.3	92 9	(2)			8 97.8
irgin Islands 18	97	80.0	50. 0		43	50. 0	50. 0		8	50. 0	50.0		4	50.0	50.0		31 1	00.0	
irginia	5,824	69. 8		14. 2	5,630	68. 9	16. 5	14.6	619	64. 7		15. 1	961	59. 5	21.8	18.7		57. 1	42.9
Vashington Vest Virginia	54, 532 8, 621	44. 0 68. 0	55. 9 32. 0	. 1	14,437 12,423	42. 2 68. 6	57. 7 31. 4	. 1	783 421	38. 2 65. 2	61.8	.1	3,679	42. 2 63. 2	57. 6 36. 8	. 2			9 30.1 39.4
Visconsin	32,970	50.0		18.5	12,169	40.8	33. 4	25. 8	984	65. 2 48. 7		17.9	716	41. 2	45. 6	13. 1	4,930	60.6	3 95. 3
yoming	3,081	50.3		20. 2	771			19. 4	69	50. 5	48. 1	1.4	307	52. 5	29. 5	18.1		20. 2	79.8

¹ Data not comparable with annual data for assistance based on monthly series (table 36) because data in this table include more cancellations of payments and because monthly series do not include administrative costs.

2 Assistance payments represent data for November and December; first payment made in November 1951.

3 Administrative expense represents expenditures of local welfare departments. Excludes expenditures of county commissioners or other local officials.

4 Excludes administrative expenditures; data not available.

5 Administration represents expenditures of the State Department of Health and Welfare only.

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Alab Miss Arks Keni Geor Teni Bout Nort Texa Flori

Virgi New West Sout Loui Miss Vern Okla Ariza India

Mair Mar Alas Nebs Distr Utals Iows Kans Idab Dela

Ohio Nort Wyo Mon Puer Pens Wisc Mic Min Virg

New Illim Cali Was Oreg Haw New Colo Mas Rho New Con

Bul

[?] Less than 0.05 percent.

Approved by the Social Security Administration to receive Federal participation beginning Oct. 1, 1951.

Administrative costs for aid to the permanently and totally disabled included in old-age assistance administrative expenditures.

Distribution between State and local funds partly estimated.

If State funds include \$224,391 for January-June 1951 for which distribution between State and local funds is not available.

Data on administrative expenditures incomplete.

Table 41.—Expenditures for assistance and administration: Amount and percentage distribution by program for each source of funds and by source of funds for each State, 1951

[Data include vendor payments for medical care]

Program and State	A	mount (in	thousands		Pe	rcentage d	istributi	on
(ranked according to percent of Federal funds)	Total	Federal funds	State	Local funds	Total	Federal funds	State funds	Local funds
Total	\$2, 563, 750	\$1, 204, 619	\$1, 058, 784	\$300, 346	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Old-age assistance	1, 549, 916 607, 876	825, 245		97, 458	60.5	68. 5	59. 2	32.4
Aid to dependent children	607, 876 60, 147	318, 976 28, 478	223, 836	65, 064 4, 702	23.7	26, 5 2, 4	21. 1 2. 5	21.7 1.6
aid to the permanently and								7,000
totally disabled	66, 522 279, 289	31, 921	27, 629 153, 138	6, 972 126, 151	2.6 10.9	2.6	2.6 14.5	2.3 42.0
Total	2, 563, 750	1, 204, 619	1, 058, 784	300, 346	100.0	47.0	41.3	11.7
Alabama	32, 869	23, 653	7, 202	2,014	100.0	72.0	21.9	6.1
Mississippl	18, 211 26, 189	13, 095 18, 413	4, 891 7, 776	225	100.0	71. 9 70. 3	26. 9 29. 7	1.2
Kentucky	34, 162	23, 557	9, 800	805	100.0	69. 0	28.7	2.4
Georgia	46, 024	30, 980	12, 353	2, 691	100.0	67. 3 67. 1	26.8	5.8
Tennessee	39, 379 19, 258	26, 405	10, 281 6, 331	2, 693	100.0	67. 1	26. 1 32. 9	6.8
North Carolina	31, 537	12, 717 20, 779 68, 145	4, 935	5, 822	100. 0 100. 0	66. 0 65. 9	15. 6	1.1
Texas	105, 461	68, 145	35, 871	1,445	100.0	64.6	34.0	1.4
Florida	51, 203	32, 455	17, 838	910	100.0	63. 4	34.8	1.8
Virginia	14, 210	8, 918	2,865	2, 431	100.0	62.7	20. 2	17.1
New Mexico	10, 882	6, 661	4, 177	45	100.0	61. 2	38. 4	.4
West Virginia	24, 360	14, 838	8, 495	1, 028 365	100.0	60. 9 59. 4	34. 9 36. 6	4.2
South DakotaLouisiana	9, 073	5, 392 57, 146	3, 316 39, 093	300	100.0	59. 4	40.6	4.0
Missouri	96, 239 97, 259	86, 746	40, 296	216	100.0	58. 3	41.4	. 2
Vermont	4, 539	2, 613	1, 406 34, 087	520	100.0	57.6	31.0	11.5
Oklahoma	79, 847	45, 479	34, 087	281	100.0	57. 0 55. 2	42.7	.4
Arisona Indiana	14, 095 39, 721	7, 783 20, 406	6, 312 9, 123	10, 192	100.0	51. 4	23.0	25.7
Maine	15, 552	7, 718	8, 916	1, 917	100.0	49.6	38.0	12.3
Maryland	15, 682	7, 765	4, 981	2, 937	100.0	49.5	31.8	18.7
Alaska	1,883	927	956		100.0	49. 2	50.8	
Nebraska District of Columbia	20, 120	9, 860	8, 933	1, 327	100.0	49.0 48.2	44. 4 51. 8	6.6
Utah	5, 840 12, 196	2, 814 5, 853	3, 026 6, 342	1	100.0	48.0	52.0	(1)
Iowa	41, 681 35, 232	19, 923	6, 342 16, 547	8, 211	100.0	47.8	39.7	12.5
Kansas	35, 232	16, 700	10, 470	8,062	100.0	47.4	29. 7	22.9
IdahoDeinware	10, 645 2, 025	5, 019 955	4, 753	873 363	100. 0 100. 0	47. 1 47. 1	44. 6 34. 9	8.2 17.9
Ohio	106, 827	49, 538	53, 862 3, 331	3, 427 1, 659	100. 0 100. 0	46. 4 46. 1	50. 4 36. 0	3. 2 17. 9
North Dakota Wyoming	9, 254 4, 686	4, 265 2, 124	1, 369	1, 193	100.0	45.3	29. 2	25. 5
Montana	13, 170	5, 928	4, 089	3, 153	100.0	45.0	31.0	23.9
Montana Puerto Rico Pennsylvania	4, 635	2, 033	2,602		100.0	43. 9	56.1 .	
Pennsylvania	124, 077	53, 973	70, 104	14, 221	100.0	43. 5 42. 9	56. 5 29. 6	27.5
Wisconsin	51, 768 107, 796 55, 215	22, 220 45, 743	15, 326 45, 715	16, 338	100.0	42. 4	42. 4	15. 2
Minnesota	55, 215	23, 312	15, 112	16, 792	100.0	42.2	27.4	30.4
Michigan Minnesota Virgin Islands	184	76	108	*******	100.0	41. 5	58. 5	
New Hampshire	8, 249	3, 355	2,912	1, 982	100.0	40.7	35. 3	24.0
Illinois	133, 963	53, 978	70, 398	9, 587 65, 535	100.0	40. 3	52. 6	7. 2
California	344, 806	136, 578	142, 692	65, 535	100. 0 100. 0	39. 6 38. 6	41. 4 57. 9	19.0 3.5
Washington	82, 732 28, 340	31, 937 10, 797	47, 928 12, 882	2, 866 4, 662	100.0	38.1	45. 5	16.4
Hawaii	7, 757	2, 920	4, 837	2,002	100.0	37.6	62.4	
Nevada	2,812	1,050	553	1, 209	100.0	37.3	19. 7	43.0
Nevada New Jersey Colorado Massachusetts	30, 146	11, 230	9, 446	9, 470	100.0	37. 3 36. 7	31. 3 55. 0	31. 4 8. 3
Wassachusette	58, 989 119, 826	21, 642 43, 847	32, 452 44, 314	4, 894 31, 665	100.0	36. 6	37. 0	26.4
Rhode Island	13, 633	4, 958	7, 812	1, 162	100.0	36. 4	55. 1	8.5
New York	269, 507	89, 458	124, 412	55, 637	100.0	33. 2	46. 2	20.6
Connecticut	30,000	9, 945	17, 747	2, 308	100.0	33. 1	59. 2	7.7
			1				1	

¹ For explanatory footnotes see table 40.

² Less than 0.05 percent.

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8.0 6.2 0.0 9.4 9.9 0.0

5.9

Table 42.—Expenditures for assistance payments: Amount and percentage distribution by source of funds, 1936-51 1

Year	Total	Federal	State	Local
MIN.	A	mount (in	thousands)	
1936	989, 397 956, 846 926, 325 940, 399 987, 934 1, 179, 318 1, 480, 800	2 \$88, 101 2 172, 889 2 219, 478 2 243, 169 2 203, 848 336, 067 365, 360 378, 928 389, 287 401, 954 478, 305 649, 744 759, 096 986, 138 1, 084, 307 1, 133, 781	\$336, 471 396, 436 496, 129 582, 058 479, 328 440, 650 415, 300 412, 156 430, 481 673, 438 788, 641 982, 010 1, 119, 082 991, 459	\$230, 514 233, 612 271, 418 275, 563 246, 989 212, 680 176, 186 135, 241 120, 631 123, 156 132, 552 187, 619 182, 971 206, 817 254, 520 257, 088
	P	ercentage d	istribution	of long
1936 1937 1938 1939 1940 1941 1942 1943 1944 1945 1946 1946 1947 1948 1949 1950 3 1951 3	100. 0 100. 0	1 13. 4 2 21. 5 2 22. 2 23. 8 34. 0 38. 2 40. 9 41. 4 40. 7 40. 6 43. 9 45. 3 44. 1	51. 4 49. 4 50. 3 50. 6 47. 0 44. 5 43. 4 44. 5 46. 8 48. 2 45. 5 45. 6 45. 2 45. 5	35. 2 29. 1 27. 5 26. 2 24. 2 21. 5 18. 4 14. 6 12. 8 11. 3 10. 6 10. 6 9. 5 10. 4

¹ Data not comparable with annual data for assistance based on monthly series (table 36), mainly because data in this table include more cancellations of payments.

² Includes balances of Federal Emergency Relief Administration funds spent for general assistance as follows: 1936, \$12,500,000; 1937, \$500,000; 1938, \$5,000.

³ Data include vendor payments for medical care. For January-June 1950, all such payments are included in State funds; distribution between State and local funds not available.

Maternal and Child Health and Child Welfare

Table 43.—Maternal and child health services: Services administered or supervised by State health agencies, by type of service, 1949, 1950, and 1951

Lange of the same of	1	Number repor	rted
Type of service	1949	1950	1951 *
Medical services			
Maternity service: Cases admitted to antepartum medi- cal service.	168, 234	175, 270	188, 19
Visits by antepartum cases to medi-			
Cases given postpartum medical exa-	- 510, 681	524, 864	554, 466
Infant hygiene: Individuals admitted to medical serv	- 85, 915	59, 485	52, 543
Visits to medical conferences	294, 998 864, 735	302, 892 826, 626	394, 562 1, 088, 837
Preschool hygiene: Individuals admitted to medical serv-			
Visits to medical conferences. School hygiene, examinations by physi-	398, 582 839, 245	420, 334 831, 752	565, 239 1, 031, 077
cians	2, 299, 392	2, 222, 554	2, 394, 014
Public health nursing services			
Maternity service: Cases admitted to antepartum nurs-		125	
Field and office visits to and by ante-	242, 115	258, 367	267, 166
partum cases. Cases given nursing service at delivery. Cases admitted to postpartum nurs-	639, 522 6, 154	649, 247 4, 881	670, 175 3, 903
Nursing visits to postpartum cases	242, 932 506, 159	246, 223 509, 468	276, 805 573, 652
Infant hygiene: Individuals admitted to nursing serv-	****	594 out	670 mm
Field and office nursing visits	552, 489 1, 538, 869	536, 815 1, 546, 454	673, 738 1, 705, 591
Preschool hygiene: Individuals admitted to nursing serv-	577, 120	560, 150	697, 607
Field and office nursing visits School hygiene, field and office nursing	1, 369, 016	1, 406, 966	1, 522, 661
visits	2, 672, 085	2, 993, 616	2, 158, 399
Immunization (persons immunized)			
Smallpox	1, 562, 036 1, 556, 440	1, 617, 032	1, 821, 053 1, 819, 422
Under age 1	256, 993	1, 554, 297 278, 544	343, 926
Aged 5 and over	353, 536 792, 067	380, 035 791, 515	447, 698 786, 652
Age not reported.	153, 844	104, 200	241, 146
Dental inspections			
Inspections by dentists or dental hy-			
Preschool children	75, 978 2, 315, 137	72, 469 2, 558, 640	80, 160 2, 466, 253
Midwife supervision			
Visits for midwife supervision	28, 456	31, 935	31,904

¹ Services under title V, part 1, of the Social Security Act in the 48 States, Alaska, the District of Columbia, Hawaii, Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands.

² Preliminary.

Table 44.—Services for crippled children: Services provided or purchased by official State agencies, 1950-51:

Type of service	Number	reported	Percentage change, 2 1951	
	1951 *	1950	from 1950	
Total number of children who received physician's services	225, 000	214, 000	********	
Clinic service Number of children. Number of visits. A verage number of visits per child 3 Hospital in-patient care	193, 000 382, 000 \$. 1	172,000 364,000 2.1	6.6 8.0	
Number of children	43, 000 1, 329, 000 30. 6	43, 000 1, 42°, 000 32. 8	(1)	
Convalescent-home cure Number of children	5, 800 556, 000 95. 4	5, 500 529, 000 96. 9	6.6 5.0	
Other services by physicians Number of children Number of visits (office and home) A verage number of visits per child 2	33,000 111,000 5.4	25, 000 91, 000 3. 7	30. 2 21. 6	
Crippled children on State registers at end of year	683, 000	644, 000	6.0	

Services under title V, part 2, of the Social Security Act in 47 States (Artona is excluded), Alaska, the District of Columbia, Hawaii, Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands.
 Based on unrounded figures.
 Preliminary estimates.
 Increase of less than one-half of 1 percent.

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Table 45.—Child welfare services: Number and percentage distribution of children receiving services from public welfare agencies, by State and by living arrangements, December 31, 1951

State and reporting coverage 2	Total	In homes of rela	of parents tives	In foster hon		In institut	tions and here *
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total, 53 States	4 258, 176	101.758	(6)	112, 484	(4)	43, 639	(4)
States with substantially complete reports, total	4 240, 968	98, 171	41	100, 822	42	41, 680	
Alabama. Alaska Artsonsa. Artsonsa. Artsonsa. Artsonsa. Artsonsa. Alaska. Ala	8, 034 767 1, 908 1, 478 4, 1908 1, 478 4, 1908 6, 008 8, 355 4, 2, 559 1, 956 42, 559 1, 956 42, 813 2, 514 42, 837 43, 947 44, 150 48, 302 48, 302 48, 302 48, 302 48, 120 48, 302 48, 120 48, 302 48, 120 48, 302 48, 120 48, 302 48, 120 48, 302 48, 120 48, 302 48, 120 48, 302 48, 120 48, 302 48, 120 48, 302 48, 120 48, 302 48, 120 48, 302 48, 120 48, 302 48, 120 48, 302 48, 120 48, 302 48, 120 49, 120 40, 120 4	6, 022 276 1, 002 823 1, 200 1, 120 233 815 816 1, 504 1, 936 1, 936 2, 725 868 972 730 1, 035 1, 035 1, 035 2, 558 2, 084 2, 083 972 977 1, 482 7, 18 6, 005 6, 708 2, 631 4, 170 2, 680 8, 208 701 2, 617 331 1, 221 2, 0115 1, 217 2, 680 2, 337 5, 335 3, 406 2, 766	75 36 52 56 57 19 28 33 42 54 33 46 73 39 59 29 30 18 12 38 62 85 80 49 49 49 49 49 48 58 59 29 34 78 78 70 53 71 41 42 68 53 71 41 42 68 53 88 69 44 71	1, 195 173 797 846 686 3, 734 520 937 941 1, 011 44 3, 437 4, 913 380 1, 727 1, 099 1, 829 2, 837 6, 698 1, 527 2, 673 308 1, 722 2, 837 2, 673 308 1, 722 1, 666 2, 794 112 7, 964 21, 666 2, 794 112 7, 964 21, 686 2, 794 112 7, 964 21, 968 407 11, 961 469 879 859 854 879 859 854 879 859 854 879 859 854 879 859 854 879 859 854 879 859 854 879 859 854 871 871 871 872 872 873 873 874 875 875 875 875 875 875 875 875 875 875	15 23 42 23 42 37 32 62 62 62 37 48 36 11 58 37 15 32 24 62 63 68 30 10 42 26 41 44 49 51 60 52 24 44 49 51 60 52 13 37 38 20 54 41 47 57 48 24 47 26	817 318 109 109 109 232 1, 138 82 750 199 295 29 518 2, 298 309 724 813 271 281 563 545 114 162 315 4, 213 306 307 4, 213 308 508 508 508 508 508 508 508 5	
Incomplete reports, total	17, 208	3, 587	(9)	11, 662	(1)	1, 959	(*)
lifornia orgia vada Dary van ia	11, 692 2, 175 112 3, 229	1, 420 687 36 1, 444	(a) (b) (c) (d)	9, 062 1, 122 68 1, 410	(0)	1, 210 366 8 375	(a) (b) (c) (d)

¹Services under title V, part 3, of the Social Security Act in the 48 States. Alaska, the District of Columbia, Hawaii, Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands ³States with substantially complete reports are those reporting on 90 percent of more of the children served. States with incomplete reports are those reporting on less than 90 percent of the children served.

⁴Includes 34,580 children reported as living in institutions and 9,059 as living

elsewhere. Children reported in institutions represent only those served by workers attached to State or local public welfare agencies and not all children receiving institutional care.

* Includes some children whose whereabouts is unknown (less than 1 percent for the total).

* Not computed because of incomplete report.

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Federal Credit Unions

Table 46.—Number and status of Federal credit union charters, 1935– 51

7.1		Nur	mber of	charters		= 0
Year		Can-	Net		standin d of ye	
7. 5.4 62 12	Granted		change	Total	Inac- tive	Oper- ating
1935 1936 1937 1938	1 906 956 638 515	4 69 83	1 906 952 569 432	906 1, 858 2, 427 2, 859	134 107 114 99	772 1, 751 2, 313 2, 760
1939 1940 1941 1942	529 606 583 187	93 76 89 89	436 590 494 98	3, 295 3, 885 4, 379 4, 477	113 129 151 332	3, 182 3, 756 4, 228 4, 145
1943 1944 1945 1946	108 69 96 157	321 285 185 151	-213 -216 -89 6	4, 264 4, 048 3, 959 3, 965	326 233 202 204	3, 938 3, 815 3, 757 3, 761
1947 1948 1949 1950	207 341 823 865 533	159 130 101 83 75	48 211 422 482 458	4, 013 4, 224 4, 646 5, 128 8, 586	163 166 151 144 188	3, 845 4, 058 4, 495 4, 984 5, 398

Includes 78 charters granted in 1934.

Table 47.—Number of Federal credit unions, number of members, and amount of assets, shares, and loans outstanding December 31, 1935-51

Year	Number of reporting credit unions 1	Number of members	Assets	Shares	Loans
1935	762	118, 665	\$2, 368, 521	\$2, 224, 608	\$1, 830, 486
	1, 725	307, 651	9, 142, 934	8, 496, 526	7, 330, 248
	2, 296	482, 441	19, 249, 738	17, 636, 414	15, 683, 676
	2, 753	631, 436	29, 621, 501	26, 869, 367	23, 824, 700
1939	3, 172	849, 806	47, 796, 278	43, 314, 433	37, 663, 782
	3, 739	1, 126, 222	72, 500, 539	65, 780, 063	55, 801, 026
	4, 144	1, 396, 696	105, 656, 839	96, 816, 948	69, 249, 487
	4, 070	1, 347, 519	119, 232, 893	109, 498, 801	42, 886, 730
1943	3, 859	1, 302, 363	126, 948, 985	116, 988, 974	35, 228, 153
	3, 795	1, 303, 801	144, 266, 156	133, 586, 147	34, 403, 467
	3, 757	1, 216, 625	153, 103, 120	140, 613, 962	35, 155, 414
	3, 761	1, 302, 132	173, 166, 459	159, 718, 040	56, 800, 987
1947	3, 845	1, 445, 915	210, 375, 571	192, 410, 043	91, 372, 179
	4, 058	1, 628, 339	258, 411, 736	235, 008, 368	137, 642, 327
	4, 495	1, 819, 606	316, 362, 504	285, 000, 934	186, 218, 022
	4, 984	2, 126, 823	405, 834, 976	361, 924, 778	263, 735, 838
	5, 398	2, 463, 895	504, 714, 580	457, 402, 124	299, 755, 775

¹ In the period 1945-51, the number of operating and reporting credit unions was the same. In other

years the number of credit unions that reported was less than the number in operation.

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Table 48.—Assets and liabilities of Federal credit unions, December 31, 1951, and December 31, 1950

Assets and liabilities	Amount			Percentage distribution	
	Dec. 31, 1951	Dec. 31, 1950	Change during year	Dec. 31, 1951	Dec. 31, 1950
Total assets	\$504, 714, 580	\$405, 834, 976	\$98, 879, 604	100.0	100.0
Loans to members	299, 755, 775	263, 735, 838	36, 019, 937	59.4	65.0
Cash	63, 574, 011	42, 164, 300	21, 409, 711	12.6	10.4
U. S. bonds	77, 678, 164	65, 126, 463	12, 551, 701	15.4	16.6
Federal savings and loan shares	53, 776, 524	25, 997, 752	27, 778, 772	10.6	1.6
Loans to other credit unions	6, 470, 564	6, 535, 377	-64, 813	1.3	L
Other assets	3, 459, 542	2, 275, 246	1, 184, 296	.7	
Total liabilities	504, 714, 580	405, 834, 976	98, 879, 604	100.0	100.6
Notes payable	8, 686, 559	13, 271, 792	-4, 585, 233	1.7	3.1
Accounts payable and other liabilities	1, 244, 784	1,000,365	244, 419	.3	
Shares	457, 402, 124	361, 924, 778	95, 447, 346	90.6	89.2 3.0
Reserve for bad loans	15, 542, 645	12, 356, 142	3, 186, 503	3.1	3.0
Special reserve for delinquent loans	736, 062	563, 212	172, 850	.1	.1
Undivided profits	21, 102, 406	16, 718, 687	4, 383, 719	4.2	4.1